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thereof, or on request of the Committee on Governmental Affairs of the Senate, or any five members thereof, shall submit any information requested of it relating to any matter within the jurisdiction of the committee.

(Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 413; Pub. L. 103-437, §3(b), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4581.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Derivation	U.S. Code	Revised Statutes and Statutes at Large		
	5 U.S.C. 105a.	May 29, 1928, ch. 901, §2, 45 Stat. 996.		

The words "Executive agency" are substituted for "executive department and independent establishment" in view of the definition of "Executive agency" in section 105.

The words "Committee on Government Operations of the House of Representatives" are substituted for "Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments of the House of Representatives" on authority of H. Res. 647 of the 82d Congress, adopted July 3, 1952.

The words "Committee on Government Operations of the Senate" are substituted for "Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments of the Senate" on authority of S. Res. 280 of the 82d Congress, adopted Mar. 3, 1952.

Standard changes are made to conform with the definitions applicable and the style of this title as outlined in the preface to the report.

#### AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103–437 substituted "Committee on Governmental Affairs of the Senate" for "Committee on Government Operations of the Senate".

### CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Governmental Affairs of Senate changed to Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of Senate, effective Jan. 4, 2005, by Senate Resolution No. 445, One Hundred Eighth Congress, Oct. 9, 2004.

Committee on Government Operations of House of Representatives treated as referring to Committee on Government Reform and Oversight of House of Representatives by section 1(a) of Pub. L. 104–14, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 2, The Congress. Committee on Government Reform and Oversight of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Government Reform of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Sixth Congress, Jan. 6, 1999. Committee on Government Reform of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Oversight and Government Reform of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Tenth Congress, Jan. 5, 2007.

# Subpart B—Employment and Retention

## CHAPTER 31—AUTHORITY FOR EMPLOYMENT

### SUBCHAPTER I—EMPLOYMENT AUTHORITIES

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3106.

3101.	General authority to employ.
3102.	Employment of personal assistants for handi-
	capped employees, including blind and dear employees.
3103.	Employment at seat of Government only for
0100.	services rendered.
3104.	Employment of specially qualified scientific
	and professional personnel.
3105.	Appointment of administrative law judges.

Employment of attorneys; restrictions.

Appointment of administrative law judges.

3107.	Employment	of	publicity	experts;	restric-
	tions.				

3108. Employment of detective agencies; restrictions.

3109. Employment of experts and consultants; temporary or intermittent.

3110. Employment of relatives; restrictions.

3111. Acceptance of volunteer service.

3111a. Federal internship programs.

3112. Disabled veterans; noncompetitive appointment.

3113. Restriction on reemployment after conviction of certain crimes.

3114. Appointment of candidates to positions in the competitive service by the Securities and Exchange Commission.<sup>1</sup>

### SUBCHAPTER II—THE SENIOR EXECUTIVE SERVICE

3131. The Senior Executive Service. 3132. Definitions and exclusions.

3133. Authorization of positions; authority for appointment.

3134. Limitations on noncareer and limited appointments.

[3135. Repealed.]

3136. Regulations.

SUBCHAPTER III—THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION SENIOR EXECUTIVE SERVICE

3151. The Federal Bureau of Investigation and Drug Enforcement Administration Senior Executive Service.

3152. Limitation on pay.

SUBCHAPTER IV—TEMPORARY ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED BY LAW OR EXECUTIVE ORDER

3161. Employment and compensation of employees.

### AMENDMENTS

2011—Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title XI, 1109(b), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1615, added item 3111a.

2010—Pub. L. 111–203, title IX, §929G(b), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1856, added item 3114 and struck out former item 3114 "Appointment of accountants, economists, and examiners by the Securities and Exchange Commission".

2003—Pub. L. 108–44,  $\S2(b),\ July\ 3,\ 2003,\ 117$  Stat. 843, added item 3114.

2000—Pub. L. 106–398, §1 [[div. A], title XI, §1101(b)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A–310, added subchapter IV heading and item 3161.

1997—Pub. L. 105–61, title VI,  $638(b),\ {\rm Oct.}\ 10,\ 1997,\ 111$  Stat. 1317, added item 3113.

1995—Pub. L. 104-66, title II, §2181(a)(2), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 732, struck out item 3135 "Biennial report".

1988—Pub. L. 100–325, §1(b), May 30, 1988, 102 Stat. 581, added subchapter III heading and items 3151 and 3152.

1980—Pub. L. 96-523, \$1(b), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 3040, substituted "personal assistants for handicapped employees, including blind and" for "reading assistants for blind employees and interpreting assistants for" in item 3102.

1978—Pub. L. 95–454, title III, §§301(b), 302(b)(1), 307(b)(3), title IV, §402(c), Oct. 13, 1978, 92 Stat. 1145, 1146, 1148, 1160, added heading for subchapter I, substituted "reading assistants for blind employees and interpreting assistants for deaf employees" for "readers for blind employees" in item 3102, and added items 3111, 3112, heading for subchapter II, and items 3131 to 3136.

Pub. L. 95-251, §2(c)(2), Mar. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 184, sub-

stituted "administrative law judges" for "hearing examiners" in item 3105.
1967—Pub. L. 90-206, title II, §221(b), Dec. 16, 1967, 81 Stat. 640, added item 3110.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.