

tor shall notify the entity-affiliated party whether the suspension or prohibition from participation in any manner in the conduct of the affairs of the regulated entity will be continued, terminated, or otherwise modified, or whether the order removing such party from office or prohibiting such party from further participation in any manner in the conduct of the affairs of the regulated entity will be rescinded or otherwise modified. Such notification shall contain a statement of the basis for any adverse decision of the Director.

#### (5) Rules

The Director is authorized to prescribe such rules as may be necessary to carry out this subsection.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1377, as added Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, title I, §1153(a)(2), July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2770.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1377 of Pub. L. 102-550 was renumbered section 1379 and is classified to section 4637 of this title.

#### § 4636b. Criminal penalty

Whoever, being subject to an order in effect under section 4636a of this title, without the prior written approval of the Director, knowingly participates, directly or indirectly, in any manner (including by engaging in an activity specifically prohibited in such an order) in the conduct of the affairs of any regulated entity shall, notwithstanding section 3571 of title 18, be fined not more than \$1,000,000, imprisoned for not more than 5 years, or both.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1378, as added Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, title I, §1156(a), July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2777.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1378 of Pub. L. 102-550 was renumbered section 1379A and is classified to section 4638 of this title.

#### § 4637. Notice after separation from service

The resignation, termination of employment or participation, or separation of an entity-affiliated party shall not affect the jurisdiction and authority of the Director to issue any notice and proceed under this subchapter against any such entity-affiliated party, if such notice is served before the end of the 6-year period beginning on the date such entity-affiliated party ceases to be associated with the regulated entity.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1379, formerly §1377, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3992; renumbered §1379 and amended Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, title I, §§1153(a)(1), 1156(b)(1), 1157, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2770, 2777.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1379 of Pub. L. 102-550 was renumbered section 1379B and is classified to section 4639 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-289, §1157(4), which directed the substitution of “regulated entity.” for “enterprise.” could

not be executed because of the prior amendment by Pub. L. 110-289, §1156(b)(1). See below.

Pub. L. 110-289, §1157(3), which directed the substitution of “entity-affiliated party” for “director or officer” wherever appearing, was executed by making the substitution for “director or executive officer” in two places, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 110-289, §1157(2), which directed the substitution of “an entity-affiliated party” for “a director or executive officer of an enterprise”, was executed by making the substitution for “a director or executive officer of a regulated entity”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress and the prior amendment by Pub. L. 110-289, §1156(b)(1). See below.

Pub. L. 110-289, §1157(1), substituted “6-year” for “2-year”.

Pub. L. 110-289, §1156(b)(1), substituted “a regulated entity” for “an enterprise” and “the regulated entity” for “the enterprise”.

#### § 4638. Private rights of action

This chapter shall not create any private right of action on behalf of any person against a regulated entity, or any director or executive officer of a regulated entity, or impair any existing private right of action under other applicable law.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1379A, formerly §1378, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3993; renumbered §1379A and amended Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, title I, §§1153(a)(1), 1156(b)(2), July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2770, 2777.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this title and the amendments made by this title”, meaning title XIII of Pub. L. 102-550, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3941, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of title XIII to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4501 of this title and Tables.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1379A of Pub. L. 102-550 was renumbered section 1379C and is classified to section 4640 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-289, §1156(b)(2), which directed substitution of “a regulated entity” for “an enterprise”, was executed by making the substitution in two places to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

#### § 4639. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements

##### (a) In general

The Director shall make available to the public—

(1) any written agreement or other written statement for which a violation may be redressed by the Director or any modification to or termination thereof, unless the Director, in the Director’s discretion, determines that public disclosure would be contrary to the public interest;

(2) any order that is issued with respect to any administrative enforcement proceeding initiated by the Director under this subchapter and that has become final in accordance with sections 4633 and 4634 of this title; and

(3) any modification to or termination of any final order made public pursuant to this subsection.