

**§ 1320c-12. Medical officers in American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands to be included in the quality improvement program**

For purposes of applying this part to American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, individuals licensed to practice medicine in those places shall be considered to be physicians and doctors of medicine.

(Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1163, as added Pub. L. 97-248, title I, §143, Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 393.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1320c-12, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1163, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1441; amended Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(f), (g), 91 Stat. 1189; Dec. 5, 1980, Pub. L. 96-499, title IX, §923(a)-(d), 94 Stat. 2628, related to establishment and membership of the National Professional Standards Review Council, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 97-248.

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

**§ 1320c-13. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-432, title I, § 156(a)(1), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4440**

Section, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1164, as added Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title IX, §9401(b), 100 Stat. 196; amended Oct. 22, 1986, Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, §1895(b)(17), 100 Stat. 2934; Dec. 19, 1989, Pub. L. 101-239, title VI, §6003(g)(3)(D)(v), 103 Stat. 2153, related to 100 percent peer review for certain surgical procedures.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to services provided on or after Oct. 31, 1994, see section 156(a)(3) of Pub. L. 103-432, set out as an Effective Date of 1994 Amendment note under section 1320c-3 of this title.

**§§ 1320c-14 to 1320c-19. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Sections 1320c-14 to 1320c-19 were omitted in the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 97-248, title I, §143, Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 382.

Section 1320c-14, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1165, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1443, related to correlation of functions between Professional Standards Review Organizations and administrative instrumentalities.

Section 1320c-15, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1166, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1443; amended Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(h), 91 Stat. 1189, related to general prohibition against disclosure of data or information and exceptions to such prohibition. See section 1320c-9 of this title.

Section 1320c-16, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1167, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1443; amended Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(i), (n), 91 Stat. 1190, 1191, related to limitation of liability of persons providing information to Professional Standards Review Organizations and Statewide Professional Standards Review Councils. See section 1320c-6 of this title.

Section 1320c-17, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1168, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1444; amended Dec. 31, 1975, Pub. L.

94-182, title I, §112(c), 89 Stat. 1055; Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(j), 91 Stat. 1190; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title XXI, §2113(j), 95 Stat. 795, related to authorization for use of funds for administering professional review program, transfer of moneys between funds, and payments for Professional Standards Review Organizations. See section 1320c-8 of this title.

Section 1320c-18, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1169, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1444, related to technical assistance given to organizations desiring to be designated as Professional Standards Review Organizations.

Section 1320c-19, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1170, as added Oct. 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-603, title II, §249F(b), 86 Stat. 1445, related to exemptions of Christian Science sanatoriums. See section 1320c-11 of this title.

**§ 1320c-20. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-35, title XXI, § 2113(k), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 795**

Section, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1171, as added Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(d)(2)(D), 91 Stat. 1186, set forth provisions respecting Federal-State relations regarding memorandum of understanding between Organization and State agency.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to agreements with Professional Standards Review Organizations entered into on or after Oct. 1, 1981, see section 2113(o) of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date of 1981 Amendment note under section 1396a of this title.

**§§ 1320c-21, 1320c-22. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Sections 1320c-21 and 1320c-22 were omitted in the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 97-248, title I, §143, Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 382.

Section 1320c-21, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1172, as added Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(k), 91 Stat. 1190; amended Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title XXI, §§2113(l), 2193(c)(7), 95 Stat. 795, 827, related to annual reports submitted to Congress by Secretary. See section 1320c-10 of this title.

Section 1320c-22, act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, §1173, as added Oct. 25, 1977, Pub. L. 95-142, §5(l)(1), 91 Stat. 1191; amended Dec. 5, 1980, Pub. L. 96-499, title IX, §923(e), 94 Stat. 2628, provided that medical officers in American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands were includable in program under former Part B. See section 1320c-12 of this title.

PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE SIMPLIFICATION

**§ 1320d. Definitions**

For purposes of this part:

**(1) Code set**

The term “code set” means any set of codes used for encoding data elements, such as tables of terms, medical concepts, medical diagnostic codes, or medical procedure codes.

**(2) Health care clearinghouse**

The term “health care clearinghouse” means a public or private entity that processes or facilitates the processing of non-standard data elements of health information into standard data elements.

**(3) Health care provider**

The term “health care provider” includes a provider of services (as defined in section 1395x(u) of this title), a provider of medical or other health services (as defined in section