

President with advice and consent of Senate ordered abolished, with such offices to be terminated not later than December 31, 1966, by Reorg. Plan No. 1, of 1965, eff. May 25, 1965, 30 F.R. 7035, 79 Stat. 1317, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. All functions of offices eliminated were already vested in Secretary of the Treasury by Reorg. Plan No. 26 of 1950, eff. July 31, 1950, 15 F.R. 4935, 64 Stat. 1280, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

CHAPTER 8—SUMMARY TRIALS FOR CERTAIN OFFENSES AGAINST NAVIGATION LAWS

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§ 391. Summary trials authorized

Whenever a complaint shall be made against any master, officer, or seaman of any vessel belonging, in whole or in part, to any citizen of the United States, of the commission of any offense, not capital or otherwise infamous, against any law of the United States made for the protection of persons or property engaged in commerce or navigation, it shall be the duty of the United States attorney to investigate the same, and the general nature thereof, and if, in his opinion, the case is such as should be summarily tried, he shall report the same to the district judge, and the judge shall forthwith, or as soon as the ordinary business of the court will permit, proceed to try the cause, and for that purpose may, if necessary, hold a special session of the court, either in term time or vacation.

(R.S. § 4300; June 25, 1948, ch. 646, § 1, 62 Stat. 909.)

CODIFICATION

R.S. § 4300 derived from act June 11, 1864, ch. 121, § 2, 13 Stat. 124.

CHANGE OF NAME

Act June 25, 1948, eff. Sept. 1, 1948, substituted "United States attorney" for "district attorney". See section 541 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, and Historical and Revision Notes set out thereunder.

§ 392. Complaint and answer; jury trial

At the summary trial of offenses against the laws for the protection of persons or property engaged in commerce or navigation, it shall not be necessary that the accused shall have been previously indicted, but a statement of complaint, verified by oath in writing, shall be presented to the court, setting out the offense in such manner as clearly to apprise the accused of the character of the offense complained of, and to enable him to answer the complaint. The complaint or statement shall be read to the accused, who may plead to or answer the same, or make a counterstatement. The trial shall thereupon be proceeded with in a summary manner, and the case shall be decided by the court, unless, at the time for pleading or answering, the accused shall demand a jury, in which case the trial shall be upon the complaint and plea of not guilty.

(R.S. § 4301.)

CODIFICATION

R.S. § 4301 derived from act June 11, 1864, ch. 121, §§ 3, 4, 13 Stat. 125.

§ 393. Amendments of complaint and adjournments

It shall be lawful for the court to allow the United States attorney to amend his statement of complaint at any stage of the proceedings, before verdict, if, in the opinion of the court, such amendment will work no injustice to the accused; and if it appears to the court that the accused is unprepared to meet the charge as amended, and that an adjournment of the cause will promote the ends of justice, such adjournment shall be made, until a further day, to be fixed by the court.

(R.S. § 4302; June 25, 1948, ch. 646, § 1, 62 Stat. 909.)

CODIFICATION

R.S. § 4302 derived from act June 11, 1864, ch. 121, § 6, 13 Stat. 125.

CHANGE OF NAME

Act June 25, 1948, eff. Sept. 1, 1948, substituted "United States attorney" for "district attorney". See section 541 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, and Historical and Revision Notes set out thereunder.

§ 394. Challenge to jurors

At the trial in summary cases, if by jury, the United States and the accused shall each be entitled to three peremptory challenges. Challenges for cause, in such cases, shall be tried by the court without the aid of triers.

(R.S. § 4303.)

CODIFICATION

R.S. § 4303 derived from act June 11, 1864, ch. 121, § 7, 13 Stat. 125.

§ 395. Limit of sentence

It shall not be lawful for the court to sentence any person convicted in such trial to any greater punishment than imprisonment in jail for one year, or to a fine exceeding \$500, or both, in its discretion, in those cases where the laws of the United States authorize such imprisonment and fine.

(R.S. § 4304.)

CODIFICATION

R.S. § 4304 derived from act June 11, 1864, ch. 121, § 5, 13 Stat. 125.

§ 396. Recovery of penalties and forfeitures generally

All the penalties and forfeitures which may be incurred for offenses against title 48 of the Revised Statutes may be sued for, prosecuted, and recovered in such court, and be disposed of in such manner, as any penalties and forfeitures which may be incurred for offenses against the laws relating to the collection of duties, except when otherwise expressly prescribed.

(R.S. § 4305.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Title 48 of the Revised Statutes, referred to in text, was in the original "this Title", meaning title 48 of the Revised Statutes, consisting of R.S. §§4131 to 4305. For complete classification of R.S. §§4131 to 4305 to the Code, see Tables.

CODIFICATION

R.S. §4305 derived from act Dec. 31, 1792, ch. 1, §29, 1 Stat. 298.

CHAPTER 9—PROTECTION OF NAVIGABLE WATERS AND OF HARBOR AND RIVER IMPROVEMENTS GENERALLY

SUBCHAPTER I—IN GENERAL

- Sec. 400. Continuing authority programs.
- 401. Construction of bridges, causeways, dams or dikes generally; exemptions.
- 402. Construction of bridges, etc., over Illinois and Mississippi Canal.
- 403. Obstruction of navigable waters generally; wharves; piers, etc.; excavations and filling in.
- 403a. Creation or continuance of obstruction of navigable waters.
- 403b. Lighting at docks and boat launching facilities.
- 404. Establishment of harbor lines; conditions to grants for extension of piers, etc.
- 405. Establishment and modification of harbor lines on Potomac and Anacostia Rivers.
- 406. Penalty for wrongful construction of bridges, piers, etc.; removal of structures.
- 407. Deposit of refuse in navigable waters generally.
- 407a. Deposit of debris of mines and stamp works.
- 408. Taking possession of, use of, or injury to harbor or river improvements.
- 408a. Expediting approval of modifications and alterations of projects by non-Federal interests.
- 409. Obstruction of navigable waters by vessels; floating timber; marking and removal of sunken vessels.
- 410. Exception as to floating loose timber, sack rafts, etc.; violation of regulations; penalty.
- 411. Penalty for wrongful deposit of refuse; use of or injury to harbor improvements, and obstruction of navigable waters generally.
- 412. Liability of masters, pilots, etc., and of vessels engaged in violations.
- 413. Duty of United States attorneys and other Federal officers in enforcement of provisions; arrest of offenders.
- 414. Removal by Secretary of the Army of sunken water craft generally; liability of owner, lessee, or operator.
- 415. Summary removal of water craft obstructing navigation; liability of owner, lessee, or operator.
- 416. Appropriations for removal of sunken water craft.
- 417. Expenses of investigations by Department of the Army.
- 418. Provisions for protection of New York Harbor unaffected.
- 419. Regulation by Secretary governing transportation and dumping of dredgings, refuse, etc., into navigable waters; oyster lands; appropriations.
- 419a. Management practices to extend capacity and useful life of dredged material disposal areas.
- 420. Piers and cribs on Mississippi and St. Croix Rivers.
- 421. Deposit of refuse, etc., in Lake Michigan near Chicago.

- Sec. 422. Modification and extension of harbor lines at Chicago.
- 423. Establishment of pierhead and bulkhead lines in Wilmington Harbor, California.
- 424. Establishment of pierhead or bulkhead lines in Newport Harbor, California.
- 424a. Modification of harbor lines in Newport Harbor, California.
- 425. Omitted.
- 426. Investigations concerning erosion of shores of coastal and lake waters.
- 426-1. Coastal Engineering Research Center; establishment; powers and functions.
- 426-2. Board on Coastal Engineering Research.
- 426-3. Transfer of functions of Beach Erosion Board.
- 426a. Additional investigations concerning erosion of shores of coastal and lake waters; payment of costs; "shores" defined.
- 426b. Applicability of existing laws; projects referred to Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors.
- 426c. Report by Coastal Engineering Research Center.
- 426d. Payment of expenses.
- 426e. Federal aid in protection of shores.
- 426e-1. Shore protection projects.
- 426e-2. Clarification of munition disposal authorities.
- 426f. Reimbursements.
- 426g. Storm and hurricane restoration and impact minimization program.
- 426g-1. State and regional plans.
- 426h. Repealed.
- 426h-1. Definitions.
- 426i. Shore damage prevention or mitigation.
- 426i-1. Repealed.
- 426i-2. National coastal data bank.
- 426j. Repealed.
- 426k. Five year demonstration program to temporarily increase diversion of water from Lake Michigan at Chicago, Illinois.
- 426l. Protection of Lake Ontario.
- 426m. Collection and removal of drift and debris from publicly maintained commercial boat harbors and adjacent land and water areas.
- 426n. Technical assistance to States and local governments; cost sharing.
- 426o. Great Lakes material disposal.
- 426o-1. Great Lakes dredging levels adjustment.
- 426o-2. Great Lakes navigation and protection.
- 426p. Corps of Engineers.
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SUBCHAPTER II—OIL POLLUTION OF COASTAL WATERS

- 431 to 437. Repealed.
- SUBCHAPTER III—NEW YORK HARBOR, HARBOR OF HAMPTON ROADS, AND HARBOR OF BALTIMORE
- 441. Deposit of refuse prohibited; penalty.
- 442. Liability of officers of towing vessel.
- 443. Permit for dumping; penalty for taking or towing boat or scow without permit.
- 444. Dumping at other place than designated dumping grounds; penalty; person liable; excuses for deviation.
- 445. Equipment and marking of boats or scows.
- 446. Inspectors; appointment, powers, and duties.
- 447. Bribery of inspector; penalty.
- 448. Return of permit; penalty for failure to return.
- 449. Disposition of dredged matter; persons liable; penalty.
- 450. Liability of vessel.
- 451. Supervisor of harbor; appointment and duties.
- 451a. Harbors subject to this subchapter.
- 451b. Waters included within subchapter.
- 452. Taking shellfish or otherwise interfering with navigation in New York Harbor channels; penalty; arrest and procedure.