

Section 4(d) of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(3)(D), is classified to section 1603(d) of Title 25, Indians.

### CHAPTER 35—TAXES ON WAGERING

Subchapter	Sec. <sup>1</sup>
A. Tax on wagers .....	4401
B. Occupational tax .....	4411
C. Miscellaneous provisions .....	4421

#### Subchapter A—Tax on Wagers

Sec.	
4401.	Imposition of tax.
4402.	Exemptions.
4403.	Record requirements.
4404.	Territorial extent.
4405.	Cross references.

#### § 4401. Imposition of tax

##### (a) Wagers

###### (1) State authorized wagers

There shall be imposed on any wager authorized under the law of the State in which accepted an excise tax equal to 0.25 percent of the amount of such wager.

###### (2) Unauthorized wagers

There shall be imposed on any wager not described in paragraph (1) an excise tax equal to 2 percent of the amount of such wager.

##### (b) Amount of wager

In determining the amount of any wager for the purposes of this subchapter, all charges incident to the placing of such wager shall be included; except that if the taxpayer establishes, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary, that an amount equal to the tax imposed by this subchapter has been collected as a separate charge from the person placing such wager, the amount so collected shall be excluded.

##### (c) Persons liable for tax

Each person who is engaged in the business of accepting wagers shall be liable for and shall pay the tax under this subchapter on all wagers placed with him. Each person who conducts any wagering pool or lottery shall be liable for and shall pay the tax under this subchapter on all wagers placed in such pool or lottery. Any person required to register under section 4412 who receives wagers for or on behalf of another person without having registered under section 4412 the name and place of residence of such other person shall be liable for and shall pay the tax under this subchapter on all such wagers received by him.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 525; Pub. L. 85-859, title I, § 151(a), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1304; Pub. L. 93-499, § 3(a), Oct. 29, 1974, 88 Stat. 1550; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834; Pub. L. 97-362, title I, § 109(a), Oct. 25, 1982, 96 Stat. 1731.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1982—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-362 substituted provision that there shall be imposed on any wager authorized under the law of the State in which accepted an excise

<sup>1</sup> Section numbers editorially supplied.

tax equal to 0.25 percent of the amount of such wager and that there shall be imposed on any other wager an excise tax equal to 2 percent of the amount of such wager for provision that there be imposed on wagers, as defined in section 4421, an excise tax equal to 2 percent of the amount thereof.

1976—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-455 struck out “or his delegate” after “Secretary”.

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-499 substituted “2 percent” for “10 percent”.

1958—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 85-859 made all persons required to register under section 4412 of this title who receive wagers for or on behalf of another person without having registered under section 4412 of this title the name and place of residence of such other person liable for the tax on all such wagers received by them.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-362, title I, § 109(c)(1), Oct. 25, 1982, 96 Stat. 1731, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on January 1, 1983.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 93-499, § 3(d)(1), Oct. 29, 1974, 88 Stat. 1551, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting section 4424 and amending this section and section 4411 of this title] take effect on December 1, 1974, and shall apply only with respect to wagers placed on or after such date.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 85-859, title I, § 151(b), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1304, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to wagers received after the date of the enactment of this Act [Sept. 2, 1958].”

#### § 4402. Exemptions

No tax shall be imposed by this subchapter—

##### (1) Parimutuels

On any wager placed with, or on any wager placed in a wagering pool conducted by, a parimutuel wagering enterprise licensed under State law,

##### (2) Coin-operated devices

On any wager placed in a coin-operated device (as defined in section 4462 as in effect for years beginning before July 1, 1980), or on any amount paid, in lieu of inserting a coin, token, or similar object, to operate a device described in section 4462(a)(2) (as so in effect), or

##### (3) State-conducted lotteries, etc.

On any wager placed in a sweepstakes, wagering pool, or lottery which is conducted by an agency of a State acting under authority of State law, but only if such wager is placed with the State agency conducting such sweepstakes, wagering pool, or lottery, or with its authorized employees or agents.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 525; Pub. L. 85-859, title I, § 152(b), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1305; Pub. L. 89-44, title IV, § 405(a), title VIII, § 813(a), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 149, 170; Pub. L. 94-455, title XII, § 1208(a), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1709; Pub. L. 95-600, title V, § 521(c)(1), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2884.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 4462, referred to in par. (2), was repealed by Pub. L. 95-600, title V, § 521(b), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2884.

#### AMENDMENTS

1978—Par. (2). Pub. L. 95-600 substituted “(as defined in section 4462 as in effect for years beginning before

July 1, 1980)" for "with respect to which an occupational tax is imposed by section 4461" and "(as so in effect), or" for "if an occupational tax is imposed with respect to such device by section 4461, or".

1976—Par. (3). Pub. L. 94-455, among other changes, substituted in heading "State-conducted lotteries, etc." for "State-conducted sweepstakes.", and struck out provision that no tax be imposed on any wager placed in a sweepstakes, wagering pool, or lottery in which the ultimate winners are determined by the results of a horse race.

1965—Par. (2). Pub. L. 89-44, § 405(a), substituted "section 4462(a)(2)," for "section 4462(a)(2)(B)."

Par. (3). Pub. L. 89-44, § 813(a), added par. (3).

1958—Par. (2). Pub. L. 85-859 inserted provisions exempting from the tax amounts paid to operate a device described in section 4462(a)(2)(B), if an occupational tax is imposed with respect to such device by section 4461 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-600, title V, § 521(d)(2), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2885, provided that: "The amendments made by subsections (b) [repealing sections 4461 to 4464 of this title] and (c) [amending this section and section 4901 of this title] shall apply with respect to years beginning after June 30, 1980."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 94-455, title XII, § 1208(c)(1), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1709, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to wagers placed after March 10, 1964".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1965 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 89-44, title VII, § 701(c)(2), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 157, provided in part that: "The amendments made by sections 403 [amending sections 4461 and 4462 of this title] (relating to occupational tax on coin-operated devices) and 404 [repealing sections 4471 to 4474] (relating to occupational tax on bowling alleys, billiard and pool tables), and by subsections (a) [amending this section], (b) [amending section 4901 of this title] and (d) [amending section 4914 of this title] of section 405 (relating to technical and conforming changes) shall apply on and after July 1, 1965."

Pub. L. 89-44, title VIII, § 813(b), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 170, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to wagers placed after March 10, 1964."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 85-859, title I, § 152(c), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1305, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that: "The amendments made by subsections (a) and (b) [amending this section and section 4462 of this title] shall take effect on the effective date specified in section 1(c) of this Act [the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning more than 60 days after Sept. 2, 1958]. In the case of the year beginning July 1, 1958, where the trade or business on which the tax is imposed under section 4461 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954] was commenced before such effective date, the tax imposed for such year solely by reason of the amendment made by subsection (a)—

"(1) shall be the amount reckoned proportionately from such effective date through June 30, 1959, and

"(2) shall be due on, and payable on or before, the last day of the month the first day of which is such effective date."

**§ 4403. Record requirements**

Each person liable for tax under this subchapter shall keep a daily record showing the gross amount of all wagers on which he is so liable, in addition to all other records required pursuant to section 6001(a).

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 525.)

**§ 4404. Territorial extent**

The tax imposed by this subchapter shall apply only to wagers

- (1) accepted in the United States, or
- (2) placed by a person who is in the United States

(A) with a person who is a citizen or resident of the United States, or

(B) in a wagering pool or lottery conducted by a person who is a citizen or resident of the United States.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 525.)

**§ 4405. Cross references**

**For penalties and other administrative provisions applicable to this subchapter, see sections 4421 to 4423, inclusive; and subtitle F.**

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 526.)

**Subchapter B—Occupational Tax**

Sec.	
4411.	Imposition of tax.
4412.	Registration.
4413.	Certain provisions made applicable.
4414.	Cross references.

**§ 4411. Imposition of tax**

**(a) In general**

There shall be imposed a special tax of \$500 per year to be paid by each person who is liable for the tax imposed under section 4401 or who is engaged in receiving wagers for or on behalf of any person so liable.

**(b) Authorized persons**

Subsection (a) shall be applied by substituting "\$50" for "\$500" in the case of—

(1) any person whose liability for tax under section 4401 is determined only under paragraph (1) of section 4401(a), and

(2) any person who is engaged in receiving wagers only for or on behalf of persons described in paragraph (1).

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 527; Pub. L. 93-499, § 3(b), Oct. 29, 1974, 88 Stat. 1550; Pub. L. 97-362, title I, § 109(b), Oct. 25, 1982, 96 Stat. 1731.)

CONSTITUTIONALITY

For information regarding constitutionality of section 4411 of act Aug. 16, 1954, see Congressional Research Service, The Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation, Appendix 1, Acts of Congress Held Unconstitutional in Whole or in Part by the Supreme Court of the United States.

AMENDMENTS

1982—Pub. L. 97-362 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), in subsec. (a), as so designated, substituted "liable for the tax imposed" for "liable for tax", and added subsec. (b).

1974—Pub. L. 93-499 substituted "\$500" for "\$50".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-362, title I, § 109(c)(2), Oct. 25, 1982, 96 Stat. 1731, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (b) [amending this section] shall take effect on July 1, 1983."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 93-499 effective Dec. 1, 1974, and applicable only with respect to wagers placed on or