

(Added Pub. L. 97-258, §2(b)(10)(B), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1056.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 1: 4841, 31:493, Mar. 2, 1907, ch. 251 (proviso on p. 1166), 34 Stat. 1166.

The title of Secretary of War was changed to Secretary of the Army by section 205(a) of the Act of July 26, 1947 (ch. 343, 61 Stat. 501), and by sections 1 and 53 of the Act of August 10, 1956 (ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 157, 676). The word "When" is substituted for "as shall from time to time be" to eliminate unnecessary words. The words "disbursing official" are substituted for "Officers entrusted with the disbursement" for consistency.

§ 4842. Settlement of accounts of line officers

The Comptroller General shall settle the account of a line officer of the Army for pay due the officer even if the officer cannot account for property entrusted to the officer or cannot make a monthly report or return, when the Comptroller General is satisfied that the inability to account for property or make a report or return was the result of the officer having been a prisoner, or of an accident or casualty of war.

(Added Pub. L. 97-258, §2(b)(10)(B), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1057.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 1: 4842, 31:44 (1st sentence), June 10, 1921, ch. 18, §304 (1st par. 1st sentence), 42 Stat. 24. Row 2: 31:95, R.S. §278.

The words "Comptroller General" are substituted for "General Accounting Office" for consistency. The words "audit and" are omitted as surplus. The words "for their services as such" and "by the affidavit of the officer or otherwise" are omitted as surplus. The words "to account for property or make a report or return" are added for clarity. The words "in the hands of the enemy" are omitted as surplus.

Subtitle C—Navy and Marine Corps

PART I—ORGANIZATION

Table with 3 columns: Chap., Section, Sec. 501. Definitions 5001 503. Department of the Navy 5011 505. Office of the Chief of Naval Operations 5031 506. Headquarters, Marine Corps 5041 507. Composition of the Department of the Navy 5061 [509. Repealed.] [511. Repealed.] 513. Bureaus; Office of the Judge Advocate General 5131 [515. Repealed.] [516. Repealed.] [517. Repealed.] [519. Repealed.]

PART II—PERSONNEL

Table with 3 columns: Section, Section, Section 531. Repealed. 533. Distribution in Grade 5441 535. Grade and Rank of Officers 5501

Table with 3 columns: Section, Section, Section 537. Enlistments 5531 539. Original Appointments 5571 [541. Repealed.] [543. Repealed.] 544. Temporary Appointments 5721 [545. Repealed.] [547. Repealed.] [549. Repealed.] 551. Officers in Command 5941 553. Special Assignments and Details 5981 555. Administration 6011 557. Rations 6081 559. Miscellaneous Prohibitions and Penalties 6111 561. Miscellaneous Rights and Benefits 6141 563. Hospitalization and Medical Care .. 6201 565. Bands 6221 567. Decorations and Awards 6241 569. Discharge of Enlisted Members 6291 571. Voluntary Retirement 6321 573. Involuntary Retirement, Separation, and Furlough 6371 575. Recall to Active Duty 6481 577. Death Benefits; Care of the Dead ... 6521

PART III—EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Table with 3 columns: Section, Section, Section 601. Officer Procurement Programs 6901 602. Training Generally 6931 603. United States Naval Academy 6951 605. United States Naval Postgraduate School 7041 607. Retirement of Civilian Members of the Teaching Staffs of the United States Naval Academy and United States Naval Postgraduate School 7081 609. Professional Military Education Schools 7101

PART IV—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Table with 3 columns: Section, Section, Section 631. Secretary of the Navy: Miscellaneous Powers and Duties 7201 633. Naval Vessels 7291 [635. Repealed.] 637. Salvage Facilities 7361 639. United States Naval Observatory ... 7395 641. Naval Petroleum Reserves 7420 643. Civilian Employees 7471 645. Procurement of Supplies and Services 7521 647. Disposal of Obsolete or Surplus Material 7541 649. Quarters, Utilities, and Services 7571 651. Ships' Stores and Commissary Stores 7601 653. Claims 7621 655. Prize 7651 657. Stay of Judicial Proceedings 7721 659. Naval Militia 7851 661. Accountability and Responsibility 7861 663. Names and Insignia 7881 665. National Oceanographic Partnership Program 7901 667. Issue of Serviceable Material Other Than to Armed Forces 7911 669. Maritime Safety of Forces 7921

AMENDMENTS

2011—Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title III, §363(b), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1379, added item for chapter 669. 2008—Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title X, §1061(a)(6), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4612, added item for chapter 667 and

struck out former item for chapter 667 "Issue of serviceable material other than to Armed Forces".

Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title III, §377(b), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 85, added item for chapter 667.

2000—Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title X, §1085(b)(3)(B)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-289, struck out "Related" after "Quarters, Utilities, and" in item for chapter 649.

1998—Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title V, §521(b)(2), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2011, added item for chapter 602.

1996—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title II, §282(a)(2), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2473, added item for chapter 665.

1994—Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1673(a)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3015, struck out items for chapters 519 "Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve", 531 "Strength of Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve", 541 "Running Mates for Reserve Officers", and 549 "Reserve Promotions".

1993—Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VIII, §828(b)(3), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1714, struck out item for chapter 635 "Naval Aircraft".

1991—Pub. L. 102-190, div. A, title X, §1061(a)(27)(B), Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1474, substituted "Education" for "Educational" in item for chapter 609.

1990—Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title IX, §912(b), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1627, added item for chapter 609.

1986—Pub. L. 99-433, title V, §514(d)(1), Oct. 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 1055, substituted "Office of the Chief of Naval Operations" for "Secretary, Under Secretary, and Assistant Secretaries of the Navy" in item for chapter 505, added item for chapter 506, substituted "Composition of the Department of the Navy" for "Office of the Comptroller of the Navy" in item for chapter 507, struck out item for chapter 509 "Office of the Chief of Naval Operations", struck out "Office of Naval Research" after "General" in item for chapter 513, and struck out item for chapter 515 "Commandant of the Marine Corps; Headquarters, Marine Corps".

1984—Pub. L. 98-525, title XIV, §1405(48), title XV, §1532(a)(2), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2625, 2631, substituted "Responsibility" for "responsibility" in item for chapter 661 and added item for chapter 663.

1982—Pub. L. 97-295, §1(50)(G), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1300, substituted "United States Naval Observatory" for "United States Naval Oceanographic Office and Naval Observatory" in item for chapter 639.

Pub. L. 97-295, §1(51)(A), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1300, which directed substitution of "Responsibility" for "responsibility" in item for chapter 659, was executed to item for chapter 661 as the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 97-258, §2(b)(12)(A), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1057, added item for chapter 661.

1980—Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §§503(1), 513(1), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2911, 2931, struck out item for chapter 517 "Fleet Commands and other High Positions", inserted "of Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve" after "Strength" in item for chapter 531, inserted "for Reserve Officers" after "Running Mates" in item for chapter 541, struck out item for chapter 543 "Selection Boards", added item for chapter 544, and struck out items for chapter 545 "Promotions" and for chapter 547 "Examinations for Promotion", and in item for chapter 641 substituted "7420" for "7421".

1977—Pub. L. 95-82, title VI, §611(b), Aug. 1, 1977, 91 Stat. 378, struck out item for chapter 516 "Naval Districts".

1967—Pub. L. 90-110, title X, §1001(2), Oct. 21, 1967, 81 Stat. 310, added item for chapter 516.

1966—Pub. L. 89-718, §34(b), Nov. 2, 1966, 80 Stat. 1119, struck out item for chapter 511 "Office of the Chief of Naval Material".

1962—Pub. L. 87-533, §2, July 10, 1962, 76 Stat. 155, substituted "United States Naval Oceanographic" for "Hydrographic" in item for chapter 639.

1958—Pub. L. 85-861, §1(134), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1507, added item for chapter 549.

| | | |
|--------|---|------|
| Chap. | | Sec. |
| 503. | Department of the Navy | 5011 |
| 505. | Office of the Chief of Naval Operations | 5031 |
| 506. | Headquarters, Marine Corps | 5041 |
| 507. | Composition of the Department of the Navy | 5061 |
| [509.] | Repealed.] | |
| [511.] | Repealed.] | |
| 513. | Bureaus; Office of the Judge Advocate General | 5131 |
| [515.] | Repealed.] | |
| [516.] | Repealed.] | |
| [517.] | Repealed.] | |
| [519.] | Repealed.] | |

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1673(a)(2), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 3015, struck out item for chapter 519 "Naval Reserve and Marine Corps Reserve".

1986—Pub. L. 99-433, title V, §514(d)(1), Oct. 1, 1986, 100 Stat. 1055, substituted "Office of the Chief of Naval Operations" for "Secretary, Under Secretary, and Assistant Secretaries of the Navy" in item for chapter 505, added item for chapter 506, substituted "Composition of the Department of the Navy" for "Office of the Comptroller of the Navy" in item for chapter 507, struck out item for chapter 509 "Office of the Chief of Naval Operations", struck out "Office of Naval Research" after "General" in item for chapter 513, and struck out item for chapter 515 "Commandant of the Marine Corps; Headquarters, Marine Corps".

1980—Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §503(2), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2911, struck out item for chapter 517 "Fleet Commands and other High Positions".

1977—Pub. L. 95-82, title VI, §611(b), Aug. 1, 1977, 91 Stat. 378, struck out item for chapter 516 "Naval Districts".

1967—Pub. L. 90-110, title X, §1001(2), Oct. 21, 1967, 81 Stat. 310, added item for chapter 516.

1966—Pub. L. 89-718, §34(b), Nov. 2, 1966, 80 Stat. 1119, struck out item for chapter 511 "Office of the Chief of Naval Material".

CHAPTER 501—DEFINITIONS

| | |
|-------|--------------|
| Sec. | |
| 5001. | Definitions. |

§ 5001. Definitions

(a) In this subtitle:

(1) The term "Navy" means the United States Navy. It includes the Regular Navy, the Fleet Reserve, and the Navy Reserve.

(2) The term "Marine Corps" means the United States Marine Corps. It includes the Regular Marine Corps, the Fleet Marine Corps Reserve, and the Marine Corps Reserve.

(3) The term "member of the naval service" means a person appointed or enlisted in, or inducted or conscripted into, the Navy or the Marine Corps.

(4) The term "enlisted member" means a member of the naval service serving in an enlisted grade or rating. It excludes, unless otherwise specified, a member who holds a permanent enlisted grade and a temporary appointment in a commissioned or warrant officer grade.

(5) The term "officer" means a member of the naval service serving in a commissioned or warrant officer grade. It includes, unless otherwise specified, a member who holds a permanent enlisted grade and a temporary appointment in a commissioned or warrant officer grade.

(6) The term "commissioned officer" means a member of the naval service serving in a

PART I—ORGANIZATION

| | | |
|-------|-------------------|------|
| Chap. | | Sec. |
| 501. | Definitions | 5001 |