

this chapter to establish a commission to make studies and recommendations directed at providing a more effective system for formulation and implementation of foreign policy.

Section 2822, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, §602, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, established the commission, known as the Commission on the Organization of the Government for the Conduct of Foreign Policy.

Section 2823, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, §603, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497; Pub. L. 93-126, §4, Oct. 18, 1973, 87 Stat. 452, related to duties of the commission, required a comprehensive report be submitted to the President and to Congress not later than June 30, 1975, and provided that the commission cease to exist on the thirtieth day after the report was filed.

Section 2824, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, §604, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to powers of the commission.

Section 2825, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, §605, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to appointment and compensation of personnel and the services of experts and consultants.

Section 2826, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, §606, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 499, authorized sums as necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

## CHAPTER 42—INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY

### §§ 2841 to 2849. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Sections 2841 to 2847, 2848, and 2849 expired Sept. 30, 1977, pursuant to section 2848 of this title.

Section 2841, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §202, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional statement of purpose.

Section 2842, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §203, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional findings and policy and the establishment and functions of the Council on International Economic Policy.

Section 2843, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §204, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to creation of Council on International Economic Policy in Executive Office of the President.

Section 2844, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §205, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647; Pub. L. 93-121, §1, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447, related to membership of Council and designation of a chairman by President.

Section 2845, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §206, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to duties of Council.

Section 2846, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §207, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 648; Pub. L. 93-121, §4, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to submittal to Congress and scope of International Economic Report and other supplementary reports.

Section 2847, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §208, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 94-87, §1, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to appointment and compensation of an Executive Director and staff personnel, procurement of temporary and intermittent services, and detail of agency personnel to Council.

Section 2847a, Pub. L. 93-121, §5, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to appointment of an Executive Director under section 2847 of this title.

Section 2848, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §209, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, §2, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447; Pub. L. 94-87, §2, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, provided for expiration of this chapter on Sept. 30, 1977.

Section 2849, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, §210, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, §3, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448; Pub. L. 93-315, June 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 239; Pub. L. 94-87, §3, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to authorization of appropriations.

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-412, title II, §201, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, provided that this chapter be cited as the International Economic Policy Act of 1972.

## DISCRIMINATORY TRADE PRACTICES AFFECTING UNITED STATES FOREIGN RELATIONS; REPORT TO CONGRESS

Pub. L. 95-426, title VI, §606, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 987, provided that since those provisions of United States statutes which authorize or require suspension of or discrimination with respect to all trade between the United States and a particular foreign country and which effect, directly and significantly, the conduct of United States foreign relations should be periodically reevaluated by the President and Congress, and required the President, not later than Jan. 20, 1977, to transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations and the chairmen of other appropriate committees of the Senate, a report which identifies all statutory provisions which provide for such discriminatory trade practices, evaluates each such practice, and recommends, in the form of draft legislation, amendments to those provisions the President certifies would in his judgment advance United States foreign policy interest.

#### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11789

Ex. Ord. No. 11789, June 25, 1974, 39 F.R. 23183, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, which established the President's Committee on East-West Trade Policy, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11846, Mar. 27, 1975, 40 F.R. 14291, set out as a note under section 2111 of Title 19, Customs Duties.

#### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11808

Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11865, June 16, 1975, 40 F.R. 25663, Ex. Ord. No. 11903, Feb. 2, 1976, 41 F.R. 4879, which established the President's Economic Policy Board, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11975, Mar. 7, 1977, 42 F.R. 13267, formerly set out under this section.

## CHAPTER 43—INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

### §§ 2871 to 2877. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title III, §310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442

Section 2871, Pub. L. 93-129, §2, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(a), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §303(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, §304, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 64, provided congressional findings and declaration of purpose.

Section 2872, Pub. L. 93-129, §3, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, §302(a), (b), July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(b), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §303, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976; Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, §403(b), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296, established Board for International Broadcasting.

Section 2873, Pub. L. 93-129, §4, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 458; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, §302(c), July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 833; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(c), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §304(a), Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976; Pub. L. 103-236, title III, §315(c), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 445, provided for functions of Board.

Section 2874, Pub. L. 93-129, §5, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(d), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 852; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §305, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976, set forth recordkeeping requirements for RFE/RL, Incorporated.

Section 2875, Pub. L. 93-129, §6, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §305(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 436, related to duties of Secretary of State to assist Board.

Section 2876, Pub. L. 93-129, §7, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, authorized Board to receive and use contributions from public.

Section 2877, Pub. L. 93-129, §8, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 460; Pub. L. 93-392, Aug. 28, 1974, 88 Stat. 781; Pub. L. 94-104, §1, Oct. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 508; Pub. L. 94-350, title

III, § 301, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 301, Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §§ 301(a), 302, 306, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 975, 976; Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 302, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402; Pub. L. 97-241, title I, § 112(c), title IV, § 402, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 278, 296; Pub. L. 98-164, title III, §§ 302, 303, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §§ 301(a), 302, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 100-204, title V, §§ 501(a), 502, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1383; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 301(a), Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63; Pub. L. 102-138, title II, §§ 241, 242, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 704, authorized appropriations to carry out this chapter.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 11, 1995, see section 6209(e) of this title.

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 93-129, § 1, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 456, provided that Pub. L. 93-129 (enacting this chapter) could be cited as the “Board for International Broadcasting Act of 1973”, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442.

#### § 2877a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-302, title III, § 320(a)(2), May 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 247

Section, Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 302, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63, provided that any funds appropriated for Board of International Broadcasting would not be available for obligation or expenditure unless such funds were appropriated pursuant to an authorization for appropriations or if such funds were appropriated in excess of authorized level of appropriations.

#### §§ 2878 to 2883. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442

Section 2878, Pub. L. 93-129, § 9, as added Pub. L. 95-426, title III, § 307, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 977, required reciprocity in use of broadcasting facilities by Communist countries.

Section 2879, Pub. L. 93-129, § 10, as added Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 303, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402, required preparation and submission of report to Congress on alternative plans to relocate activities of RFE/RL, Incorporated to United States territory.

Section 2880, Pub. L. 93-129, § 11, as added Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, § 403(a), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296, related to merger of Board for International Broadcasting and RFE/RL Board.

Section 2881, Pub. L. 93-129, § 12, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 304, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036, authorized use of funds for benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL.

Section 2882, Pub. L. 93-129, § 13, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 305(a), Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1037, limited salary of RFE/RL President.

Section 2883, Pub. L. 93-129, § 14, as added Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(b), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434, authorized use of funds for radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 11, 1995, see section 6209(e) of this title.

### CHAPTER 44—JAPAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP

Sec.	
2901.	Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose.
2902.	Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund.
2903.	Japan-United States Friendship Commission.
2904.	Functions of Commission.
2905.	Administrative powers of Commission.
2906.	Management of the Friendship Trust Fund.

#### § 2901. Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose

(a) The Congress hereby finds that—

(1) the post-World War II evolution of the relationship between Japan and the United States to peacetime friendship and partnership is one of the most significant developments of the postwar period;

(2) the Agreement Between Japan and the United States of America Concerning the Ryukyu Islands and the Daito Islands, signed at Washington and Tokyo on June 17, 1971, is a major achievement and symbol of the new relationship between the United States and Japan; and

(3) the continuation of close United States-Japan friendship and cooperation will make a vital contribution to the prospects for peace, prosperity, and security in Asia and the world.

(b) It is therefore the purpose of this chapter to provide for the use of an amount equal to a part of the total sum payable by Japan to the United States in connection with the reversion of Okinawa to Japanese administration and the remaining funds of the amount set aside in 1962 for educational and cultural exchange with Japan (known as the G.A.R.I.O.A. Account) to aid education and culture at the highest level in order to enhance reciprocal people-to-people understanding and to support the close friendship and mutuality of interests between the United States and Japan.

(Pub. L. 94-118, § 2, Oct. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 603.)

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-118, § 1, Oct. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 603, provided: “That this Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Japan-United States Friendship Act’.”

#### § 2902. Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund

##### (a) Establishment

There is established in the Treasury of the United States a trust fund to be known as the Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund (hereafter referred to as the “Fund”).

##### (b) Use of amounts in Fund for promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic activities between Japan and United States

Amounts in the Fund shall be used for the promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic activities between Japan and the United States, including—

(1) support for studies, including language studies, in institutions of higher education or scholarly research in Japan and the United States, designed to foster mutual understanding between Japan and the United States;

(2) support for major collections of Japanese books and publications in appropriate libraries located throughout the United States and similar support for collections of American books and publications in appropriate libraries located throughout Japan;

(3) support for programs in the arts in association with appropriate institutions in Japan and the United States;

(4) support for fellowships and scholarships at the graduate and faculty levels in Japan and the United States in accord with the purposes of this chapter;

(5) support for visiting professors and lecturers at colleges and universities in Japan and the United States; and