

subtitles C to F of title VI of Pub. L. 102-550 which comprise this chapter.

**§ 13664. Definitions**

**(a)<sup>1</sup> Definitions**

For purposes of this subchapter, the following definitions shall apply:

**(1) Drug-related criminal activity**

The term “drug-related criminal activity” has the meaning given the term in section 1437a(b) of this title.

**(2) Federally assisted housing**

The term “federally assisted housing” means a dwelling unit—

(A) in public housing (as such term is defined in section 1437a(b) of this title);

(B) assisted with tenant-based assistance under section 1437f of this title;

(C) in housing that is provided project-based assistance under section 1437f of this title, including new construction and substantial rehabilitation projects;

(D) in housing that is assisted under section 1701q of title 12 (as amended by section 801 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act);

(E) in housing that is assisted under section 1701q of title 12, as such section existed before the enactment of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [November 28, 1990];

(F) in housing that is assisted under section 8013 of this title;

(G) in housing financed by a loan or mortgage insured under section 1715(d)(3) of title 12 that bears interest at a rate determined under the proviso of section 1715(d)(5) of title 12;

(H) in housing insured, assisted, or held by the Secretary or a State or State agency under section 1715z-1 of title 12; or

(I) in housing assisted under section 1484 or 1485 of this title.

**(3) Owner**

The term “owner” means, with respect to federally assisted housing, the entity or private person (including a cooperative or public housing agency) that has the legal right to lease or sublease dwelling units in such housing.

(Pub. L. 105-276, title V, §579, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2642.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 801 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2)(D), is section 801 of Pub. L. 101-625.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Quality Housing and Work Responsibility Act of 1998, and not as part of subtitles C to F of title VI of Pub. L. 102-550 which comprise this chapter.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. No subsec. (b) has been enacted.

**CHAPTER 136—VIOLENT CRIME CONTROL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT**

SUBCHAPTER I—PRISONS

PART A—VIOLENT OFFENDER INCARCERATION AND TRUTH-IN-SENTENCING INCENTIVE GRANTS

- Sec. 13701. Definitions.
- 13702. Authorization of grants.
- 13703. Violent offender incarceration grants.
- 13704. Truth-in-sentencing incentive grants.
- 13705. Special rules.
- 13706. Formula for grants.
- 13707. Accountability.
- 13708. Authorization of appropriations.
- 13709. Payments for incarceration on tribal lands.
- 13710. Payments to eligible States for incarceration of criminal aliens.
- 13711. Support of Federal prisoners in non-Federal institutions.
- 13712. Report by Attorney General.
- 13713. Aimee’s Law.

PART B—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 13721. Task force on prison construction standardization and techniques.
- 13722. Efficiency in law enforcement and corrections.
- 13723. Congressional approval of any expansion at Lorton and congressional hearings on future needs.
- 13724. Conversion of closed military installations into Federal prison facilities.
- 13725. Correctional job training and placement.
- 13726. Findings.
- 13726a. Definitions.
- 13726b. Federal regulation of prisoner transport companies.
- 13726c. Enforcement.
- 13727. State information regarding individuals who die in the custody of law enforcement.
- 13727a. Federal law enforcement death in custody reporting requirement.

SUBCHAPTER II—CRIME PREVENTION

PART A—OUNCE OF PREVENTION COUNCIL

- 13741. Ounce of Prevention Council.
- 13742. Ounce of prevention grant program.
- 13743. “Indian tribe” defined.
- 13744. Authorization of appropriations.

PART B—LOCAL CRIME PREVENTION BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

13751 to 13758. Repealed.

PART C—MODEL INTENSIVE GRANT PROGRAMS

- 13771. Grant authorization.
- 13772. Uses of funds.
- 13773. Program requirements.
- 13774. Applications.
- 13775. Reports.
- 13776. Definitions.
- 13777. Authorization of appropriations.

PART D—FAMILY AND COMMUNITY ENDEAVOR SCHOOLS GRANT PROGRAM

- 13791. Community schools youth services and supervision grant program.
- 13792. Repealed.
- 13793. Authorization of appropriations.

PART E—ASSISTANCE FOR DELINQUENT AND AT-RISK YOUTH

13801, 13802. Repealed.

PART F—POLICE RECRUITMENT

- 13811. Grant authority.

- Sec.  
13812. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART G—NATIONAL COMMUNITY ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP
- SUBPART 1—COMMUNITY ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP INVESTMENT FUNDS
13821. Purpose.  
13822. Provision of assistance.  
13823. Approval of applications.  
13824. Availability of lines of credit and use.  
13825. Limitations on use of funds.  
13826. Program priority for special emphasis programs.
- SUBPART 2—EMERGING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS
13841. Community development corporation improvement grants.  
13842. Emerging community development corporation revolving loan funds.
- SUBPART 3—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
13851. Definitions.  
13852. Authorization of appropriations.  
13853. Prohibition.
- PART H—COMMUNITY-BASED JUSTICE GRANTS FOR PROSECUTORS
13861. Grant authorization.  
13862. Use of funds.  
13863. Applications.  
13864. Allocation of funds; limitations on grants.  
13865. Award of grants.  
13866. Reports.  
13867. Authorization of appropriations.  
13868. Definitions.
- PART I—FAMILY UNITY DEMONSTRATION PROJECT
13881. Purpose.  
13882. Definitions.  
13883. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 1—GRANTS TO STATES
13891. Authority to make grants.  
13892. Eligibility to receive grants.  
13893. Report.
- SUBPART 2—FAMILY UNITY DEMONSTRATION PROJECT FOR FEDERAL PRISONERS
13901. Authority of Attorney General.  
13902. Requirements.
- PART J—PREVENTION, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
13911. Prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of tuberculosis in correctional institutions.
- PART K—GANG RESISTANCE EDUCATION AND TRAINING
13921. Gang Resistance Education and Training projects.
- SUBCHAPTER III—VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN
13925. Definitions and grant provisions.
- PART A—SAFE STREETS FOR WOMEN
- SUBPART 1—SAFETY FOR WOMEN IN PUBLIC TRANSIT
13931. Grants for capital improvements to prevent crime in public transportation.
- SUBPART 2—ASSISTANCE TO VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT
13941. Training programs.  
13942. Confidentiality of communications between sexual assault or domestic violence victims and their counselors.  
13943. Information programs.
- PART B—SAFE HOMES FOR WOMEN
- SUBPART 1—CONFIDENTIALITY FOR ABUSED PERSONS
13951. Confidentiality of abused person's address.
- Sec.  
SUBPART 2—DATA AND RESEARCH
13961. Research agenda.  
13962. State databases.  
13963. Number and cost of injuries.
- SUBPART 3—RURAL DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND CHILD ABUSE ENFORCEMENT
13971. Rural domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and child abuse enforcement assistance.
- SUBPART 3A—RESEARCH ON EFFECTIVE INTERVENTIONS TO ADDRESS VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN
13973. Repealed.
- SUBPART 4—TRANSITIONAL HOUSING ASSISTANCE GRANTS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, OR STALKING
13975. Transitional housing assistance grants for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking.
- PART C—CIVIL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN
13981. Civil rights.
- PART D—EQUAL JUSTICE FOR WOMEN IN COURTS
- SUBPART 1—EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR JUDGES AND COURT PERSONNEL IN STATE COURTS
13991. Grants authorized.  
13992. Training provided by grants.  
13993. Cooperation in developing programs in making grants under this part.  
13994. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 2—EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR JUDGES AND COURT PERSONNEL IN FEDERAL COURTS
14001. Authorization of circuit studies; education and training grants.  
14002. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART E—VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT IMPROVEMENTS
14011. Payment of cost of testing for sexually transmitted diseases.  
14012. National baseline study on campus sexual assault.  
14013. Report on battered women's syndrome.  
14014. Report on confidentiality of addresses for victims of domestic violence.  
14015. Report on recordkeeping relating to domestic violence.  
14016. Enforcement of statutory rape laws.
- PART F—NATIONAL STALKER AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE REDUCTION
14031. Grant program.  
14032. Authorization of appropriations.  
14033. Application requirements.  
14034. Disbursement.  
14035. Technical assistance, training, and evaluations.  
14036. Training programs for judges.  
14037. Recommendations on intrastate communication.  
14038. Inclusion in National Incident-Based Reporting System.  
14039. Report to Congress.  
14040. Definitions.
- PART G—ENHANCED TRAINING AND SERVICES TO END ABUSE LATER IN LIFE
14041. Enhanced training and services to end abuse in later life.  
14041a, 14041b. Omitted.
- PART H—DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TASK FORCE
14042. Task force.

Sec.  
 PART I—VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT COURT TRAINING AND IMPROVEMENTS  
 14043 to 14043a-3. Repealed.  
 PART J—PRIVACY PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL VIOLENCE, AND STALKING  
 14043b. Grants to protect the privacy and confidentiality of victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.  
 14043b-1. Purpose areas.  
 14043b-2. Eligible entities.  
 14043b-3. Grant conditions.  
 14043b-4. Authorization of appropriations.  
 PART K—SERVICES, EDUCATION, PROTECTION AND JUSTICE FOR YOUNG VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE  
 14043c. Creating hope through outreach, options, services, and education for children and youth (“CHOOSE Children & Youth”).  
 14043c-1 to 14043c-3. Repealed.  
 PART L—STRENGTHENING AMERICA’S FAMILIES BY PREVENTING VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILDREN  
 14043d. Findings.  
 14043d-1. Purpose.  
 14043d-2. Saving money and reducing tragedies through prevention (SMART Prevention).  
 14043d-3, 14043d-4. Repealed.  
 PART M—ADDRESSING THE HOUSING NEEDS OF VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, AND STALKING  
 SUBPART 1—GRANT PROGRAMS  
 14043e. Findings.  
 14043e-1. Purpose.  
 14043e-2. Definitions.  
 14043e-3. Collaborative grants to increase the long-term stability of victims.  
 14043e-4. Grants to combat violence against women in public and assisted housing.  
 SUBPART 2—HOUSING RIGHTS  
 14043e-11. Housing protections for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.  
 PART N—NATIONAL RESOURCE CENTER  
 14043f. Grant for national resource center on workplace responses to assist victims of domestic and sexual violence.  
 PART N-1—SEXUAL ASSAULT SERVICES  
 14043g. Sexual assault services program.  
 14043g-1. Working Group.  
 PART N-2—RAPE SURVIVOR CHILD CUSTODY  
 14043h. Definitions.  
 14043h-1. Findings.  
 14043h-2. Increased funding for formula grants authorized.  
 14043h-3. Application.  
 14043h-4. Grant increase.  
 14043h-5. Period of increase.  
 14043h-6. Allocation of increased formula grant funds.  
 14043h-7. Authorization of appropriations.  
 PART O—COMBATING DOMESTIC TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS  
 14044. Prevention of domestic trafficking in persons.  
 14044a. Establishment of a grant program to develop, expand, and strengthen assistance programs for certain persons subject to trafficking.  
 14044b. Victim-centered child human trafficking deterrence block grant program.

Sec.  
 14044b-1. Grant accountability.  
 14044c. Enhancing State and local efforts to combat trafficking in persons.  
 14044d. Senior Policy Operating Group  
 14044e. Definitions  
 14044f. Grants for law enforcement training programs.  
 14044g. Combat Human Trafficking Act.  
 14044h. Establishing a national strategy to combat human trafficking.  
 PART P—MISCELLANEOUS AUTHORITIES  
 14045. Grants for outreach and services to underserved populations.  
 14045a. Enhancing culturally specific services for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.  
 14045b. Grants to combat violent crimes on campuses.  
 14045c. Repealed.  
 14045d. Consultation.  
 SUBCHAPTER IV—DRUG CONTROL  
 14051. Increased penalties for drug-dealing in “drug-free” zones.  
 14052. Enhanced penalties for illegal drug use in Federal prisons and for smuggling drugs into Federal prisons.  
 14053. Violent crime and drug emergency areas.  
 SUBCHAPTER V—CRIMINAL STREET GANGS  
 14061. Juvenile anti-drug and anti-gang grants in federally assisted low-income housing.  
 14062. Gang investigation coordination and information collection.  
 SUBCHAPTER VI—CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN  
 14071 to 14073. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER VII—RURAL CRIME  
 14081. Rural Crime and Drug Enforcement Task Forces.  
 14082. Rural drug enforcement training.  
 14083. More agents for Drug Enforcement Administration.  
 SUBCHAPTER VIII—POLICE CORPS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
 PART A—POLICE CORPS  
 14091. Purposes.  
 14092. Definitions.  
 14093. Establishment of Office of the Police Corps and Law Enforcement Education.  
 14094. Designation of lead agency and submission of State plan.  
 14095. Scholarship assistance.  
 14096. Selection of participants.  
 14097. Police Corps training.  
 14098. Service obligation.  
 14099. State plan requirements.  
 14100. Repealed.  
 14101. Authorization of appropriations.  
 14102. Repealed.  
 PART B—LAW ENFORCEMENT SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM  
 14111. Definitions.  
 14112. Allotment.  
 14113. Establishment of program.  
 14114. Scholarships.  
 14115. Eligibility.  
 14116. State application.  
 14117. Local application.  
 14118. Scholarship agreement.  
 14119. Authorization of appropriations.  
 SUBCHAPTER IX—STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT  
 PART A—DNA IDENTIFICATION  
 14131. Quality assurance and proficiency testing standards.

- Sec.  
14132. Index to facilitate law enforcement exchange of DNA identification information.  
14133. Federal Bureau of Investigation.  
14134. Authorization of appropriations.  
14135. The Debbie Smith DNA Backlog Grant Program.  
14135a. Collection and use of DNA identification information from certain Federal offenders.  
14135b. Collection and use of DNA identification information from certain District of Columbia offenders.  
14135c. Conditions of release generally.  
14135d. Authorization of appropriations.  
14135e. Privacy protection standards.  
14136. DNA training and education for law enforcement, correctional personnel, and court officers.  
14136a. Sexual assault forensic exam program grants.  
14136b. DNA research and development.  
14136c. National Forensic Science Commission.  
14136d. DNA identification of missing persons.  
14136e. Kirk Bloodsworth Post-Conviction DNA Testing Grant Program.  
14136f. Establishment of best practices for evidence retention.  
14137. Definitions.  
14137a. Grants to States to implement DNA arrestee collection processes.  
14137b. Expungement of profiles.  
14137c. Offset of funds appropriated.

## PART B—POLICE PATTERN OR PRACTICE

14141. Cause of action.  
14142. Data on use of excessive force.

## PART C—IMPROVED TRAINING AND TECHNICAL AUTOMATION

14151. Repealed.

## PART D—OTHER STATE AND LOCAL AID

14161. Repealed.

## PART E—IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF REPRESENTATION IN STATE CAPITAL CASES

14163. Capital representation improvement grants.  
14163a. Capital prosecution improvement grants.  
14163b. Applications.  
14163c. State reports.  
14163d. Evaluations by Inspector General and administrative remedies.  
14163e. Authorization of appropriations.

## PART F—RAFAEL RAMOS AND WENJIAN LIU NATIONAL BLUE ALERT

14165. Definitions.  
14165a. Blue Alert communications network.  
14165b. Blue Alert Coordinator; guidelines.

## SUBCHAPTER X—MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT PROTECTION

14171. Motor vehicle theft prevention program.

## SUBCHAPTER XI—PROTECTIONS FOR THE ELDERLY

14181. Missing Alzheimer's Disease Patient Alert Program.

## SUBCHAPTER XII—PRESIDENTIAL SUMMIT ON VIOLENCE AND NATIONAL COMMISSION ON CRIME PREVENTION AND CONTROL

14191. Presidential summit.  
14192. Establishment; committees and task forces; representation.  
14193. Purposes.  
14194. Responsibilities of Commission.  
14195. Administrative matters.  
14196. Staff and support services.  
14197. Powers.

- Sec.  
14198. Report; termination.  
14199. Authorization of appropriations.

## SUBCHAPTER XIII—VIOLENT CRIME REDUCTION TRUST FUND

14211. Creation of Violent Crime Reduction Trust Fund.  
14212. Repealed.  
14213. Extension of authorizations of appropriations for fiscal years for which full amount authorized is not appropriated.  
14214. Flexibility in making of appropriations.

## SUBCHAPTER XIV—MISCELLANEOUS

14221. Task force relating to introduction of non-indigenous species.  
14222. Coordination of substance abuse treatment and prevention programs.  
14223. Edward Byrne Memorial Formula Grant Program.

## SUBCHAPTER I—PRISONS

## PART A—VIOLENT OFFENDER INCARCERATION AND TRUTH-IN-SENTENCING INCENTIVE GRANTS

## § 13701. Definitions

Unless otherwise provided, for purposes of this part—

(1) the term “indeterminate sentencing” means a system by which—

- (A) the court may impose a sentence of a range defined by statute; and  
(B) an administrative agency, generally the parole board, or the court, controls release within the statutory range;

(2) the term “part 1 violent crime” means murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault as reported to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for purposes of the Uniform Crime Reports; and

(3) the term “State” means a State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

(Pub. L. 103-322, title II, § 20101, as added Pub. L. 104-134, title I, § 101[(a)] [title I, § 114(a)], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321, 1321-15; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 104-140, § 1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 13701, Pub. L. 103-322, title II, § 20101, Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1815, related to grants for correctional facilities prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 104-134.

## SHORT TITLE OF 2016 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114-324, § 1, Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1948, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 3793c and 14136f of this title, amending sections 3752, 3793, 3797k to 3797m, 3797o, 10603, 14043e-11, 14136 to 14136b, 14136d, 14136e, 14163e, 15605, and 15607 of this title and sections 3583, 3600, 3600A, 3612, and 3613 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 3711 and 3752 of this title, amending provisions set out as a note under section 14136 of this title, and amending Rule 28 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, set out in the Appendix to Title 18] may be cited as the ‘Justice for All Reauthorization Act of 2016.’”

## SHORT TITLE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114-22, title IV, § 401, May 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 256, provided that: “This title [enacting part N-2