

to section 4236 of this title to the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands if the Department complies with the requirements under this subchapter for a grant under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-330, title VIII, § 816, as added Pub. L. 106-568, title II, § 203, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2890, and Pub. L. 106-569, title V, § 513, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2984.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 106-568, § 203, and Pub. L. 106-569, § 513, enacted identical sections 816 of Pub. L. 104-330. This section is based on the text of section 816 of Pub. L. 104-330, as added by Pub. L. 106-569, § 513.

§ 4236. Allocation formula

(a) Establishment

The Secretary shall, by regulation issued not later than the expiration of the 6-month period beginning on December 27, 2000, in the manner provided under section 4227 of this title, establish a formula to provide for the allocation of amounts available for a fiscal year for block grants under this subchapter in accordance with the requirements of this section.

(b) Factors for determination of need

The formula under subsection (a) shall be based on factors that reflect the needs for assistance for affordable housing activities, including—

- (1) the number of low-income dwelling units owned or operated at the time pursuant to a contract between the Director and the Secretary;
- (2) the extent of poverty and economic distress and the number of Native Hawaiian families eligible to reside on the Hawaiian Home Lands; and
- (3) any other objectively measurable conditions that the Secretary and the Director may specify.

(c) Other factors for consideration

In establishing the formula under subsection (a), the Secretary shall consider the relative administrative capacities of the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands and other challenges faced by the Department, including—

- (1) geographic distribution within Hawaiian Home Lands; and
- (2) technical capacity.

(d) Effective date

This section shall take effect on December 27, 2000.

(Pub. L. 104-330, title VIII, § 817, as added Pub. L. 106-568, title II, § 203, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2890, and Pub. L. 106-569, title V, § 513, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2984.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 106-568, § 203, and Pub. L. 106-569, § 513, enacted substantially identical sections 817 of Pub. L. 104-330. This section is based on the text of section 817 of Pub. L. 104-330, as added by Pub. L. 106-569, § 513.

§ 4237. Remedies for noncompliance

(a) Actions by Secretary affecting grant amounts

(1) In general

Except as provided in subsection (b), if the Secretary finds after reasonable notice and op-

portunity for a hearing that the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands has failed to comply substantially with any provision of this subchapter, the Secretary shall—

(A) terminate payments under this subchapter to the Department;

(B) reduce payments under this subchapter to the Department by an amount equal to the amount of such payments that were not expended in accordance with this subchapter; or

(C) limit the availability of payments under this subchapter to programs, projects, or activities not affected by such failure to comply.

(2) Actions

If the Secretary takes an action under subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of paragraph (1), the Secretary shall continue that action until the Secretary determines that the failure by the Department to comply with the provision has been remedied by the Department and the Department is in compliance with that provision.

(b) Noncompliance because of a technical incapacity

The Secretary may provide technical assistance for the Department, either directly or indirectly, that is designed to increase the capability and capacity of the Director of the Department to administer assistance provided under this subchapter in compliance with the requirements under this subchapter if the Secretary makes a finding under subsection (a), but determines that the failure of the Department to comply substantially with the provisions of this subchapter—

- (1) is not a pattern or practice of activities constituting willful noncompliance; and
- (2) is a result of the limited capability or capacity of the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands.

(c) Referral for civil action

(1) Authority

In lieu of, or in addition to, any action that the Secretary may take under subsection (a), if the Secretary has reason to believe that the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands has failed to comply substantially with any provision of this subchapter, the Secretary may refer the matter to the Attorney General of the United States with a recommendation that an appropriate civil action be instituted.

(2) Civil action

Upon receiving a referral under paragraph (1), the Attorney General may bring a civil action in any United States district court of appropriate jurisdiction for such relief as may be appropriate, including an action—

- (A) to recover the amount of the assistance furnished under this subchapter that was not expended in accordance with this subchapter; or
- (B) for mandatory or injunctive relief.

(d) Review

(1) In general

If the Director receives notice under subsection (a) of the termination, reduction, or