

fact and not subject to review by any other official of the United States or by any court by mandamus or otherwise, and the Comptroller General is authorized and directed to allow credit in the accounts of any certifying or disbursing officer for payments in accordance with such action.

(Dec. 2, 1942, ch. 668, title II, §205, 56 Stat. 1034.)

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions to Secretary of Labor, see note set out under section 1711 of this title.

#### § 1716. Presumption of death or detention

A determination that an individual is dead or a determination that he has been detained by a hostile force or person may be made on the basis of evidence that he has disappeared under circumstances such as to make such death or detention appear probable.

(Dec. 2, 1942, ch. 668, title II, §206, 56 Stat. 1034; Pub. L. 85-608, title I, §104, Aug. 8, 1958, 72 Stat. 537.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1958—Pub. L. 85-608 substituted “a hostile force or person” for “the enemy”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 85-608 effective June 30, 1958, see section 402 of Pub. L. 85-608, set out as a note under section 1651 of this title.

#### § 1717. Assignment of benefits; execution, levy, etc., against benefits

The right of any person to any benefit under subchapter I shall not be transferable or assignable at law or in equity except to the United States, and none of the moneys paid or payable (except money paid hereunder as reimbursement for funeral expenses or as reimbursement with respect to payments of workmen’s compensation or in the nature of workmen’s compensation benefits), or rights existing under said subchapter, shall be subject to execution, levy, attachment, garnishment, or other legal process or to the operation of any bankruptcy or insolvency law.

(Dec. 2, 1942, ch. 668, title II, §207, 56 Stat. 1035.)

### CHAPTER 13—SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAMS

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| Sec.   |   |
| 1751.  | Congressional declaration of policy.  |
| 1752.  | Authorization of appropriations; “Secretary” defined.                                     |
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| 1759.  | Direct disbursement to schools by Secretary.  |
| 1759a. | Special assistance funds.   |
| 1760.  | Miscellaneous provisions.   |
| 1761.  | Summer food service program for children.   |

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| Sec.           |  |
| 1762.          | Repealed.  |
| 1762a.         | Commodity distribution program.  |
| 1763, 1764.    | Repealed.  |
| 1765.          | Election to receive cash payments.                                     |
| 1766.          | Child and adult care food program.                                     |
| 1766a.         | Meal supplements for children in afterschool care.                     |
| 1766b to 1768. | Repealed.  |
| 1769.          | Pilot projects.  |
| 1769a.         | Fresh fruit and vegetable program.                                     |
| 1769b.         | Department of Defense overseas dependents’ schools.                    |
| 1769b-1.       | Training, technical assistance, and food service management institute. |
| 1769c.         | Compliance and accountability.   |
| 1769d.         | Childhood hunger research.   |
| 1769e.         | State childhood hunger challenge grants.                               |
| 1769f.         | Duties of Secretary relating to nonprocurement debarment.              |
| 1769g.         | Information clearinghouse.   |
| 1769h.         | Repealed.  |
| 1769i.         | Program evaluation.  |
| 1769j.         | Ensuring safety of school meals.                                       |

#### § 1751. Congressional declaration of policy

It is declared to be the policy of Congress, as a measure of national security, to safeguard the health and well-being of the Nation’s children and to encourage the domestic consumption of nutritious agricultural commodities and other food, by assisting the States, through grants-in-aid and other means, in providing an adequate supply of foods and other facilities for the establishment, maintenance, operation, and expansion of nonprofit school lunch programs.

(June 4, 1946, ch. 281, §2, 60 Stat. 230; Pub. L. 101-147, title III, §312(1), Nov. 10, 1989, 103 Stat. 916.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-147 substituted “school lunch” for “school-lunch”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-296, title IV, §445, Dec. 13, 2010, 124 Stat. 3266, provided that: “Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Act [see Short Title of 2010 Amendment note below] or any of the amendments made by this Act, this Act and the amendments made by this Act take effect on October 1, 2010.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-147, §2, Nov. 10, 1989, 103 Stat. 878, provided that: “Except as otherwise provided in this Act, the amendments made by this Act [see Short Title of 1989 Amendment note below] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 10, 1989].”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-296, §1(a), Dec. 13, 2010, 124 Stat. 3183, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 1758b, 1769d, 1769e, 1769j, and 1793 of this title and sections 2036a and 3179 of Title 7, Agriculture, amending sections 1396a, 1753, 1755, 1758, 1759a, 1760, 1761, 1762a, 1766, 1769, 1769b-1, 1769c, 1769g, 1769i, 1776, 1779, and 1786 of this title, sections 2013 and 2020 of Title 7, and section 1232g of Title 20, Education, repealing section 1769h of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1396a, 1758, and 1766 of this title and section 3179 of Title 7, and repealing provisions set out as a note under this section] may be cited as the ‘Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010’.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-265, §1(a), June 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 729, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 1754 and 1769i