- (2) The term "Inspector General" means an Inspector General appointed under the Inspector General Act of 1978 and any Inspector General that receives funding from, or has oversight over contracts or grants awarded for or on behalf of, the executive agency concerned.
- (h) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section, or the amendments made by this section, shall be construed to provide any rights to disclose classified information not otherwise provided by law

(Added Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title VIII, §828(a)(1), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1837; amended Pub. L. 113–66, div. A, title X, §1091(e), Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 876; Pub. L. 114–261, §1(a)(2), (3)(A), Dec. 14, 2016, 130 Stat. 1362.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Inspector General Act of 1978, referred to in subsec. (g)(2), is Pub. L. 95–452, Oct. 12, 1978, 92 Stat. 1101, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

#### AMENDMENTS

2016—Pub. L. 114–261,  $\S1(a)(3)(A)(i)$ , substituted "Enhancement" for "Pilot program for enhancement" in section catchline.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 114-261, \$1(a)(2), substituted "grantee, or subgrantee or personal services contractor" for "or grantee".

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 114–261, §1(a)(3)(A)(ii), struck out subsec. (i). Text read as follows: "This section shall be in effect for the four-year period beginning on the date of that is 180 days after the date the enactment of this section."

2013—Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 113–66 inserted "that is 180 days after the date" before "the enactment".

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title VIII,  $\S 828(b)$ , Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1840, provided that:

"(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by subsection (a) [enacting this section] shall take effect on the date that is 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Jan. 2, 2013], and shall, during the period section 4712 of title 41, United States Code, as added by such subsection, is in effect, apply to—

"(A) all contracts and grants awarded on or after such date:

"(B) all task orders entered on or after such date pursuant to contracts awarded before, on, or after such date; and

"(C) all contracts awarded before such date that are modified to include a contract clause providing for the applicability of such amendments.

"(2) REVISION OF FEDERAL ACQUISITION REGULATION.— Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Federal Acquisition Regulation shall be revised to implement the requirements arising under the amendments made by this section [enacting this section and amending sections 4310 and 4705 of this titlel.

"(3) INCLUSION OF CONTRACT CLAUSE IN CONTRACTS AWARDED BEFORE EFFECTIVE DATE.—At the time of any major modification to a contract that was awarded before the date that is 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Jan. 2, 2013], the head of the contracting agency shall make best efforts to include in the contract a contract clause providing for the applicability of the amendments made by this section to the contract."

## Subtitle II—Other Advertising and Contract Provisions

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# CHAPTER 61—ADVERTISING

Sec

6101. Advertising requirement for Federal Government purchases and sales.

6102. Exceptions from advertising requirement.

6103. Opening of bids.

#### § 6101. Advertising requirement for Federal Government purchases and sales

- (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—
- (1) APPROPRIATION.—The term "appropriation" includes amounts made available by legislation under section 9104 of title 31.
- (2) FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.—The term "Federal Government" includes the government of the District of Columbia.
- (b) Purchases.—
- (1) IN GENERAL.—Unless otherwise provided in the appropriation concerned or other law, purchases and contracts for supplies or services for the Federal Government may be made or entered into only after advertising for proposals for a sufficient time.
- (2) LIMITATIONS ON APPLICABILITY.—Paragraph (1) does not apply when—
  - (A) the amount involved in any one case does not exceed \$25,000:
  - (B) public exigencies require the immediate delivery of articles or performance of services:
  - (C) only one source of supply is available and the Federal Government purchasing or contracting officer so certifies; or
  - (D) services are required to be performed by a contractor in person and are—
    - (i) of a technical and professional nature; or
    - (ii) under Federal Government supervision and paid for on a time basis.
- (c) SALES.—Except when otherwise authorized by law or when the reasonable value involved in any one case does not exceed \$500, sales and contracts of sale by the Federal Government are governed by the requirements of this section for advertising.
- (d) APPLICATION TO WHOLLY OWNED GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS.—For wholly owned Government corporations, this section applies only to administrative transactions.

(Pub. L. 111-350, §3, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3801.)

## HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)	
6101(a)	41:5a.	Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 744, §18, 60 Stat. 811.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original.