

applies, any deferred expenses attributable to such trade or business which were not allowed as a deduction by reason of this section may be deducted to the extent allowable under section 165.

**(3) Special rule for taxable years beginning in 2010**

In the case of a taxable year beginning in 2010, paragraph (1)(A)(ii) shall be applied—

- (A) by substituting “\$10,000” for “\$5,000”, and
- (B) by substituting “\$60,000” for “\$50,000”.

**(c) Definitions**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) Start-up expenditures**

The term “start-up expenditure” means any amount—

- (A) paid or incurred in connection with—
  - (i) investigating the creation or acquisition of an active trade or business, or
  - (ii) creating an active trade or business, or
  - (iii) any activity engaged in for profit and for the production of income before the day on which the active trade or business begins, in anticipation of such activity becoming an active trade or business, and
- (B) which, if paid or incurred in connection with the operation of an existing active trade or business (in the same field as the trade or business referred to in subparagraph (A)), would be allowable as a deduction for the taxable year in which paid or incurred.

The term “start-up expenditure” does not include any amount with respect to which a deduction is allowable under section 163(a), 164, or 174.

**(2) Beginning of trade or business**

**(A) In general**

Except as provided in subparagraph (B), the determination of when an active trade or business begins shall be made in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe.

**(B) Acquired trade or business**

An acquired active trade or business shall be treated as beginning when the taxpayer acquires it.

**(d) Election**

**(1) Time for making election**

An election under subsection (b) shall be made not later than the time prescribed by law for filing the return for the taxable year in which the trade or business begins (including extensions thereof).

**(2) Scope of election**

The period selected under subsection (b) shall be adhered to in computing taxable income for the taxable year for which the election is made and all subsequent taxable years.

(Added Pub. L. 96-605, title I, §102(a), Dec. 28, 1980, 94 Stat. 3522; amended Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, §94(a), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 614; Pub.

L. 108-357, title VIII, §902(a), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1651; Pub. L. 111-240, title II, §2031(a), Sept. 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 2559.)

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 111-240 added par. (3).

2004—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-357, §902(a)(2), substituted “deduct” for “amortize” in heading.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 108-357, §902(a)(1), amended heading and text of par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Start-up expenditures may, at the election of the taxpayer, be treated as deferred expenses. Such deferred expenses shall be allowed as a deduction prorated equally over such period of not less than 60 months as may be selected by the taxpayer (beginning with the month in which the active trade or business begins).”

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-369 amended subsec. (a) generally, substituting provisions dealing with capitalization of expenditures for provisions dealing with election to amortize.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-369 amended subsec. (b) generally, substituting provisions dealing with election to amortize for provisions dealing with start-up expenditures.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98-369 amended subsec. (c) generally, substituting provisions setting forth definitions for provisions dealing with election.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 98-369 amended subsec. (d) generally, substituting provisions dealing with election for provisions dealing with business beginning.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-240, title II, §2031(b), Sept. 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 2559, provided that: “The amendment made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2009.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-357, title VIII, §902(d), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1652, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 248 and 709 of this title] shall apply to amounts paid or incurred after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 22, 2004].”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, §94(c), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 615, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after June 30, 1984.”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 96-605, title I, §102(c), Dec. 28, 1980, 94 Stat. 3522, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to amounts paid or incurred after July 29, 1980, in taxable years ending after such date.”

**§ 196. Deduction for certain unused business credits**

**(a) Allowance of deduction**

If any portion of the qualified business credits determined for any taxable year has not, after the application of section 38(c), been allowed to the taxpayer as a credit under section 38 for any taxable year, an amount equal to the credit not so allowed shall be allowed to the taxpayer as a deduction for the first taxable year following the last taxable year for which such credit could, under section 39, have been allowed as a credit.

**(b) Taxpayer’s dying or ceasing to exist**

If a taxpayer dies or ceases to exist before the first taxable year following the last taxable year

for which the qualified business credits could, under section 39, have been allowed as a credit, the amount described in subsection (a) (or the proper portion thereof) shall, under regulations prescribed by the Secretary, be allowed to the taxpayer as a deduction for the taxable year in which such death or cessation occurs.

**(c) Qualified business credits**

For purposes of this section, the term “qualified business credits” means—

- (1) the investment credit determined under section 46 (but only to the extent attributable to property the basis of which is reduced by section 50(c)),
- (2) the work opportunity credit determined under section 51(a),
- (3) the alcohol fuels credit determined under section 40(a),
- (4) the research credit determined under section 41(a) (other than such credit determined under section 280C(c)(3)) for taxable years beginning after December 31, 1988,
- (5) the enhanced oil recovery credit determined under section 43(a),
- (6) the empowerment zone employment credit determined under section 1396(a),
- (7) the Indian employment credit determined under section 45A(a),
- (8) the employer Social Security credit determined under section 45B(a),
- (9) the new markets tax credit determined under section 45D(a),
- (10) the small employer pension plan startup cost credit determined under section 45E(a),
- (11) the biodiesel fuels credit determined under section 40A(a),
- (12) the low sulfur diesel fuel production credit determined under section 45H(a),
- (13) the new energy efficient home credit determined under section 45L(a), and
- (14) the small employer health insurance credit determined under section 45R(a).

**(d) Special rule for investment tax credit and research credit**

Subsection (a) shall be applied by substituting “an amount equal to 50 percent of” for “an amount equal to” in the case of—

- (1) the investment credit determined under section 46 (other than the rehabilitation credit), and
- (2) the research credit determined under section 41(a) for a taxable year beginning before January 1, 1990.

(Added Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §205(a)(2), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 428; amended Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title IV, §474(r)(8)(A), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 840; Pub. L. 100-647, title IV, §4008(b)(2), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3653; Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §§7110(c)(2), 7814(e)(1), (2)(D), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2325, 2413, 2414; Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §§11511(b)(3), 11813(b)(12), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-485, 1388-554; Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, §§13302(b)(2), 13322(c)(2), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 555, 563; Pub. L. 104-188, title I, §1201(e)(1), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1772; Pub. L. 105-206, title VI, §6020(a), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 823; Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(7) [title I, §121(c)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-610; Pub. L. 107-16, title VI, §619(c)(2), June 7, 2001, 115 Stat. 110; Pub. L.

108-357, title III, §§302(c)(2), 339(e), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1465, 1484; Pub. L. 109-58, title XIII, §1332(d), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 1026; Pub. L. 111-148, title I, §1421(d)(2), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 242.)

**CODIFICATION**

Another section 339(e) of Pub. L. 108-357 amended the table of sections for subpart D of part IV of subchapter A of this chapter.

**AMENDMENTS**

- 2010—Subsec. (c)(14). Pub. L. 111-148 added par. (14).  
 2005—Subsec. (c)(13). Pub. L. 109-58 added par. (13).  
 2004—Subsec. (c)(11). Pub. L. 108-357, §302(c)(2), added par. (11).  
 Subsec. (c)(12). Pub. L. 108-357, §339(e), added par. (12).  
 2001—Subsec. (c)(10). Pub. L. 107-16 added par. (10).  
 2000—Subsec. (c)(9). Pub. L. 106-554 added par. (9).  
 1998—Subsec. (c)(8). Pub. L. 105-206 added par. (8).  
 1996—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 104-188 substituted “work opportunity credit” for “targeted jobs credit”.  
 1993—Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 103-66, §13302(b)(2), added par. (6).  
 Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 103-66, §13322(c)(2), added par. (7).  
 1990—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-508, §11813(b)(12)(A), substituted “section 46” for “section 46(a)” and “section 50(c)” for “section 48(q)”.  
 Subsec. (c)(5). Pub. L. 101-508, §11511(b)(3), added par. (5).  
 Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 101-508, §11813(b)(12)(B), substituted “section 46” for “section 46(a)” and “other than the rehabilitation credit” for “other than a credit to which section 48(q)(3) applies”.  
 1989—Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 101-239, §7814(e)(2)(D), inserted “(other than such credit determined under section 280C(c)(3))” after “section 41(a)”.  
 Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-239, §7814(e)(1), substituted “substituting ‘an amount equal to 50 percent of’ for ‘an amount equal to’ in the case of” for “substituting an amount equal to 50 percent of for an amount equal to in the case of” in introductory provisions.  
 Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 101-239, §7110(c)(2), inserted “for a taxable year beginning before January 1, 1990” after “under section 41(a)”.  
 1988—Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 100-647, §4008(b)(2)(A), added par. (4).  
 Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-647, §4008(b)(2)(B), inserted “and research credit” after “tax credit” in heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “In the case of the investment credit determined under section 46(a) (other than a credit to which section 48(q)(3) applies), subsection (a) shall be applied by substituting ‘an amount equal to 50 percent of’ for ‘an amount equal to.’”  
 1984—Pub. L. 98-369 amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to deduction for certain unused business credits for provisions relating to deduction for certain unused investment credits.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-148 applicable to amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2009, see section 1421(f)(1) of Pub. L. 111-148, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2005 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 109-58 applicable to qualified new energy efficient homes acquired after Dec. 31, 2005, in taxable years ending after such date, see section 1332(f) of Pub. L. 109-58, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by section 302(c)(2) of Pub. L. 108-357 applicable to fuel produced, and sold or used, after Dec. 31, 2004, in taxable years ending after such date, see sec-

tion 302(d) of Pub. L. 108-357, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

Amendment by section 339(e) of Pub. L. 108-357 applicable to expenses paid or incurred after Dec. 31, 2002, in taxable years ending after such date, see section 339(f) of Pub. L. 108-357, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2001 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 107-16 applicable to costs paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2001, with respect to qualified employer plans first effective after such date, see section 619(d) of Pub. L. 107-16, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-554 applicable to investments made after Dec. 31, 2000, see §1(a)(7) [title I, §121(e)] of Pub. L. 106-554, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-206, title VI, §6020(b), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 823, provided that: "The amendment made by this section [amending this section] shall take effect as if included in the amendments made by section 13443 of the Revenue Reconciliation Act of 1993 [see section 13443(d) of Pub. L. 103-66, set out as an Effective Date of 1993 Amendment note under section 38 of this title]."

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-188 applicable to individuals who begin work for the employer after Sept. 30, 1996, see section 1201(g) of Pub. L. 104-188, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 13322(c)(2) of Pub. L. 103-66 applicable to wages paid or incurred after Dec. 31, 1993, see section 13322(f) of Pub. L. 103-66, set out as a note under section 38 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 11511(b)(3) of Pub. L. 101-508 applicable to costs paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1990, see section 11511(d)(1) of Pub. L. 101-508, set out as an Effective Date note under section 43 of this title.

Amendment by section 11813(b)(12) of Pub. L. 101-508 applicable to property placed in service after Dec. 31, 1990, but not applicable to any transition property (as defined in section 49(e) of this title), any property with respect to which qualified progress expenditures were previously taken into account under section 46(d) of this title, and any property described in section 46(b)(2)(C) of this title, as such sections were in effect on Nov. 4, 1990, see section 11813(c) of Pub. L. 101-508, set out as a note under section 45K of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 7110(c)(2) of Pub. L. 101-239 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1989, see section 7110(e) of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as a note under section 41 of this title.

Amendment by section 7814(e)(1), (2)(D) of Pub. L. 101-239 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provision of the Technical and Miscellaneous Revenue Act of 1988, Pub. L. 100-647, to which such amendment relates, see section 7817 of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-647 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1988, see section 4008(d) of Pub. L. 100-647, set out as a note under section 41 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-369 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1983, and to carrybacks

from such years, see section 475(a) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 21 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §205(c)(1), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 430, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that:

"(A) GENERAL RULE.—Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, the amendments made by subsection (a) [enacting this section and amending sections 48, 312, and 1016 of this title] shall apply to periods after December 31, 1982, under rules similar to the rules of section 48(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954].

"(B) EXCEPTION.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall not apply to any property which—

"(i) is constructed, reconstructed, erected, or acquired pursuant to a contract which was entered into after August 13, 1981, and was, on July 1, 1982, and at all times thereafter, binding on the taxpayer,

"(ii) is placed in service after December 31, 1982, and before January 1, 1986,

"(iii) with respect to which an election under section 168(f)(8)(A) of such Code is not in effect at any time, and

"(iv) is not described in section 167(l)(3)(A) of such Code.

"(C) SPECIAL RULE FOR INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING FACILITIES.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any integrated manufacturing facility, the requirements of clause (i) of subparagraph (B) shall be treated as met if—

"(I) the on-site construction of the facility began before July 1, 1982, and

"(II) during the period beginning after August 13, 1981, and ending on July 1, 1982, the taxpayer constructed (or entered into binding contracts for the construction of) more than 20 percent of the cost of such facility.

"(ii) INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING FACILITY.—For purposes of clause (i), the term 'integrated manufacturing facility' means 1 or more facilities—

"(I) located on a single site,

"(II) for the manufacture of 1 or more manufactured products from raw materials by the application of 2 or more integrated manufacturing processes.

"(D) SPECIAL RULE FOR HISTORIC STRUCTURES.—In the case of any certified historic structure (as defined in section 48(g)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986), clause (i) of subparagraph (B) shall be applied by substituting 'December 31, 1980' for 'August 13, 1981.'

"(E) CERTAIN PROJECTS WITH RESPECT TO HISTORIC STRUCTURES.—In the case of any certified historic structure (as so defined), the requirements of clause (i) of subparagraph (B) shall be treated as met with respect to such property—

"(i) if the rehabilitation begins after December 31, 1980, and before July 1, 1982, or

"(ii) if—

"(I) before July 1, 1982, a public offering with respect to interests in such property was registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission,

"(II) before such date an application with respect to such property was filed under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [section 1437f of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare], and

"(III) such property is placed in service before July 1, 1984."

#### SAVINGS PROVISION

For provisions that nothing in amendment by section 11813(b)(12) of Pub. L. 101-508 be construed to affect treatment of certain transactions occurring, property acquired, or items of income, loss, deduction, or credit taken into account prior to Nov. 5, 1990, for purposes of determining liability for tax for periods ending after Nov. 5, 1990, see section 11821(b) of Pub. L. 101-508, set out as a note under section 45K of this title.

## § 197. Amortization of goodwill and certain other intangibles

### (a) General rule

A taxpayer shall be entitled to an amortization deduction with respect to any amortizable section 197 intangible. The amount of such deduction shall be determined by amortizing the adjusted basis (for purposes of determining gain) of such intangible ratably over the 15-year period beginning with the month in which such intangible was acquired.

### (b) No other depreciation or amortization deduction allowable

Except as provided in subsection (a), no depreciation or amortization deduction shall be allowable with respect to any amortizable section 197 intangible.

### (c) Amortizable section 197 intangible

For purposes of this section—

#### (1) In general

Except as otherwise provided in this section, the term “amortizable section 197 intangible” means any section 197 intangible—

(A) which is acquired by the taxpayer after the date of the enactment of this section, and

(B) which is held in connection with the conduct of a trade or business or an activity described in section 212.

#### (2) Exclusion of self-created intangibles, etc.

The term “amortizable section 197 intangible” shall not include any section 197 intangible—

(A) which is not described in subparagraph (D), (E), or (F) of subsection (d)(1), and

(B) which is created by the taxpayer.

This paragraph shall not apply if the intangible is created in connection with a transaction (or series of related transactions) involving the acquisition of assets constituting a trade or business or substantial portion thereof.

#### (3) Anti-churning rules

For exclusion of intangibles acquired in certain transactions, see subsection (f)(9).

### (d) Section 197 intangible

For purposes of this section—

#### (1) In general

Except as otherwise provided in this section, the term “section 197 intangible” means—

(A) goodwill,

(B) going concern value,

(C) any of the following intangible items:

(i) workforce in place including its composition and terms and conditions (contractual or otherwise) of its employment,

(ii) business books and records, operating systems, or any other information base (including lists or other information with respect to current or prospective customers),

(iii) any patent, copyright, formula, process, design, pattern, knowhow, format, or other similar item,

(iv) any customer-based intangible,

(v) any supplier-based intangible, and

(vi) any other similar item,

(D) any license, permit, or other right granted by a governmental unit or an agency or instrumentality thereof,

(E) any covenant not to compete (or other arrangement to the extent such arrangement has substantially the same effect as a covenant not to compete) entered into in connection with an acquisition (directly or indirectly) of an interest in a trade or business or substantial portion thereof, and

(F) any franchise, trademark, or trade name.

### (2) Customer-based intangible

#### (A) In general

The term “customer-based intangible” means—

(i) composition of market,

(ii) market share, and

(iii) any other value resulting from future provision of goods or services pursuant to relationships (contractual or otherwise) in the ordinary course of business with customers.

#### (B) Special rule for financial institutions

In the case of a financial institution, the term “customer-based intangible” includes deposit base and similar items.

### (3) Supplier-based intangible

The term “supplier-based intangible” means any value resulting from future acquisitions of goods or services pursuant to relationships (contractual or otherwise) in the ordinary course of business with suppliers of goods or services to be used or sold by the taxpayer.

### (e) Exceptions

For purposes of this section, the term “section 197 intangible” shall not include any of the following:

#### (1) Financial interests

Any interest—

(A) in a corporation, partnership, trust, or estate, or

(B) under an existing futures contract, foreign currency contract, notional principal contract, or other similar financial contract.

#### (2) Land

Any interest in land.

#### (3) Computer software

##### (A) In general

Any—

(i) computer software which is readily available for purchase by the general public, is subject to a nonexclusive license, and has not been substantially modified, and

(ii) other computer software which is not acquired in a transaction (or series of related transactions) involving the acquisition of assets constituting a trade or business or substantial portion thereof.

##### (B) Computer software defined

For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term “computer software” means any program designed to cause a computer to perform a