clause (1), the words "for use in carrying out" are substituted for "concerned with carrying out" for consistency with similar provisions in other chapters in this part. In clause (2), the words "when relevant" are omitted as surplus. The cross-reference to 15:2023(a)(3) is omitted. The text of 15:2023(a)(3), originally enacted as section 603(a)(3) of the Motor Vehicle Information and Cost Savings Act (Public Law 92-513, 86 Stat. 947), was repealed by section 303(2) of the Anti Car Theft Act of 1992 (Public Law 102-519, 106 Stat. 3396). Section 303(2) also redesignated subsection (a)(4) as subsection (a)(3). However, a corresponding amendment to correct the cross-reference in the source provisions restated in this section was not made.

In subsection (b), the words "authorized to have the information" are added for clarity and consistency with similar provisions in other chapters in this part.

## § 33117. Judicial review

A person that may be adversely affected by a regulation prescribed under this chapter may obtain judicial review of the regulation under section 32909 of this title. A remedy under this section is in addition to any other remedies provided by law.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1093.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
33117	15:2030.	Oct. 20, 1972, Pub. L. 92–513, 86 Stat. 947, §613; added Oct. 25, 1984, Pub. L. 98–547, §101(a), 98 Stat. 2763; Oct. 25, 1992, Pub. L. 102–519, §306(a), 106 Stat. 3397.

The words "regulation prescribed" are substituted for "any provision of any standard or other rule" to eliminate unnecessary words and because "rule" and "regulation" are synonymous. The words "in the case of any standard, rule, or other action under this subchapter' are omitted as surplus.

## § 33118. Preemption of State and local law

When a motor vehicle theft prevention standard prescribed under section 33102 or 33103 of this title is in effect, a State or political subdivision of a State may not have a different motor vehicle theft prevention standard for a motor vehicle or major replacement part.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1093.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)		
33118	15:2031.	Oct. 20, 1972, Pub. L. 92-513, 86 Stat. 947, §614; added Oct. 25, 1984, Pub. L. 98-547, §101(a), 98 Stat. 2763; Oct. 25, 1992, Pub. L. 102-519, §306(a), 106 Stat. 3397.		

The words "may not have" are substituted for "no . . shall have any authority either to establish, or to continue in effect" to eliminate unnecessary words.

# SUBTITLE VII—AVIATION **PROGRAMS**

PART A-AIR COMMERCE AND SAFETY SUBPART I—GENERAL

Chapter 401.	General Provisions	Sec. <b>40101</b>
401.	SUBPART II—ECONOMIC REGULATION	40101
411.	Air Carrier Certificates	41101
411.	Foreign Air Transportation	41101
415.	Pricing	41501
417.	Operations of Carriers	41701
419.	Transportation of Mail	41901
<b>421.</b>	Labor-Management Provisions	42101
<b>423.</b>	Passenger Air Service Improve-	10001
	ments	42301
	SUBPART III—SAFETY	
441.	Registration and Recordation of	
	Aircraft	44101
443.	Insurance	44301
445. 447.	Facilities, Personnel, and Research Safety Regulation	44501 44701
449.	Security	44901
451.	Alcohol and Controlled Substances	11001
	Testing	45101
<b>453.</b>	Fees	45301
	SUBPART IV—ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES	3
461.	Investigations and Proceedings	46101
463.	Penalties	46301
465.	Special Aircraft Jurisdiction of the	
	United States	46501
PAR	T B—AIRPORT DEVELOPMENT AND N	
<b>471.</b>	Airport Development	47101
473.	International Airport Facilities	47301
475.	Noise	47501
	PART C—FINANCING	
481.	Airport and Airway Trust Fund Au-	
	thorizations	48101
<b>482.</b>	Advance Appropriations for Air-	
400	port and Airway Trust Facilities	48201
483.	Aviation Security Funding	48301
	PART D—PUBLIC AIRPORTS	
491.	METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON	
	AIRPORTS	49101
	PART E-MISCELLANEOUS	
<b>501.</b>	<b>Buy-American Preferences</b>	50101

### AMENDMENTS

2012—Pub. L. 112-95, title IV, §415(d), Feb. 14, 2012, 126 Stat. 96, added item for chapter 423. 2001—Pub. L. 107-71, title I, §118(c)(2), Nov. 19, 2001,

115 Stat. 628, added item for chapter 483. 1997—Pub. L. 105–102, §2(20), Nov. 20, 1997, 111 Stat. 2205, substituted "PUBLIC AIRPORTS" for "RE-SERVED" in item for part D and added item for chapter 491.

1996—Pub. L. 104-287, §5(64), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3395, substituted "RESERVED" for "MISCELLANE-OUS" in item for part D, struck out item for chapter 491 "Buy-American Preferences", and added items for part E and chapter 501.

Pub. L. 104–264, title II, §277(b), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3248, added item for chapter 482.

PART A-AIR COMMERCE AND SAFETY

SUBPART I-GENERAL

## **CHAPTER 401—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

40101. Policy.