

involving a commitment on the part of the United States to assure access by a foreign country or instrumentality thereof to United States agricultural commodities or products thereof on a commercial basis, the President is encouraged to notify and consult with the appropriate committees of Congress for the purpose of setting forth in detail the terms of and reasons for negotiating such agreement.

(Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1202, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1275.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agriculture and Food Act of 1981, and not as part of the Food for Peace Act which comprises this chapter.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as a note under section 4301 of this title.

#### §§ 1736i to 1736k. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1573, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3702

Section 1736i, Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1203, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1275, provided for a special standby export subsidy program.

Section 1736j, Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1204, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1276; Pub. L. 99-198, title XI, §1133(b), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1489, provided for protection against agricultural embargo. See section 5672 of this title.

Section 1736k, Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1205, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1277, provided for development of plans, recommendations, and programs to alleviate the adverse impact of export embargoes on agricultural commodities. See section 5672 of this title.

#### § 1736l. Consultation on grain marketing

Congress encourages the Secretary of Agriculture, in coordination with other appropriate Federal departments and agencies, to continue to consult with representatives of other major grain exporting nations toward the goal of establishing more orderly marketing of grain and achieving higher farm income for producers of grain.

(Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1206, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1278.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agriculture and Food Act of 1981, and not as part of the Food for Peace Act which comprises this chapter.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as a note under section 4301 of this title.

#### §§ 1736m, 1736n. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §§ 226, 266, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 962, 974

Section 1736m, Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1207, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1278; Pub. L. 99-198, title XI, §1126(c), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1482, related to expansion of international markets for United States agricultural commodities and products.

Section 1736n, Pub. L. 97-98, title XII, §1208, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1280; Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1515(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3663, directed Secretary of Agriculture to continue investigating potential for increased usage of protein byproducts derived from alcohol fuel production and report results to Congress.

#### § 1736o. Food for progress

##### (a) Short title

This section may be cited as the “Food for Progress Act of 1985”.

##### (b) Definitions

In this section:

##### (1) Cooperative

The term “cooperative” has the meaning given the term in section 402 of the Food for Peace Act (7 U.S.C. 1732).

##### (2) Corporation

The term “Corporation” means the Commodity Credit Corporation.

##### (3) Developing country

The term “developing country” has the meaning given the term in section 402 of the Food for Peace Act (7 U.S.C. 1732).

##### (4) Eligible commodity

The term “eligible commodity” means an agricultural commodity, or a product of an agricultural commodity, in inventories of the Corporation or acquired by the President or the Corporation for disposition through commercial purchases under a program authorized under this section.

##### (5) Eligible entity

The term “eligible entity” means—

- (A) the government of an emerging agricultural country;
- (B) an intergovernmental organization;
- (C) a private voluntary organization;
- (D) a nonprofit agricultural organization or cooperative;
- (E) a nongovernmental organization; and
- (F) any other private entity.

##### (6) Food security

The term “food security” means access by all people at all times to sufficient food and nutrition for a healthy and productive life.

##### (7) Nongovernmental organization

The term “nongovernmental organization” has the meaning given the term in section 402 of the Food for Peace Act (7 U.S.C. 1732).

##### (8) Private voluntary organization

The term “private voluntary organization” has the meaning given the term in section 402 of the Food for Peace Act (7 U.S.C. 1732).

##### (9) Program

The term “program” means a food assistance or development initiative proposed by an eligible entity and approved by the President under this section.

##### (c) Program

In order to use the food resources of the United States more effectively in support of developing countries, and countries that are emerging democracies that have made commitments to introduce or expand free enterprise elements in their agricultural economies through changes in commodity pricing, marketing, input availability, distribution, and private sector involvement, the President shall enter into agreements with eligible entities to furnish to the