

which was effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(b) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1622, provided that this section is effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988.

**§ 2020. Related services**

**(a) In general**

The Farm Credit Banks may provide technical assistance to borrowers, members, and applicants from the bank and associations in the district, including persons obligated on paper discounted by the bank, and may make available to them at their option such financial related services appropriate to their on-farm and aquatic operations as determined to be feasible by the board of directors of the bank, under regulations of the Farm Credit Administration.

**(b) Authority to pass along cost of insurance premiums**

**(1) In general**

Each Farm Credit Bank may assess each production credit association, other association making direct loans under the authority provided under section 2279b of this title, and other financing institution described in section 2015(b)(1)(B) of this title in the district in which the bank is located to cover the costs of making premium payments under part E of subchapter V.

**(2) Computation**

The assessment on any association or other financing institution described in paragraph (1) for any period shall be computed in an equitable manner, as determined by the Corporation.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.12, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1628; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §401(k), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 996; Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(1), (2), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1880; Pub. L. 104-105, title II, §215(a)(2)(C), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 176; Pub. L. 107-171, title V, §5403(a)(2)(A), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 350; Pub. L. 110-234, title V, §5401(a), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1154; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title V, §5401(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1915.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2020, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.12, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 586; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §109, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439, related to loans through associations or agents, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-246, §5401(a), designated first sentence as par. (1), inserted heading, added par. (2), and struck out former second sentence which related to computation of the assessment on the same basis as is used to compute the premium payment and provided formula to calculate a maximum amount.

2002—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 107-171, §5403(a)(2)(A)(i), inserted “and Government Sponsored Enterprise-guar-

anteed loans (as defined in section 2277a-4(a)(4) of this title) provided for in paragraph (4)” after “government-guaranteed loans (as defined in section 2277a-4(a)(3) of this title) provided for in paragraph (3)”.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 107-171, §5403(a)(2)(A)(ii)-(iv), added par. (4).

1996—Pub. L. 104-105, §215(a)(2)(C), which directed amendment of “section 1.12(b)”, without specifying the name of the Act being amended, was executed to this section, which is section 112 of the Farm Credit Act of 1971, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 104-105, §215(a)(2)(C)(i), inserted “(as defined in section 2277a-4(a)(3) of this title)” after “government-guaranteed loans”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 104-105, §215(a)(2)(C)(i), inserted “(as so defined)” after “government-guaranteed loans” in subpars. (A) and (B).

1989—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(1), inserted “; other association making direct loans under the authority provided under section 2279b of this title,” after “production credit association”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(2)(A), inserted “funded by or” before “discounted with” and “excluding the guaranteed portions of government-guaranteed loans provided for in paragraph (3),” and struck out “and” after “multiplied by 0.0015;”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(2)(B), inserted “funded by or” before “discounted with” and substituted “0.0025; and” for “0.0025;”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 101-220, §6(b)(2)(C), added par. (3).

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-399 designated existing provision as subsec. (a), inserted heading, substituted “directors of the bank” for “directors of each district bank”, and added subsec. (b).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of Title 7, Agriculture.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-171, title V, §5403(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 351, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 2277a-4 and 2277a-5 of this title] shall apply with respect to determinations of premiums for calendar year 2002 and for any succeeding calendar year, and to certified statements with respect to such premiums.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-220, §6(c), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1880, provided that: “The amendments made by subsections (a) and (b) [amending sections 2020, 2277a-4, 2277a-8, and 2277a-10 of this title] shall be effective for insurance premiums due to the Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation under the Farm Credit Act of 1971 (12 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.) on or after January 1, 1990, based on the loan volume of each bank for each calendar year beginning with calendar year 1989, and shall be effective for the calculation of the initial premium payment required under section 5.56(c) of the Farm Credit Act of 1971 (12 U.S.C. 2277a-5(c)).”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective immediately after amendment made by section 401 of Pub. L. 100-233, which was effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(b) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1622, provided that this section is effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988.

**§ 2021. Loans through associations or agents****(a) In general**

The Farm Credit Banks shall, except as otherwise herein provided, make loans of the type authorized under section 2015(a) of this title through a Federal land bank association chartered to serve the territory in which the real estate of the borrower is located.

**(b) No active association**

If there is no active association chartered to serve territory where the real estate is located, the bank may make the loan directly or through such bank or trust company or savings or other financial institution as such bank may designate.

**(c) Purchase of stock required**

When the loan is not made through a Federal land bank association, the applicant shall purchase stock in the bank in accordance with the capitalization requirements provided for in the bylaws of the bank.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.13, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1628.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1.13 of Pub. L. 92-181 was classified to section 2031 of this title prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1622, provided that this section is effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988.

**§ 2022. Liens on stock**

The Farm Credit Banks shall have a first lien on the stock or participation certificates it issues for the payment of any liability of the stockholders to the bank.

(Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.14, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1629.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1.14 of Pub. L. 92-181 was classified to section 2032 of this title prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1622, provided that this section is effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988.

**§ 2023. Taxation**

The Farm Credit Banks and the capital, reserves, and surplus thereof, and the income derived therefrom, shall be exempt from Federal, State, municipal, and local taxation, except taxes on real estate held by a Farm Credit Bank to the same extent, according to its value, as other similar property held by other persons is taxed. The mortgages held by the Farm Credit Banks and the notes, bonds, debentures, and other obligations issued by the banks shall be considered and held to be instrumentalities of the United States and, as such, they and the income therefrom shall be exempt from all Federal, State, municipal, and local taxation, other than Federal income tax liability of the holder thereof under the Public Debt Act of 1941 (31 U.S.C. 3124).

(Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.15, as added Pub. L. 100-233, title IV, §401, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1629; amended Pub. L. 100-399, title IV, §401(l), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 997.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1.15 of Pub. L. 92-181 was classified to section 2033 of this title prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

A prior section 2031, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.13, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 587; Pub. L. 99-205, title II, §205(d)(4), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1703; Pub. L. 100-233, title VIII, §802(e), Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1710, related to organizations, articles, and charters of Federal land bank associations, and powers of Farm Credit Administration, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401. See section 2011 of this title.

A prior section 2032, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.14, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 587, related to board of directors, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401. See section 2012 of this title.

A prior section 2033, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.15, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 587; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §110, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439; Pub. L. 99-205, title II, §205(d)(5), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1704; Pub. L. 100-233, title VII, §705(b), title VIII, §805(b), Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1707, 1715; Pub. L. 100-399, title VI, §604, title VII, §702(a), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1006, related to general corporate powers, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401. See section 2013 of this title.

A prior section 2034, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.16, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 589; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §111, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439; Pub. L. 99-205, title III, §304(a), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1708, related to association stock, value of shares, voting, and purchase, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

A prior section 2051, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.17, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 589; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §112, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439; Pub. L. 99-205, title II, §205(d)(6), title VI, §602, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1704, 1711; Pub. L. 100-233, title VIII, §802(f), Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1711, related to land bank reserves, dividends, and patronage refunds, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

A prior section 2052, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.18, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 589; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §113, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439; Pub. L. 99-205, title VI, §603, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1711; Pub. L. 100-233, title VIII, §802(g), Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1711, related to association reserves, dividends, and patronage refunds, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

A prior section 2053, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.19, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 590; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §114, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439, related to agreements for sharing gains or losses, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

A prior section 2054, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.20, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 590; Pub. L. 96-592, title I, §115, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3439; Pub. L. 99-205, title II, §205(d)(7), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1704; Pub. L. 100-233, title VIII, §805(c), Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1715, related to liens on stock and participation certificates, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401.

A prior section 2055, Pub. L. 92-181, title I, §1.21, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 590; Pub. L. 100-399, title IX, §901(a), Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1007, related to tax exempt status, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 100-233, §401. See section 2023 of this title.

## AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-399 inserted a comma after “therefrom” and substituted “3124” for “742(a)”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective immediately after amendment made by section 401 of Pub. L. 100-233, which was effective 6 months after Jan. 6, 1988, see sec-