

tions to establish long-term partnerships with non-Smithsonian museums and educational and cultural organizations—

(1) to share collections, exhibitions, interpretive materials, and educational strategies; and

(2) to conduct joint research and collaborative projects that would support tourism efforts for Indian tribes, tribal organizations, and Native Hawaiian organizations and carry out the intent of this section.

(Pub. L. 114-221, §5, Sept. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 850.)

§ 4355. Effect

Nothing in this chapter alters, or demonstrates congressional support for the alteration of, the legal relationship between the United States and any American Indian, Alaska Native, or Native Hawaiian individual, group, organization, or entity.

(Pub. L. 114-221, §6, Sept. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 851.)

**CHAPTER 45—PROTECTION OF INDIANS
AND CONSERVATION OF RESOURCES**

Sec.	
5101.	Allotment of land on Indian reservations.
5102.	Existing periods of trust and restrictions on alienation extended.
5103.	Restoration of lands to tribal ownership.
5104.	Exchanges of land.
5105.	Title to lands.
5106.	Use of funds appropriated under section 5108.
5107.	Transfer and exchange of restricted Indian lands and shares of Indian tribes and corporations.
5108.	Acquisition of lands, water rights or surface rights; appropriation; title to lands; tax exemption.
5109.	Indian forestry units; rules and regulations.
5110.	New Indian reservations.
5111.	Allotments or holdings outside of reservations.
5112.	Indian corporations; appropriation for organizing.
5113.	Revolving fund; appropriation for loans.
5114.	Interest charges covered into revolving fund.
5115.	Vocational and trade schools; appropriation for tuition.
5116.	Standards for Indians appointed to Indian Office.
5117.	Indian preference laws applicable to Bureau of Indian Affairs and Indian Health Service positions.
5118.	Application generally.
5119.	Application to Alaska.
5120.	Continuation of allowances.
5121.	Claims or suits of Indian tribes against United States; rights unimpaired.
5122.	Offsets of gratuities.
5123.	Organization of Indian tribes; constitution and bylaws and amendment thereof; special election.
5124.	Incorporation of Indian tribes; charter; ratification by election.
5125.	Acceptance optional.
5126.	Mandatory application of sections 5102 and 5124.
5127.	Procedure.
5128.	Application of laws and treaties.
5129.	Definitions.
5130.	Definitions.

Sec.	
5131.	Publication of list of recognized tribes.
5132.	Indians eligible for loans.
5133.	Revolving fund; loans; regulations.
5134.	Sale of land by individual Indian owners.
5135.	Mortgages and deeds of trust by individual Indian owners; removal from trust or restricted status; application to Secretary.
5136.	Loans to purchasers of highly fractioned land.
5137.	Removal of duplicative appraisals.
5138.	Title in trust to United States.
5139.	Tribal rights and privileges in connection with loans.
5140.	Mortgaged property governed by State law.
5141.	Interest rates and taxes.
5142.	Reduction of unpaid principal.
5143.	Authorization of appropriations.
5144.	Certification of rental proceeds.

§ 5101. Allotment of land on Indian reservations

On and after June 18, 1934, no land of any Indian reservation, created or set apart by treaty or agreement with the Indians, Act of Congress, Executive order, purchase, or otherwise, shall be allotted in severalty to any Indian.

(June 18, 1934, ch. 576, §1, 48 Stat. 984.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 461 of this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

SHORT TITLE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-204, §1(a), Mar. 2, 2004, 118 Stat. 542, provided that: “This Act [amending section 5123 of this title and former sections 640d-24 and 712e of this title and provisions set out as notes under section 301 of Title 7, Agriculture, section 7420 of Title 10, Armed Forces, and section 431 of Title 16, Conservation] may be cited as the ‘Native American Technical Corrections Act of 2004.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-454, title I, §101, Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4791, provided that: “This title [enacting sections 5130 and 5131 of this title and provisions set out as a note under section 5130 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federally Recognized Indian Tribe List Act of 1994.’”

SHORT TITLE

Act June 18, 1934, ch. 576, 48 Stat. 984, which enacted this section and sections 5102, 5103, 5107 to 5113, 5115, 5116, 5118, 5120, 5121, 5123 to 5125, and 5129 of this title, is popularly known as the “Indian Reorganization Act”.

§ 5102. Existing periods of trust and restrictions on alienation extended

The existing periods of trust placed upon any Indian lands and any restriction on alienation thereof are extended and continued until otherwise directed by Congress.

(June 18, 1934, ch. 576, §2, 48 Stat. 984.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 462 of this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

§ 5103. Restoration of lands to tribal ownership

(a) Protection of existing rights

The Secretary of the Interior, if he shall find it to be in the public interest, is authorized to