

tions from Radio Division to Federal Radio Commission.

Section 83e, act Mar. 28, 1934, ch. 102, title I, § 1, 48 Stat. 513, related to adjustment of classification or compensation of employees.

§ 84. Repealed. June 19, 1934, ch. 652, § 602(a), 48 Stat. 1102

Section, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 4, 44 Stat. 1163, defined powers and duties of Federal Radio Commission. See sections 154(g), 303, and 409 of this title.

§§ 84a, 84b. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 647

Section 84a, act Mar. 4, 1929, ch. 701, § 5, 45 Stat. 1559, provided for appointment and pay of general counsel, assistants to general counsel, and other legal assistants to Federal Radio Commission.

Section 84b, act Dec. 18, 1929, ch. 7, § 3, 46 Stat. 50, provided for appointment and pay of chief engineer, assistants to chief engineer, and other technical assistants to Federal Radio Commission.

§§ 85 to 119. Repealed. June 19, 1934, ch. 652, § 602(a), 48 Stat. 1102

Section 85, acts Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 5, 44 Stat. 1164; Mar. 28, 1928, ch. 263, § 1, 45 Stat. 373; Mar. 4, 1929, ch. 701, § 1, 45 Stat. 1559; Dec. 18, 1929, ch. 7, § 1, 46 Stat. 50; May 19, 1932, ch. 192, 47 Stat. 160 related to powers and authority of Secretary of Commerce, appeals to Federal Radio Commission, grant of station license, and waiver affecting wave length. See sections 155, 303(l) to (p), 304, and 307 to 309 of this title.

Section 86, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 6, 44 Stat. 1165, related to government radio stations, regulations, control of all stations by government in national emergency and stations on vessels. See sections 305(a), (b) and 606(c) of this title.

Section 87, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 7, 44 Stat. 1165, related to compensation by government for use or control of stations during national emergency. See section 606(e) of this title.

Section 88, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 8, 44 Stat. 1166, related to special call letters for stations and application of former section 81 of this title to foreign ships. See sections 305(c) and 306 of this title.

Section 89, acts Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 9, 44 Stat. 1166; Mar. 28, 1928, ch. 263, §§ 3, 5, 45 Stat. 373; Mar. 4, 1929, ch. 701, § 3, 45 Stat. 1559, related to grant and renewal of station licenses and period thereof. See section 307 of this title.

Section 90, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 10, 44 Stat. 1166, related to application for station license and conditions and restrictions therein. See section 308 of this title.

Section 91, acts Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 11, 44 Stat. 1167; Mar. 28, 1928, ch. 263, § 1, 45 Stat. 373; Mar. 4, 1929, ch. 701, § 1, 45 Stat. 1559; Dec. 18, 1929, ch. 7, § 1, 46 Stat. 50, related to issuance, renewal or modification of station licenses, hearing, form and terms of license. See section 309(a), (b), (d) of this title.

Section 92, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 12, 44 Stat. 1167, related to restrictions on grants and transfers of station licenses. See section 310 of this title.

Section 93, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 13, 44 Stat. 1167, related to refusal of station license to persons guilty of monopoly and liability to prosecution under laws against monopoly. See section 311 of this title.

Section 94, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 14, 44 Stat. 1168, related to revocation of station license, notice of revocation and hearing. See section 312 of this title.

Section 95, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 15, 44 Stat. 1168, related to application of laws against monopolies to radio combinations and revocation of licenses. See section 313 of this title.

Section 96, acts Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 16, 44 Stat. 1169; July 1, 1930, ch. 788, 46 Stat. 844, related to appeals in matters affecting permit and licenses. See section 402 of this title.

Section 97, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 17, 44 Stat. 1169, related to control by radio interests of cable, wire, telegraph or telephone system and prohibition thereof. See section 314 of this title.

Section 98, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 18, 44 Stat. 1170, related to use of broadcasting stations by legally qualified candidates and censorship over material for broadcast. See section 315(a) of this title.

Section 99, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 19, 44 Stat. 1170, related to broadcasting matter for valuable consideration and announcement of person furnishing. See section 317 of this title.

Section 100, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 20, 44 Stat. 1170, related to operation of transmitting apparatus in radio station and operator's license. See section 318 of this title.

Section 101, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 21, 44 Stat. 1170, related to permits for construction and licenses for operation of stations. See section 319 of this title.

Section 102, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 22, 44 Stat. 1171, related to stations interfering with distress signals of ships and regulation thereof. See section 320 of this title.

Section 103, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 23, 44 Stat. 1171, related to radio stations or ships and equipment and regulation thereof. See section 321 of this title.

Section 104, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 24, 44 Stat. 1171, related to shore stations and ships stations and exchanging radio communications and signals. See section 322 of this title.

Section 105, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 25, 44 Stat. 1172, related to proximity of Government and private or commercial stations causing interference and regulation thereof. See section 323 of this title.

Section 106, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 26, 44 Stat. 1172, related to limit on amount of power used at stations. See section 324 of this title.

Section 107, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 27, 44 Stat. 1172, related to divulging and publishing radio communications. See section 605 of this title.

Section 108, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 28, 44 Stat. 1172, related to false and fraudulent signals of distress and communications and rebroadcasting programs without authority. See section 325(a) of this title.

Section 109, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 29, 44 Stat. 1172, related to censorship over radio communications and signals, protection of free speech and obscene language. See section 326 of this title.

Section 110, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 30, 44 Stat. 1173, related to use of United States owned radio stations and apparatus by Secretary of Navy for transmission of press messages, etc. See section 327 of this title.

Section 111, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 31, 44 Stat. 1173, defined radio communication. See section 153 of this title.

Section 112, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 32, 44 Stat. 1173, related to penalties for violation of rules of licensing authority, etc. See section 502 of this title.

Section 113, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 33, 44 Stat. 1173, related to penalties for violation of statutory provisions and perjury. See section 501 of this title and section 1621 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

Section 114, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 34, 44 Stat. 1173, related to jurisdiction of offenses. See section 505 of this title.

Section 115, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 35, 44 Stat. 1174, related to application of section 81 et seq. of this title to Philippine Islands and Canal Zone.

Section 116, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 36, 44 Stat. 1174, related to administration of radio laws in Territories and insular possessions. See section 329 of this title.

Section 117, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 38, 44 Stat. 1174, related to invalidity of part of chapter and effect as to remainder. See section 608 of this title.

Section 118, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 39, 44 Stat. 1174, related to repeal of sections 51-63 and effect of repeal on existing rights.

Section 119, act Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 169, § 41, 44 Stat. 1174, related to citation of section 81 et seq. of this title as "Radio Act of 1927."

§§ 120, 121. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 120, act July 5, 1932, ch. 421, §1, 47 Stat. 576, related to equipment necessary on ocean-going vessels using ports in the Canal Zone.

Section 121, act July 5, 1932, ch. 421, §2, 47 Stat. 576, related to jurisdiction of violations and penalties for ocean-going vessels not properly equipped.

CHAPTER 5—WIRE OR RADIO COMMUNICATION

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
151.	Purposes of chapter; Federal Communications Commission created.
152.	Application of chapter.
153.	Definitions.
154.	Federal Communications Commission.
155.	Commission.
156.	Authorization of appropriations.
157.	New technologies and services.
158.	Application fees.
159.	Regulatory fees.
160.	Competition in provision of telecommunications service.
161.	Regulatory reform.
162.	Additional research authorities of the FCC.

SUBCHAPTER II—COMMON CARRIERS

PART I—COMMON CARRIER REGULATION

201.	Service and charges.
202.	Discriminations and preferences.
203.	Schedules of charges.
204.	Hearings on new charges; suspension pending hearing; refunds; duration of hearing; appeal of order concluding hearing.
205.	Commission authorized to prescribe just and reasonable charges; penalties for violations.
206.	Carriers' liability for damages.
207.	Recovery of damages.
208.	Complaints to Commission; investigations; duration of investigation; appeal of order concluding investigation.
209.	Orders for payment of money.
210.	Franks and passes; free service to governmental agencies in connection with national defense.
211.	Contracts of carriers; filing with Commission.
212.	Interlocking directorates; officials dealing in securities.
213.	Valuation of property of carrier.
214.	Extension of lines or discontinuance of service; certificate of public convenience and necessity.
215.	Examination of transactions relating to furnishing of services, equipment, etc.; reports to Congress.
216.	Receivers and trustees; application of chapter.
217.	Agents' acts and omissions; liability of carrier.
218.	Management of business; inquiries by Commission.
219.	Reports by carriers; contents and requirements generally.
220.	Accounts, records, and memoranda.
221.	Consolidations and mergers of telephone companies.
222.	Privacy of customer information.
223.	Obscene or harassing telephone calls in the District of Columbia or in interstate or foreign communications.
224.	Pole attachments.
225.	Telecommunications services for hearing-impaired and speech-impaired individuals.
226.	Telephone operator services.

Sec.	
227.	Restrictions on use of telephone equipment.
228.	Regulation of carrier offering of pay-per-call services.
229.	Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act compliance.
230.	Protection for private blocking and screening of offensive material.
231.	Restriction of access by minors to materials commercially distributed by means of World Wide Web that are harmful to minors.

PART II—DEVELOPMENT OF COMPETITIVE MARKETS

251.	Interconnection.
252.	Procedures for negotiation, arbitration, and approval of agreements.
253.	Removal of barriers to entry.
254.	Universal service.
255.	Access by persons with disabilities.
256.	Coordination for interconnectivity.
257.	Market entry barriers proceeding.
258.	Illegal changes in subscriber carrier selections.
259.	Infrastructure sharing.
260.	Provision of telemessaging service.
261.	Effect on other requirements.

PART III—SPECIAL PROVISIONS CONCERNING BELL OPERATING COMPANIES

271.	Bell operating company entry into interLATA services.
272.	Separate affiliate; safeguards.
273.	Manufacturing by Bell operating companies.
274.	Electronic publishing by Bell operating companies.
275.	Alarm monitoring services.
276.	Provision of payphone service.

SUBCHAPTER III—SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO RADIO

PART I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

301.	License for radio communication or transmission of energy.
302.	Repealed.
302a.	Devices which interfere with radio reception.
303.	Powers and duties of Commission.
303a.	Standards for children's television programming.
303b.	Consideration of children's television service in broadcast license renewal.
303c.	Television program improvement.
304.	Waiver by license of claims to particular frequency or of electromagnetic spectrum.
305.	Government owned stations.
306.	Foreign ships; application of section 301.
307.	Licenses.
308.	Requirements for license.
309.	Application for license.
310.	License ownership restrictions.
311.	Requirements as to certain applications in broadcasting service.
312.	Administrative sanctions.
312a.	Revocation of operator's license used in unlawful distribution of controlled substances.
313.	Application of antitrust laws to manufacture, sale, and trade in radio apparatus.
314.	Competition in commerce; preservation.
315.	Candidates for public office.
316.	Modification by Commission of station licenses or construction permits; burden of proof.
317.	Announcement of payment for broadcast.
318.	Transmitting apparatus; operator's license.
319.	Construction permits.
320.	Stations liable to interfere with distress signals; designation and regulation.
321.	Distress signals and communications; equipment on vessels; regulations.