

(iv) the work of industrial hygienists, staff physicians, and consulting physicians of the Department of Labor and reports of such hygienists and physicians to ensure quality, objectivity, and consistency.

(b) To the extent necessary, the Advisory Board also shall coordinate exchanges of data and findings with the Advisory Board on Radiation and Worker Health, which was authorized by EEOICPA and established by Executive Order 13179 of December 7, 2000.

SEC. 4. *Administration.* (a) The Secretary of Labor shall provide the Advisory Board with funding and administrative support, including the appointment of staff and, as the Secretary determines appropriate, authorization for the detail of Federal employees from within the Department of Labor and employment of outside contractors and specialists, to the extent permitted by law and within existing appropriations. The Secretary also shall perform the administrative functions of the President under the Federal Advisory Committee Act, as amended (5 U.S.C. App. 2), with respect to the Advisory Board.

(b) The Secretary of Labor shall designate a senior officer of the Department of Labor to serve as the Director of the staff of the Advisory Board.

SEC. 5. *Termination.* The Advisory Board shall terminate on the date that is 5 years after the enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2015.

SEC. 6. *General Provisions.* (a) Nothing in this order shall be construed to impair or otherwise affect:

(i) the authority granted by law to an agency, or the head thereof; or

(ii) the functions of the Director of the Office of Management and Budget relating to budgetary, administrative, or legislative proposals.

(b) This order shall be implemented consistent with applicable law and subject to the availability of appropriations.

(c) This order is not intended to, and does not, create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity by any party against the United States, its departments, agencies, or entities, its officers, employees, or agents, or any other person.

BARACK OBAMA.

SUBCHAPTER XVII—[Repealed]

AMENDMENTS

2003—Pub. L. 108-136, div. C, title XXXI, §3141(m)(1), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1787, struck out heading for subchapter XVII “Department of Energy National Security Authorizations General Provisions”.

§§ 7386 to 7386k. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Sections 7386 to 7386k, Pub. L. 107-314, div. C, title XXXVI, §§3620-3631, Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2756-2762, were renumbered sections 4701 to 4712, respectively, of Pub. L. 107-314, the Bob Stump National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2003, by Pub. L. 108-136, div. C, title XXXI, §3141(j)(2)(A)-(C), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1781, and are classified to sections 2741 to 2752, respectively, of Title 50, War and National Defense.

Section 7386 related to definitions for purposes of former sections 7386 to 7386k of this title.

Section 7386a related to reprogramming of amounts appropriated pursuant to a Department of Energy national security authorization.

Section 7386b related to minor construction projects. Section 7386c related to limits on construction projects.

Section 7386d related to fund transfer authority.

Section 7386e related to conceptual and construction design.

Section 7386f related to authority for emergency planning, design, and construction activities.

Section 7386g related to scope of authority to carry out plant projects.

Section 7386h related to availability of funds.

Section 7386i related to transfer of defense environmental management funds.

Section 7386j related to transfer of weapons activities funds.

Section 7386k related to funds available for all national security programs of the Department of Energy.

CHAPTER 85—AIR POLLUTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL

SUBCHAPTER I—PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

PART A—AIR QUALITY AND EMISSION LIMITATIONS

- Sec. 7401. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.
- 7402. Cooperative activities.
- 7403. Research, investigation, training, and other activities.
- 7404. Research relating to fuels and vehicles.
- 7405. Grants for support of air pollution planning and control programs.
- 7406. Interstate air quality agencies; program cost limitations.
- 7407. Air quality control regions.
- 7408. Air quality criteria and control techniques.
- 7409. National primary and secondary ambient air quality standards.
- 7410. State implementation plans for national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards.
- 7411. Standards of performance for new stationary sources.
- 7412. Hazardous air pollutants.
- 7413. Federal enforcement.
- 7414. Recordkeeping, inspections, monitoring, and entry.
- 7415. International air pollution.
- 7416. Retention of State authority.
- 7417. Advisory committees.
- 7418. Control of pollution from Federal facilities.
- 7419. Primary nonferrous smelter orders.
- 7420. Noncompliance penalty.
- 7421. Consultation.
- 7422. Listing of certain unregulated pollutants.
- 7423. Stack heights.
- 7424. Assurance of adequacy of State plans.
- 7425. Measures to prevent economic disruption or unemployment.
- 7426. Interstate pollution abatement.
- 7427. Public notification.
- 7428. State boards.
- 7429. Solid waste combustion.
- 7430. Emission factors.
- 7431. Land use authority.

PART B—OZONE PROTECTION

7450 to 7459. Repealed.

PART C—PREVENTION OF SIGNIFICANT DETERIORATION OF AIR QUALITY

SUBPART I—CLEAN AIR

- 7470. Congressional declaration of purpose.
- 7471. Plan requirements.
- 7472. Initial classifications.
- 7473. Increments and ceilings.
- 7474. Area redesignation.
- 7475. Preconstruction requirements.
- 7476. Other pollutants.
- 7477. Enforcement.
- 7478. Period before plan approval.
- 7479. Definitions.

SUBPART II—VISIBILITY PROTECTION

- 7491. Visibility protection for Federal class I areas.
- 7492. Visibility.

PART D—PLAN REQUIREMENTS FOR NONATTAINMENT AREAS

SUBPART 1—NONATTAINMENT AREAS IN GENERAL

- 7501. Definitions.

Sec.		Sec.	
7502.	Nonattainment plan provisions in general.	7572.	Enforcement of standards.
7503.	Permit requirements.	7573.	State standards and controls.
7504.	Planning procedures.	7574.	Definitions.
7505.	Environmental Protection Agency grants.		PART C—CLEAN FUEL VEHICLES
7505a.	Maintenance plans.		
7506.	Limitations on certain Federal assistance.	7581.	Definitions.
7506a.	Interstate transport commissions.	7582.	Requirements applicable to clean-fuel vehicles.
7507.	New motor vehicle emission standards in non-attainment areas.	7583.	Standards for light-duty clean-fuel vehicles.
7508.	Guidance documents.	7584.	Administration and enforcement as per California standards.
7509.	Sanctions and consequences of failure to attain.	7585.	Standards for heavy-duty clean-fuel vehicles (GVWR above 8,500 up to 26,000 lbs.).
7509a.	International border areas.	7586.	Centrally fueled fleets.
	SUBPART 2—ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS FOR OZONE NONATTAINMENT AREAS	7587.	Vehicle conversions.
		7588.	Federal agency fleets.
7511.	Classifications and attainment dates.	7589.	California pilot test program.
7511a.	Plan submissions and requirements.	7590.	General provisions.
7511b.	Federal ozone measures.		SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS
7511c.	Control of interstate ozone air pollution.	7601.	Administration.
7511d.	Enforcement for Severe and Extreme ozone nonattainment areas for failure to attain.	7602.	Definitions.
7511e.	Transitional areas.	7603.	Emergency powers.
7511f.	NO _x and VOC study.	7604.	Citizen suits.
	SUBPART 3—ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS FOR CARBON MONOXIDE NONATTAINMENT AREAS	7605.	Representation in litigation.
		7606.	Federal procurement.
7512.	Classification and attainment dates.	7607.	Administrative proceedings and judicial review.
7512a.	Plan submissions and requirements.	7608.	Mandatory licensing.
	SUBPART 4—ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS FOR PARTICULATE MATTER NONATTAINMENT AREAS	7609.	Policy review.
		7610.	Other authority.
7513.	Classifications and attainment dates.	7611.	Records and audit.
7513a.	Plan provisions and schedules for plan submissions.	7612.	Economic impact analyses.
7513b.	Issuance of RACM and BACM guidance.	7613.	Repealed.
	SUBPART 5—ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS FOR AREAS DESIGNATED NONATTAINMENT FOR SULFUR OXIDES, NITROGEN DIOXIDE, OR LEAD	7614.	Labor standards.
		7615.	Separability.
7514.	Plan submission deadlines.	7616.	Sewage treatment grants.
7514a.	Attainment dates.	7617.	Economic impact assessment.
	SUBPART 6—SAVINGS PROVISIONS	7618.	Repealed.
7515.	General savings clause.	7619.	Air quality monitoring.
	SUBCHAPTER II—EMISSION STANDARDS FOR MOVING SOURCES	7620.	Standardized air quality modeling.
		7621.	Employment effects.
	PART A—MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSION AND FUEL STANDARDS	7622.	Employee protection.
		7623.	Repealed.
7521.	Emission standards for new motor vehicles or new motor vehicle engines.	7624.	Cost of vapor recovery equipment.
7522.	Prohibited acts.	7625.	Vapor recovery for small business marketers of petroleum products.
7523.	Actions to restrain violations.	7625-1.	Exemptions for certain territories.
7524.	Civil penalties.	7625a.	Statutory construction.
7525.	Motor vehicle and motor vehicle engine compliance testing and certification.	7626.	Authorization of appropriations.
7541.	Compliance by vehicles and engines in actual use.	7627.	Air pollution from Outer Continental Shelf activities.
7542.	Information collection.	7628.	Demonstration grant program for local governments.
7543.	State standards.		SUBCHAPTER IV—NOISE POLLUTION
7544.	State grants.	7641.	Noise abatement.
7545.	Regulation of fuels.	7642.	Authorization of appropriations.
7546.	Renewable fuel.		SUBCHAPTER IV-A—ACID DEPOSITION CONTROL
7547.	Nonroad engines and vehicles.	7651.	Findings and purposes.
7548.	Study of particulate emissions from motor vehicles.	7651a.	Definitions.
7549.	High altitude performance adjustments.	7651b.	Sulfur dioxide allowance program for existing and new units.
7550.	Definitions.	7651c.	Phase I sulfur dioxide requirements.
7551.	Omitted.	7651d.	Phase II sulfur dioxide requirements.
7552.	Motor vehicle compliance program fees.	7651e.	Allowances for States with emissions rates at or below 0.80 lbs/mmBtu.
7553.	Prohibition on production of engines requiring leaded gasoline.	7651f.	Nitrogen oxides emission reduction program.
7554.	Urban bus standards.	7651g.	Permits and compliance plans.
	PART B—AIRCRAFT EMISSION STANDARDS	7651h.	Repowered sources.
		7651i.	Election for additional sources.
7571.	Establishment of standards.	7651j.	Excess emissions penalty.
		7651k.	Monitoring, reporting, and recordkeeping requirements.
		7651l.	General compliance with other provisions.
		7651m.	Enforcement.
		7651n.	Clean coal technology regulatory incentives.
		7651o.	Contingency guarantee, auctions, reserve.

Sec.

SUBCHAPTER V—PERMITS

- 7661. Definitions.
- 7661a. Permit programs.
- 7661b. Permit applications.
- 7661c. Permit requirements and conditions.
- 7661d. Notification to Administrator and contiguous States.
- 7661e. Other authorities.
- 7661f. Small business stationary source technical and environmental compliance assistance program.

SUBCHAPTER VI—STRATOSPHERIC OZONE PROTECTION

- 7671. Definitions.
- 7671a. Listing of class I and class II substances.
- 7671b. Monitoring and reporting requirements.
- 7671c. Phase-out of production and consumption of class I substances.
- 7671d. Phase-out of production and consumption of class II substances.
- 7671e. Accelerated schedule.
- 7671f. Exchange authority.
- 7671g. National recycling and emission reduction program.
- 7671h. Servicing of motor vehicle air conditioners.
- 7671i. Nonessential products containing chloro-fluorocarbons.
- 7671j. Labeling.
- 7671k. Safe alternatives policy.
- 7671l. Federal procurement.
- 7671m. Relationship to other laws.
- 7671n. Authority of Administrator.
- 7671o. Transfers among Parties to Montreal Protocol.
- 7671p. International cooperation.
- 7671q. Miscellaneous provisions.

CODIFICATION

Act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, 69 Stat. 322, as amended, known as the Clean Air Act, which was formerly classified to chapter 15B (§1857 et seq.) of this title, was completely revised by Pub. L. 95-95, Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 685, and was reclassified to this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER I—PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

PART A—AIR QUALITY AND EMISSION LIMITATIONS

AMENDMENTS

1977—Pub. L. 95-95, title I, §117(a), Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 712, designated sections 7401 to 7428 of this title as part A.

§ 7401. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose

(a) Findings

The Congress finds—

(1) that the predominant part of the Nation's population is located in its rapidly expanding metropolitan and other urban areas, which generally cross the boundary lines of local jurisdictions and often extend into two or more States;

(2) that the growth in the amount and complexity of air pollution brought about by urbanization, industrial development, and the increasing use of motor vehicles, has resulted in mounting dangers to the public health and welfare, including injury to agricultural crops and livestock, damage to and the deterioration of property, and hazards to air and ground transportation;

(3) that air pollution prevention (that is, the reduction or elimination, through any measures, of the amount of pollutants produced or created at the source) and air pollution control at its source is the primary responsibility of States and local governments; and

(4) that Federal financial assistance and leadership is essential for the development of cooperative Federal, State, regional, and local programs to prevent and control air pollution.

(b) Declaration

The purposes of this subchapter are—

(1) to protect and enhance the quality of the Nation's air resources so as to promote the public health and welfare and the productive capacity of its population;

(2) to initiate and accelerate a national research and development program to achieve the prevention and control of air pollution;

(3) to provide technical and financial assistance to State and local governments in connection with the development and execution of their air pollution prevention and control programs; and

(4) to encourage and assist the development and operation of regional air pollution prevention and control programs.

(c) Pollution prevention

A primary goal of this chapter is to encourage or otherwise promote reasonable Federal, State, and local governmental actions, consistent with the provisions of this chapter, for pollution prevention.

(July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §101, formerly §1, as added Pub. L. 88-206, §1, Dec. 17, 1963, 77 Stat. 392; renumbered §101 and amended Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(2), (3), Oct. 20, 1965, 79 Stat. 992; Pub. L. 90-148, §2, Nov. 21, 1967, 81 Stat. 485; Pub. L. 101-549, title I, §108(k), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2468.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 1857 of this title.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in a prior section 1857 of this title, act of July 14, 1955, ch. 360, §1, 69 Stat. 322, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 88-206.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 101-549, §108(k)(1), amended par. (3) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (3) read as follows: "that the prevention and control of air pollution at its source is the primary responsibility of States and local governments; and".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 101-549, §108(k)(2), inserted "prevention and" after "pollution".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-549, §108(k)(3), added subsec. (c).

1967—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 90-148 inserted "and enhance the quality of" after "to protect".

1965—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 89-272 substituted "this title" for "this Act", which for purposes of codification has been changed to "this subchapter".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-549, title VII, §711(b), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2684, provided that:

"(1) Except as otherwise expressly provided, the amendments made by this Act [see Tables for classi-