

18, 1956, ch. 627, §9(d), 70 Stat. 560; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, §9(d), 71 Stat. 363; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, §401(b), 72 Stat. 269, related to shipping on United States vessels. See section 2353 of this title.

Section 1762, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §510, 68 Stat. 853; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, §401(c), ch. V, §501(19), 72 Stat. 269, 271; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, §401(d), 73 Stat. 253, related to purchase of commodities in bulk and to surplus agricultural commodities. See section 2354 of this title.

Section 1763, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §511, 68 Stat. 853; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, §9(e), 71 Stat. 363; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. V, §501(20), (21), 72 Stat. 271, provided for preservation of military stock and retention and return of equipment. See section 2355 of this title.

Section 1764, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §512, 68 Stat. 854, prescribed penalties for accepting commissions, etc., for procurement services by United States officers and employees.

Section 1765, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §513, as added Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, §9(f), 71 Stat. 363; amended June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. V, §501(22), 72 Stat. 271; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, §401(d), 74 Stat. 139, provided for notice to legislative committees. See section 2394(d) of this title.

### § 1766. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Section, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §514, 68 Stat. 854, related to reservation of foreign currencies or credits owed to or by the United States by the Secretary of the Treasury for sale to the Department of State for international educational exchange activities on basis of dollar value at time of reservation. See sections 2362 and 2455 of this title.

### §§ 1766a to 1766c. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460

Section 1766a, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §515, as added July 18, 1956, ch. 627, §9(e), 70 Stat. 560, related to authorization for grant of contract authority. See section 2365 of this title.

Section 1766b, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §516, as added June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, §401(d), 72 Stat. 269, prohibited use of funds for debt retirement.

Section 1766c, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §517, as added June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, §401(d), 72 Stat. 269; amended July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, §401(e), 73 Stat. 253; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, §401(e), 74 Stat. 139, related to completion of plans and cost estimates, and to computation of benefits and costs. See section 2361 of this title.

### § 1767. Repealed. Pub. L. 85-141, § 11(d), Aug. 14, 1957, 71 Stat. 365

Section, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, §547, 68 Stat. 864, provided for a general limitation on authorizations.

### §§ 1767a, 1768. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460

Section 1767a, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §548, as added July 8, 1955, ch. 301, §11, 69 Stat. 289; amended July 18, 1956, ch. 627, §11(c), 70 Stat. 565, related to availability of unexpended balances of funds. See section 2404 of this title.

Section 1768, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §543, 68 Stat. 861; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, §11(a), 71 Stat. 365; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, §401(g), 72 Stat. 270; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, §401(k), 73 Stat. 255, contained savings provisions. See section 2392 of this title.

### §§ 1781, 1782. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460

Section 1781, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §521, 68 Stat. 855; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, §10(a), 70 Stat. 560;

Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, §10(a), 71 Stat. 363; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. V, §501(24), (25), 72 Stat. 271, empowered the President to delegate his authority and provided for the promulgation of rules and regulations. See section 2381 of this title.

Section 1782, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §522, 68 Stat. 855; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, §10(b), 70 Stat. 560; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. V, §501(26), 72 Stat. 272, related to allocation and transfer of funds among Government agencies, utilization of services and facilities, reimbursement for military assistance, commodities, services, and facilities, establishment of accounts, and to charge of expenses to appropriation. See section 2392 of this title.

### § 1783. Coordination with foreign policy

(a) to (c) Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, §642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460.

(d) Whenever the President determines that the prevention of improper currency transactions in a given country requires it, he may direct the chief of the United States diplomatic mission there to issue regulations applicable to members of the Armed Forces and officers and employees of the United States Government, and to contractors with the United States Government and their employees, governing the extent to which their pay and allowances received and to be used in that country shall be paid in local currency. Notwithstanding any other law, United States Government agencies are authorized and directed to comply with such regulations.

(Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, §523, 68 Stat. 856; Pub. L. 85-141, §10(b), Aug. 14, 1957, 71 Stat. 364; Pub. L. 85-477, ch. V, §501(27), June 30, 1958, 72 Stat. 272; Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, §401(f), July 24, 1959, 73 Stat. 253; Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, §401(f), May 14, 1960, 74 Stat. 139; Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, §642(a)(2), pt. IV, §707, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460, 464.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1961—Subsecs. (a) to (c). Pub. L. 87-195, §642(a)(2), repealed subsecs. (a) to (c) which related to powers and functions of the Secretary of State, required the President to prescribe procedures to assure coordination among representatives of the Government, and made the Secretary of State responsible for the continuous supervision and general direction of the assistance programs. See section 2382 of this title.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 87-195, §707, substituted "prevention of improper currency transactions" for "achievement of United States foreign policy objectives".

1960—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 86-472 added subsec. (d).

1959—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 86-108, §401(f)(1), required the chief of the diplomatic mission to make sure that recommendations of representatives pertaining to military assistance are coordinated with political and economic considerations.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 86-108, §401(f)(2), substituted provisions making the Secretary of State responsible for the continuous supervision and general direction of the assistance programs for provisions which required the Secretary of State to coordinate the various forms of assistance and to determine the value of the program under subchapter II of this chapter for any country.

1958—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 85-477 substituted "subchapter II of this chapter" for "sections 1811 to 1817 of this title".

1957—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 85-141 added subsec. (c).

#### REPEALS

Section 707 of Pub. L. 87-195, cited as a credit to this section, was repealed by section 401 of Pub. L. 87-565,

pt. IV, Aug. 1, 1962, 76 Stat. 263, except insofar as section 707 affected this section.

#### DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

#### STUDY OF AGENCIES ENGAGED IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

Pub. L. 86-472, ch. VI, § 604, May 14, 1960, 74 Stat. 141, which related to study of agencies engaged in foreign economic activities, was repealed by Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(8), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460.

#### §§ 1784 to 1795. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460

Section 1784, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 524, 68 Stat. 856; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 10(a), 69 Stat. 288; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 10(c), 71 Stat. 364; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. V, § 501(28), 72 Stat. 272, prescribed duties of Secretary of Defense. See section 2383 of this title.

Section 1785, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 525, 68 Stat. 856; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 10(b), 69 Stat. 288; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 10(d), 71 Stat. 364, authorized transfer of functions of Foreign Operations Administration.

Section 1786, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 526, 68 Stat. 857; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 10(c), 69 Stat. 289, authorized maintenance of special missions and staffs abroad. See section 2391 of this title.

Section 1787, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 527, 68 Stat. 857; July 31, 1956, ch. 804, title I, § 113, 70 Stat. 740; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 10(e), 71 Stat. 364; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, § 401(e), 72 Stat. 269; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, § 401(g), 73 Stat. 253; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, § 401(g), ch. V, § 501(c), (d), 74 Stat. 139, 140, related to employment of personnel. See section 2385 of this title.

Section 1788, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 528, 68 Stat. 858, authorized detail of personnel to foreign governments. See section 2387 of this title.

Section 1789, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 529, 68 Stat. 858, authorized detail of personnel to international organizations. See section 2388 of this title.

Section 1790, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 530, 68 Stat. 859; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 10(d), 69 Stat. 289; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 10(c), 70 Stat. 561; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. V, § 501(e), 74 Stat. 140, authorized employment of experts and consultants. See section 2386 of this title.

Section 1791, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 531, 68 Stat. 859; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, § 401(h), 74 Stat. 139, related to security clearance.

Section 1792, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 532, 68 Stat. 859; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 10(d), 70 Stat. 561, related to exemption of personnel from certain Federal laws. See section 2386 of this title.

Section 1793, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 533, 68 Stat. 860, provided for waiver of certain Federal laws. See section 2393 of this title.

Section 1793a, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 533A, as added July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, § 401(h), 73 Stat. 253; amended May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, § 401(i), 74 Stat. 140, established Office of Inspector General and Comptroller and transferred certain functions thereto. See section 2384 of this title.

Section 1794, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. V, § 534, 68 Stat. 860; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 10(e), 69 Stat. 289; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 10(f), 71 Stat. 364; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, § 401(i), 73 Stat. 254; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, § 401(j), 74 Stat. 140, provided for reports to Congress and for furnishing documents and other material to General Accounting Office and committees of Congress. See section 2394 of this title.

Section 1794a, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 550, as added July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, § 401(m), 73

Stat. 255, required President to make public information concerning mutual security program not deemed to be incompatible with security of United States. See section 2394(b) of this title.

Section 1795, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 535, 68 Stat. 860; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 10(e), 70 Stat. 561; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 10(g), 71 Stat. 364, related to cooperation with nations and international organizations.

#### § 1796. Participation in Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction in China

The President is authorized to continue to participate in the Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction in China and to appoint citizens of the United States to the Commission.

(Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 536, 68 Stat. 861.)

#### § 1797. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460

Section, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. IV, § 537, as added July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 10(f), 70 Stat. 561; amended Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, §§ 6, 10(h), 71 Stat. 357, 364; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. IV, § 401(f), ch. V, § 501(29), 72 Stat. 270, 272; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. IV, § 401(j), 73 Stat. 255; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. IV, § 401(k), (l), ch. V, § 501(f), 74 Stat. 140, related to uses of funds under this chapter. See section 2396 of this title.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—MILITARY ASSISTANCE

#### §§ 1811 to 1817. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-195, pt. III, § 642(a)(2), Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 460

Section 1811, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 101, 68 Stat. 833, stated the Congressional declaration of purpose for military assistance. See section 2301 of this title.

Section 1811a, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, § 2, formerly ch. IV, § 549, as added July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 11, 69 Stat. 289, renumbered and amended July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 2, 70 Stat. 555; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, § 2, 73 Stat. 246; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, § 2, 74 Stat. 134, stated the Congressional declaration of purpose for this chapter. See sections 2151 and 2301 of this title.

Section 1812, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 102, 68 Stat. 833, related to the basis and terms of military assistance. See section 2395 of this title.

Section 1813, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 103, 68 Stat. 833; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 2(a)-(c), 69 Stat. 283; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 3(a), 70 Stat. 555; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 2(a), 71 Stat. 355; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. I, § 101, 72 Stat. 261; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. I, § 101(a), 73 Stat. 247; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. I, § 101(a), 74 Stat. 134, authorized appropriations for military assistance. See section 2312 of this title.

Section 1814, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 104, 68 Stat. 834; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 2(b), 71 Stat. 356, authorized NATO infrastructure contributions.

Section 1815, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 105, 68 Stat. 834; July 8, 1955, ch. 301, § 2(d)-(f), 69 Stat. 284; July 18, 1956, ch. 627, § 3(b), 70 Stat. 555; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 2(c), 71 Stat. 356; June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-477, ch. I, §§ 102, 103, 72 Stat. 262; July 24, 1959, Pub. L. 86-108, ch. I, § 101(b), 73 Stat. 247; May 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-472, ch. I, § 101(b), 74 Stat. 134, prescribed the conditions and eligibility for military assistance. See section 2314 of this title.

Section 1816, act Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 106, 68 Stat. 836, authorized the President to sell military equipment, materials and services and prescribed the manner of payment. See sections 2342 and 2343 of this title.

Section 1817, acts Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, ch. I, § 107, 68 Stat. 836; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-141, § 2(d), 71 Stat. 356,