

ning provisions throughout this subtitle will be interpreted to be consistent with one another.

CHAPTER 81—GENERAL

- Sec.
- 8101. Complement of inspected vessels.
- 8102. Watchmen.
- 8103. Citizenship and Navy Reserve requirements.
- 8104. Watches.
- 8105. Fishing vessel exemption.
- 8106. Riding gangs.
- 8107. Use of force against piracy.
- 8108. Merchant Marine Personnel Advisory Committee.

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Chapter 81 provides for the composition, citizenship, working hours, and other limitations affecting the complement of licensed individuals and crew on certain vessels, a safety watch onboard passenger vessels, membership in the Naval Reserve for certain deck and engineer officers, and penalties for violating, and regulatory authority for implementing its provisions.

AMENDMENTS

- 2014—Pub. L. 113-281, title III, §310(b), Dec. 18, 2014, 128 Stat. 3047, added item 8108.
- 2010—Pub. L. 111-281, title IX, §§903(c)(1), 912(b), Oct. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 3011, 3017, inserted period at end of item 8106 and added item 8107.
- 2006—Pub. L. 109-241, title III, §312(d), July 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 534, added item 8106.
- Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title V, §515(f)(3)(C), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3236, substituted "Citizenship and Navy Reserve requirements" for "Citizenship and Naval Reserve requirements" in item 8103.
- 1996—Pub. L. 104-324, title XI, §1146(b), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3993, added item 8105.
- 1990—Pub. L. 101-595, title VI, §603(7)(B), Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 2993, struck out item 8105 "Regulations".

§ 8101. Complement of inspected vessels

(a) The certificate of inspection issued to a vessel under part B of this subtitle shall state the complement of licensed individuals and crew (including lifeboatmen) considered by the Secretary to be necessary for safe operation. A manning requirement imposed on—

- (1) a sailing school vessel shall consider the participation of sailing school instructors and sailing school students in the operation of that vessel;
- (2) a mobile offshore drilling unit shall consider the specialized nature of the unit; and
- (3) a tank vessel shall consider the navigation, cargo handling, and maintenance functions of that vessel for protection of life, property, and the environment.

(b) The Secretary may modify the complement, by endorsement on the certificate, for reasons of changed conditions or employment.

(c) A requirement made under this section by an authorized official may be appealed to the Secretary under prescribed regulations.

(d) A vessel to which this section applies may not be operated without having in its service the complement required in the certificate of inspection.

(e) When a vessel is deprived of the service of a member of its complement without the consent, fault, or collusion of the owner, charterer, managing operator, agent, master, or individual in charge of the vessel, the master shall engage, if obtainable, a number of members equal to the

number of those of whose services the master has been deprived. The replacements must be of the same or a higher grade or rating than those whose places they fill. If the master finds the vessel is sufficiently manned for the voyage, and replacements are not available to fill all the vacancies, the vessel may proceed on its voyage. Within 12 hours after the vessel arrives at its destination, the master shall report in writing to the Secretary the cause of each deficiency in the complement. A master failing to make the report is liable to the United States Government for a civil penalty of \$1,000 for each deficiency.

(f) The owner, charterer, or managing operator of a vessel not manned as required by this section is liable to the Government for a civil penalty of \$10,000.

(g) A person may not employ an individual as, and an individual may not serve as, a master, mate, engineer, radio officer, or pilot of a vessel to which this part applies or which is subject to inspection under chapter 33 of this title if the individual is not licensed by the Secretary. A person (including an individual) violating this subsection is liable to the Government for a civil penalty of not more than \$10,000. Each day of a continuing violation is a separate offense.

(h) The owner, charterer, or managing operator of a freight vessel of less than 100 gross tons as measured under section 14502 of this title, or an alternate tonnage measured under section 14302 of this title as prescribed by the Secretary under section 14104 of this title, a small passenger vessel, or a sailing school vessel not manned as required by this section is liable to the Government for a civil penalty of \$1,000. The vessel also is liable in rem for the penalty.

(i) When the 2 next most senior licensed officers on a vessel reasonably believe that the master or individual in charge of the vessel is under the influence of alcohol or a dangerous drug and is incapable of commanding the vessel, the next most senior master, mate, or operator licensed under section 7101(c)(1) or (3) of this title shall—

- (1) temporarily relieve the master or individual in charge;
- (2) temporarily take command of the vessel;
- (3) in the case of a vessel required to have a log under chapter 113 of this title, immediately enter the details of the incident in the log; and
- (4) report those details to the Secretary—
 - (A) by the most expeditious means available; and
 - (B) in written form transmitted within 12 hours after the vessel arrives at its next port.

(Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 547; Pub. L. 98-557, §29(b), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2873; Pub. L. 99-640, §11(b), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3550; Pub. L. 101-380, title IV, §§4104, 4114(c), 4302(e), Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 511, 517, 538; Pub. L. 104-324, title VII, §725, Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3939.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source section (U.S. Code)
8101	46:222
	46:224
	46:446d

Section 8101 provides for the required composition of the complement of licensed individuals and crew of an inspected vessel when being operated.