

ducer resides for the greatest number of days during a calendar year.

**(9) State**

The term “State” includes any State, the District of Columbia, any territory of the United States, and Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

**(10) State law**

**(A) In general**

The term “State law” includes all laws, decisions, rules, regulations, or other State action having the effect of law, of any State.

**(B) Laws applicable in the District of Columbia**

A law of the United States applicable only to or within the District of Columbia shall be treated as a State law rather than a law of the United States.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title III, §334, as added Pub. L. 114–1, title II, §202(a), Jan. 12, 2015, 129 Stat. 27.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to this section were contained in section 6766 of this title, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 114–1.

A prior section 6764, Pub. L. 106–102, title III, §334, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1433, related to coordination with other regulators, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 114–1. See section 6761 of this title.

A prior section 6765, Pub. L. 106–102, title III, §335, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1433, which related to judicial review, was omitted in the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 114–1. See section 6762 of this title.

A prior section 6766, Pub. L. 106–102, title III, §336, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1433, which related to definitions, was omitted in the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 114–1.

SUBCHAPTER IV—RENTAL CAR AGENCY  
INSURANCE ACTIVITIES

**§ 6781. Standard of regulation for motor vehicle rentals**

**(a) Protection against retroactive application of regulatory and legal action**

Except as provided in subsection (b), during the 3-year period beginning on November 12, 1999, it shall be a presumption that no State law imposes any licensing, appointment, or education requirements on any person who solicits the purchase of or sells insurance connected with, and incidental to, the lease or rental of a motor vehicle.

**(b) Preeminence of State insurance law**

No provision of this section shall be construed as altering the validity, interpretation, construction, or effect of—

- (1) any State statute;
- (2) the prospective application of any court judgment interpreting or applying any State statute; or
- (3) the prospective application of any final State regulation, order, bulletin, or other statutorily authorized interpretation or action,

which, by its specific terms, expressly regulates or exempts from regulation any person who solicits the purchase of or sells insurance connected with, and incidental to, the short-term lease or rental of a motor vehicle.

**(c) Scope of application**

This section shall apply with respect to—

- (1) the lease or rental of a motor vehicle for a total period of 90 consecutive days or less; and
- (2) insurance which is provided in connection with, and incidentally to, such lease or rental for a period of consecutive days not exceeding the lease or rental period.

**(d) Motor vehicle defined**

For purposes of this section, the term “motor vehicle” has the same meaning as in section 13102 of title 49.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title III, §341, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1434.)

**CHAPTER 94—PRIVACY**

SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF NONPUBLIC  
PERSONAL INFORMATION

Sec.	
6801.	Protection of nonpublic personal information.
6802.	Obligations with respect to disclosures of personal information.
6803.	Disclosure of institution privacy policy.
6804.	Rulemaking.
6805.	Enforcement.
6806.	Relation to other provisions.
6807.	Relation to State laws.
6808.	Study of information sharing among financial affiliates.
6809.	Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER II—FRAUDULENT ACCESS TO  
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

6821.	Privacy protection for customer information of financial institutions.
6822.	Administrative enforcement.
6823.	Criminal penalty.
6824.	Relation to State laws.
6825.	Agency guidance.
6826.	Reports.
6827.	Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF  
NONPUBLIC PERSONAL INFORMATION

**§ 6801. Protection of nonpublic personal information**

**(a) Privacy obligation policy**

It is the policy of the Congress that each financial institution has an affirmative and continuing obligation to respect the privacy of its customers and to protect the security and confidentiality of those customers’ nonpublic personal information.

**(b) Financial institutions safeguards**

In furtherance of the policy in subsection (a), each agency or authority described in section 6805(a) of this title, other than the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, shall establish appropriate standards for the financial institutions subject to their jurisdiction relating to administrative, technical, and physical safeguards—

- (1) to insure the security and confidentiality of customer records and information;