

provide prevention or treatment services, shall provide a proposed performance standard or standards to measure, or research protocol to determine, the effectiveness of such services.

(7) Nothing shall prevent the use of funds provided under this section for programs and projects aimed at the prevention, treatment, or rehabilitation of drug abuse as well as alcohol abuse and alcoholism.

(Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §311, as added Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §111, May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 129; amended Pub. L. 94-371, §§4(c)(1), 6, 12(a), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035, 1037, 1041; Pub. L. 94-573, §19(a), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2720; Pub. L. 95-83, title III, §311(c), Aug. 1, 1977, 91 Stat. 398; Pub. L. 96-180, §11, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1304; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §963(b), (c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 593; Pub. L. 97-414, §9(d), Jan. 4, 1983, 96 Stat. 2064; Pub. L. 98-24, §5(a)(1), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 183.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 3007 of this title, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), was repealed effective Jan. 1, 1987, by Pub. L. 99-660, title VII, §701(a), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3799.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 311 of Pub. L. 91-616, title III, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1851, amended former section 2688j-2 of this title, which was repealed by Pub. L. 93-282, §302, and is incorporated in this section.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in Pub. L. 88-164, title II, §247, formerly §246, as added Pub. L. 90-574, title III, §301, Oct. 15, 1968, 82 Stat. 1009; renumbered §247, Pub. L. 91-211, title III, §304, Mar. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 59; amended Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §311, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1851; Pub. L. 93-45, title II, §204(b), June 18, 1973, 87 Stat. 94, which was classified to section 2688j-2 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 93-282, §302.

AMENDMENTS

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-414, §9(d)(1), amended directory language of Pub. L. 97-35, §963(b)(4), to correct a typographical error, and did not involve any change in text. See 1981 Amendment note below.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 97-414, §9(d)(2), substituted a comma for the period at end.

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 98-24 inserted parenthetical reference to Native Hawaiians and Native American Pacific Islanders.

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35, §963(b), as amended by Pub. L. 97-414, §9(d)(1), restructured and revised provisions and in par. (1) inserted provisions respecting program emphasis, struck out pars. (3) and (5), relating to services for underserved populations and programs and services for law enforcement personnel, etc., respectively, and redesignated former par. (4) as (3).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 97-35, §963(c), revised and restructured provisions and, among changes, in pars. (2), (3), and (4) made changes in phraseology, added pars. (5) and (7), and redesignated former par. (5) as (6).

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-180, §11(a), added par. (1), redesignated as pars. (2) to (5) former pars. (1) to (4), and substituted in par. (2) "support projects of a demonstrable value in developing" for "conduct demonstration and evaluation projects, including projects designed to develop" and in par. (3) "the elderly, women, the handicapped, families of alcoholics, and victims of alcohol-related domestic violence" for "female alcoholics, and individuals in geographic areas where such services are not otherwise adequately available".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-180, §11(b), added cl. (1), redesignated as cls. (2) to (4) former cls. (1) to (3), and in cl. (2) inserted "(in the case of prevention and treatment services)" after "seek".

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 96-180, §11(c), required Secretary to encourage submission of applications, incorporated existing provisions in cls. (A) and (C), and inserted cl. (B).

1977—Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(i). Pub. L. 95-83 substituted "its" for "his".

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-371, §6(a), inserted provisions which authorized development of effective coordination of all alcoholism treatment resources available, emphasis in treatment projects of those of the population currently underserved, and, training of personnel to enable them to meet certification requirements of public and private accreditation.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-371, §6(b), added cl. (2). Former cl. (2) redesignated (3).

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 94-573 inserted provision that requirements for submission of applications to the Council for review and approval not apply to a grant application for a project or program for any period of 12 consecutive months for which period payments under such grant will be less than \$250,000, if a grant application for a project or program and for a period of time which includes such 12 month period has been submitted to, and approved by, the Secretary.

Pub. L. 94-371, §12(a), inserted provision that each grant application be submitted by the Secretary to the Council for review and could not be approved by the Secretary unless recommended for approval by the Council.

Subsec. (c)(4), (5). Pub. L. 94-371, §6(c), added pars. (4) and (5).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 94-371, §4(c)(1), struck out subsec. (d) which related to authorization of appropriations for fiscal year ending June 30, 1975 and fiscal year ending June 30, 1976. Provisions are now covered by section 4578 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENTS

Pub. L. 94-371, §4(c), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035, provided that the amendment made by section 4(c)(1) of Pub. L. 94-371 is effective July 1, 1976.

Pub. L. 94-371, §12(b), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1041, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to applications for grants under section 311 of the Act [this section] after June 30, 1976."

Pub. L. 94-573, §19(b), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2720, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to applications for grants under section 311 of such Act [this section] after June 30, 1976."

TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COMMITTEES

Pub. L. 93-641, §6, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2275, set out as a note under section 217a of this title, provided that an advisory committee established pursuant to the Public Health Service Act shall terminate at such time as may be specifically prescribed by an Act of Congress enacted after Jan. 4, 1975.

§ 4578. Authorizations of appropriations

For purposes of section 4577 of this title, there are authorized to be appropriated \$85,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1977, \$91,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1978, \$102,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979, \$102,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1980, \$115,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1981, and \$15,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982. Of the funds appropriated under this section for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1980, at least 8 percent of the funds shall be obligated for grants for projects, programs, and services to prevent (through outreach, intervention, and education) the occurrence of alcoholism and alcohol abuse; of the funds appropriated

under this section for the next fiscal year at least 10 percent of the funds shall be obligated for such grants; and of the funds appropriated under this section for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982, at least 25 per centum of the funds shall be obligated for such grants.

(Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §312, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §4(c)(3), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1036; amended Pub. L. 96-180, §12, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1304; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §964, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 594.)

AMENDMENTS

1981—Pub. L. 97-35 inserted provisions respecting authorization and obligation of funds for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1982, and struck out reference to section 4576 of this title.

1980—Pub. L. 96-180 authorized appropriation of \$102,500,000 and \$115,000,000 and prescribed minimum of 8 and 10 percent of the funds for preventative projects, programs, and services for fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1980, and 1981.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 94-371, §4(c), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035, provided in part that this section is effective July 1, 1976.

PART C—ADMISSION TO HOSPITALS AND OUTPATIENT FACILITIES; CONFIDENTIALITY OF RECORDS

CODIFICATION

Part consists of part C and portions of part D of title III of Pub. L. 91-616. Part B of such title enacted section 2688j-2 of this title. Part D, in addition to enacting section 4582 of this title, amended sections 246 and 2688h of this title.

§§ 4581, 4582. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 4581, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §321, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1852; Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §121(a), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 130; Pub. L. 94-371, §11(a), (b), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1041; Pub. L. 94-581, title I, §111(c)(1), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2852, which provided for the admission of alcohol abusers and alcoholics to general hospitals and outpatient facilities, was redesignated section 522 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(13), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 181, and is classified to section 290dd-2 of this title.

Section 4582, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §333, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1853; Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §122(a), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 131; Pub. L. 94-581, title I, §111(c)(4), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2852, which provided for confidentiality of patient records, was redesignated section 523 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(13), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 181, and is classified to section 290dd-3 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER IV—RESEARCH

§ 4585. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title V, §501, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1038; amended Pub. L. 95-622, title II, §268(c), (d), Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3437; Pub. L. 96-180, §14, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1305, which directed Secretary to take certain steps to encourage research, was redesignated section 510 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(9), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 179, and is classified to section 290bb of this title.

A prior section 501 of Pub. L. 91-616, title V, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1854, was renumbered 601 by section 7 of

Pub. L. 94-371, and is classified to section 4591 of this title.

§ 4586. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-24, §2(c)(1), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 182

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title V, §502, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1039, provided for scientific peer review of grants and contracts. See section 290aa-5 of this title.

A prior section 502 of Pub. L. 91-616, title V, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1854, was renumbered 602 by section 7 of Pub. L. 94-371, and is classified to section 4592 of this title.

§§ 4587, 4588. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 4587, Pub. L. 91-616, title V, §503, formerly §504, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1039; amended Pub. L. 95-622, title I, §110(d), Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3420; Pub. L. 96-180, §16, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1305; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §965(b), (c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 594, which provided for designation of National Alcohol Research Centers, was redesignated section 511 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(9), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 179, and is classified to section 290bb-1 of this title.

A prior section 4587, Pub. L. 91-616, title V, §503, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1039; amended Pub. L. 96-180, §15, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1305, which related to authorization of appropriations, was renumbered section 504 of Pub. L. 91-616 and classified to section 4588 of this title.

A prior section 503 of Pub. L. 91-616, title V, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1855, was renumbered 603 by section 7 of Pub. L. 94-371, and is classified to section 4593 of this title.

Section 4588, Pub. L. 91-616, title V, §504, formerly §503, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1039; amended Pub. L. 96-180, §15, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1305; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §965(a), (c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 594; Pub. L. 97-414, §9(e), Jan. 4, 1983, 96 Stat. 2064, which authorized appropriations for carrying out research on alcohol abuse and alcoholism, was redesignated section 512 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(9), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 179, and is classified to section 290bb-2 of this title.

A prior section 4588, Pub. L. 91-616, title V, §504, as added Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1039; amended Pub. L. 95-622, title I, §110(d), Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3420; Pub. L. 96-180, §16, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1305, relating to National Alcohol Research Centers, was renumbered section 503 of Pub. L. 91-616 and classified to section 4587 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 4591. Separability

If any section, provision, or term of this chapter is adjudged invalid for any reason, such judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate any other section, provision, or term of this chapter, and the remaining sections, provisions, and terms shall be and remain in full force and effect.

(Pub. L. 91-616, title VI, §601, formerly title V, §501, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1854, renumbered Pub. L. 94-371, §7, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1038.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 91-616, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1848, known as the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabili-