empt any person from any penalty provided by a law of the United States or of any State for engaging in the same activity, nor shall the payment of any such tax prohibit any State from placing a tax on the same activity for State or other purposes.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 528.)

## § 4423. Inspection of books

Notwithstanding section 7605(b), the books of account of any person liable for tax under this chapter may be examined and inspected as frequently as may be needful to the enforcement of this chapter.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 528.)

# § 4424. Disclosure of wagering tax information (a) General rule

Except as otherwise provided in this section, neither the Secretary nor any other officer or employee of the Treasury Department may divulge or make known in any manner whatever to any person—

- (1) any original, copy, or abstract of any return, payment, or registration made pursuant to this chapter,
- (2) any record required for making any such return, payment, or registration, which the Secretary is permitted by the taxpayer to examine or which is produced pursuant to section 7602, or
- (3) any information come at by the exploitation of any such return, payment, registration, or record.

#### (b) Permissible disclosure

- A disclosure otherwise prohibited by subsection (a) may be made in connection with the administration or civil or criminal enforcement of any tax imposed by this title. However, any document or information so disclosed may not be—
  - (1) divulged or made known in any manner whatever by any officer or employee of the United States to any person except in connection with the administration or civil or criminal enforcement of this title, nor
  - (2) used, directly or indirectly, in any criminal prosecution for any offense occurring before the date of enactment of this section.

## (c) Use of documents possessed by taxpayer

Except in connection with the administration or civil or criminal enforcement of any tax imposed by this title—

- (1) any stamp denoting payment of the special tax under this chapter,
- (2) any original, copy, or abstract possessed by a taxpayer of any return, payment, or registration made by such taxpayer pursuant to this chapter, and
- (3) any information come at by the exploitation of any such document.

shall not be used against such taxpayer in any criminal proceeding.

## (d) Inspection by committees of Congress

Section 6103(f) shall apply with respect to any return, payment, or registration made pursuant to this chapter.

(Added Pub. L. 93–499,  $\S3(c)(1)$ , Oct. 29, 1974, 88 Stat. 1550; amended Pub. L. 94–455, title XII,  $\S1202(h)(6)$ , title XIX,  $\S1906(b)(13)(A)$ , Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1688, 1834.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(b)(13)(A), struck out "or his delegate" after "Secretary" wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 94-455, §1202(h)(6), substituted "6103(f)" for "6103(d)".

#### Effective Date of 1976 Amendment

Amendment by section 1202(h)(6) of Pub. L. 94-455 effective Jan. 1, 1977, see section 1202(i) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as a note under section 6103 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 1, 1974, and applicable only with respect to wagers placed on or after such date, see section 3(d)(1) of Pub. L. 93–499, set out as an Effective Date of 1974 Amendment note under section 4401 of this title.

## CHAPTER 36—CERTAIN OTHER EXCISE TAXES

Subchapter		Sec.1
A.	Harbor maintenance tax	4461
В.	Transportation by water	4471
В.	Occupational tax on coin-operated de-	
	vices	$^{2}4461$
[C.	Repealed.]	
D.	Tax on use of certain vehicles	4481
[E, F.	Repealed.]	

#### AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105–34, title XIV, §1432(b)(2), Aug. 5, 1997, 110 Stat. 1050, struck out item for subchapter F "Tax on removal of hard mineral resources from deep seabed".

1989—Pub. L. 101–239, title VII, §7504(b), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2363, added item for subchapter B.

1986—Pub. L. 99-662, title XIV, §1402(b), Nov. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 4269, added item for subchapter A.

1982—Pub. L. 97—248, title II, §280(c)(2)(A), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 564, struck out item for subchapter E.

1980—Pub. L. 96–283, title IV,  $\S402(b)$ , June 28, 1980, 94 Stat. 584, added item for subchapter F.

1970—Pub. L. 91–258, title II,  $\S$  206(d)(1), May 21, 1970, 84 Stat. 246, added item for subchapter E.

1965—Pub. L. 89–44, title IV, \$\$402,~404,~June~21,~1965,~79~Stat.~148,~149,~struck~out~items~for~subchapters~A~and~C.

1956—Act June 29, 1956, ch. 462, title II, §206(c), 70 Stat. 391, added item for subchapter D.

## Subchapter A—Harbor Maintenance Tax

Sec.

4461. Imposition of tax.

4462. Definitions and special rules.

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior subchapter A (§§ 4451 to 4457), act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 529, 530, related to tax on playing cards, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 89-44, title IV, § 402, June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 148. Repeal of sections 4451 to 4457 applicable on and after June 22, 1965, see section 701(c)(2) of Pub. L. 89-44, set out in part as an Effective Date of 1965 Amendment note under section 4905 of this

## § 4461. Imposition of tax

## (a) General rule

There is hereby imposed a tax on any port use.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}\,{\rm Section}$  numbers editorially supplied.

 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mathrm{Subchapter}$  repealed by Pub. L. 95–600 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.