

**§ 12242. Warrant officers: promotion**

The promotion of permanent reserve warrant officers not on the warrant officer active-duty list to permanent reserve warrant officer grades shall be governed by such regulations as the Secretary concerned may prescribe.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 26, §598; Pub. L. 102-190, div. A, title XI, §1131(3), Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1505; renumbered §12242, Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1662(d)(2), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2991.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
598 .....	10:600e (last sentence, less applicability to temporary promotions). 34:330 (last sentence, less applicability to temporary promotions).	May 29, 1954, ch. 249, §7 (last sentence, less applicability to temporary promotions), 68 Stat. 159.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-337 renumbered section 598 of this title as this section.

1991—Pub. L. 102-190 inserted “not on the warrant officer active-duty list” after “reserve warrant officers”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1991 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-190 effective Feb. 1, 1992, see section 1132 of Pub. L. 102-190, set out as a note under section 521 of this title.

**§ 12243. Warrant officers: suspension of laws for promotion or mandatory retirement or separation during war or emergency**

In time of war, or of emergency declared after May 29, 1954, by Congress or the President, the President may suspend the operation of any provision of law relating to promotion, or mandatory retirement or separation, of permanent reserve warrant officers of any armed force.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 26, §599; renumbered §12243, Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, §1662(d)(2), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2991.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
599 .....	10:600p (as applicable to reserve warrant officers). 34:330g (as applicable to reserve warrant officers). 34:430d (as applicable to reserve warrant officers).	May 29, 1954, ch. 249, §18 (as applicable to reserve warrant officers), 68 Stat. 165.

The word “may” is substituted for the words “is authorized, in his discretion”. The words “any provision of law” are substituted for the words “all or any part or parts of the several provisions of law”.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-337 renumbered section 599 of this title as this section.

DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of the President under this section delegated to the Secretary of Defense, see section 1(4) of Ex. Ord. No. 11390, Jan. 22, 1968, 33 F.R. 841, set out as a note under section 301 of Title 3, The President.

**§ 12244. Warrant officers: discharge or retirement for years of service or for age**

Each reserve warrant officer of the Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps who is in an active status and has reached the maximum years of service or age prescribed by the Secretary concerned shall—

(1) be transferred to the Retired Reserve if the warrant officer is qualified for such transfer and does not request (in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary concerned) not to be transferred to the Retired Reserve; or

(2) be discharged if the warrant officer is not qualified for transfer to the Retired Reserve or has requested (in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary concerned) not to be so transferred.

(Added Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title V, §517(e)(1), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1095.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on the first day of the first month that begins more than 180 days after Dec. 28, 2001, see section 517(g) of Pub. L. 107-107, set out as an Effective Date of 2001 Amendment note under section 10154 of this title.

**CHAPTER 1209—ACTIVE DUTY**

- Sec. 12301. Reserve components generally.
- 12302. Ready Reserve.
- 12303. Ready Reserve: members not assigned to, or participating satisfactorily in, units.
- 12304. Selected Reserve and certain Individual Ready Reserve members; order to active duty other than during war or national emergency.
- 12304a. Army Reserve, Navy Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air Force Reserve: order to active duty to provide assistance in response to a major disaster or emergency.
- 12304b. Selected Reserve: order to active duty for preplanned missions in support of the combatant commands.
- 12305. Authority of President to suspend certain laws relating to promotion, retirement, and separation.
- 12306. Standby Reserve.
- 12307. Retired Reserve.
- 12308. Retention after becoming qualified for retired pay.
- 12309. Reserve officers: use of in expansion of armed forces.
- 12310. Reserves: for organizing, administering, etc., reserve components.
- 12311. Active duty agreements.
- 12312. Active duty agreements: release from duty.
- 12313. Reserves: release from active duty.
- 12314. Reserves: kinds of duty.
- 12315. Reserves: duty with or without pay.
- 12316. Payment of certain Reserves while on duty.
- 12317. Reserves: theological students; limitations.
- 12318. Reserves on active duty: duties; funding.
- 12319. Ready Reserve: muster duty.
- 12320. Reserve officers: grade in which ordered to active duty.
- 12321. Reserve Officer Training Corps units: limitation on number of Reserves assigned.
- 12322. Active duty for health care.
- 12323. Active duty pending line of duty determination required for response to sexual assault.

AMENDMENTS

2013—Pub. L. 112-239, div. A, title V, §571(b), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1753, added item 12323.