

curity, insofar as such jurisdiction does not conflict with any provision of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §326, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177; amended Pub. L. 111-203, title IX, §986(b)(6), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1936.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Securities Act of 1933, referred to in text, is act May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title I, 48 Stat. 74, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§77a et seq.) of this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 77a of this title and Tables.

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934, referred to in text, is act June 6, 1934, ch. 404, 48 Stat. 881, which is classified principally to chapter 2B (§78a et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 78a of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111-203 substituted “Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934” for “Securities Act of 1933, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935.”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-203 effective 1 day after July 21, 2010, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5301 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of Securities and Exchange Commission, with certain exceptions, to Chairman of such Commission, see Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3175, 64 Stat. 1265, set out under section 78d of this title.

§ 77aaaa. Contrary stipulations void

Any condition, stipulation, or provision binding any person to waive compliance with any provision of this subchapter or with any rule, regulation, or order thereunder shall be void.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §327, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177.)

§ 77bbbb. Separability

If any provision of this subchapter or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the remainder of the subchapter and the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §328, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177.)

CHAPTER 2B—SECURITIES EXCHANGES

- Sec.
- 78a. Short title.
- 78b. Necessity for regulation.
- 78c. Definitions and application.
- 78c-1. Swap agreements.
- 78c-2. Securities-related derivatives.
- 78c-3. Clearing for security-based swaps.
- 78c-4. Security-based swap execution facilities.
- 78c-5. Segregation of assets held as collateral in security-based swap transactions.
- 78d. Securities and Exchange Commission.
- 78d-1. Delegation of functions by Commission.
- 78d-2. Transfer of functions with respect to assignment of personnel to chairman.

- Sec.
- 78d-3. Appearance and practice before the Commission.
- 78d-4. Additional duties of Inspector General.
- 78d-5. Deadline for completing enforcement investigations and compliance examinations and inspections.
- 78d-6. Report and certification of internal supervisory controls.
- 78d-7. Triennial report on personnel management.
- 78d-8. Annual financial controls audit.
- 78d-9. Report on oversight of national securities associations.
- 78e. Transactions on unregistered exchanges.
- 78f. National securities exchanges.
- 78g. Margin requirements.
- 78h. Restrictions on borrowing and lending by members, brokers, and dealers.
- 78i. Manipulation of security prices.
- 78j. Manipulative and deceptive devices.
- 78j-1. Audit requirements.
- 78j-2. Position limits and position accountability for security-based swaps and large trader reporting.
- 78j-3. Compensation committees.
- 78j-4. Recovery of erroneously awarded compensation policy.
- 78k. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers.
- 78k-1. National market system for securities; securities information processors.
- 78l. Registration requirements for securities.
- 78l-1. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78l of this title.
- 78m. Periodical and other reports.
- 78m-1. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps.
- 78m-2. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety.
- 78n. Proxies.
- 78n-1. Shareholder approval of executive compensation.
- 78n-2. Corporate governance.
- 78o. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers.
- 78o-1. Brokers deemed to be registered.
- 78o-2. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected.
- 78o-3. Registered securities associations.
- 78o-4. Municipal securities.
- 78o-4a. Commission Office of Municipal Securities.
- 78o-5. Government securities brokers and dealers.
- 78o-6. Securities analysts and research reports.
- 78o-7. Registration of nationally recognized statistical rating organizations.
- 78o-8. Universal ratings symbols.
- 78o-9. Study and rulemaking on assigned credit ratings.
- 78o-10. Registration and regulation of security-based swap dealers and major security-based swap participants.
- 78o-11. Credit risk retention.
- 78p. Directors, officers, and principal stockholders.
- 78q. Records and reports.
- 78q-1. National system for clearance and settlement of securities transactions.
- 78q-2. Automated quotation systems for penny stocks.
- 78r. Liability for misleading statements.
- 78s. Registration, responsibilities, and oversight of self-regulatory organizations.
- 78t. Liability of controlling persons and persons who aid and abet violations.
- 78t-1. Liability to contemporaneous traders for insider trading.
- 78u. Investigations and actions.
- 78u-1. Civil penalties for insider trading.
- 78u-2. Civil remedies in administrative proceedings.
- 78u-3. Cease-and-desist proceedings.