- (1) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Treasury.
- (2) The term "United States" includes the several States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.
- (3) The term "pre-Columbian monumental or architectural sculpture or mural" means—
  - (A) any stone carving or wall art which—
    (i) is the product of a pre-Columbian Indian culture of Mexico, Central America, South America, or the Caribbean Islands:
  - (ii) was an immobile monument or architectural structure or was a part of, or affixed to, any such monument or structure; and
  - (iii) is subject to export control by the country of origin; or
- (B) any fragment or part of any stone carving or wall art described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.
- (4) The term "country of origin", as applied to any pre-Columbian monumental or architectural sculpture or mural, means the country where such sculpture or mural was first discovered.
- (Pub. L. 92–587, title II,  $\S 205$ , Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1297.)

#### CHAPTER 12—TRADE ACT OF 1974

Sec.

2101. Short title.

2102. Congressional statement of purpose.

# SUBCHAPTER I—NEGOTIATING AND OTHER AUTHORITY

- PART 1—RATES OF DUTY AND OTHER TRADE BARRIERS
- 2111. Basic authority for trade agreements.
- 2112. Barriers to and other distortions of trade.
- 2113. Overall negotiating objective.
- 2114. Sector negotiating objectives.
- 2114a. Negotiating objectives with respect to trade in services, foreign direct investment, and high technology products.
- 2114b. Provisions relating to international trade in services.
- 2114c. Trade in services: development, coordination, and implementation of Federal policies; staff support and other assistance; specific service sector authorities unaffected; executive functions.
- 2114d. Foreign export requirements; consultations and negotiations for reduction and elimination; restrictions on and exclusion from entry of products or services; savings provision; compensation authority applicable.
- 2114e. Negotiation of agreements concerning high technology industries.
- 2115. Bilateral trade agreements.
- ${\tt 2116.} \qquad {\tt Agreements \ with \ developing \ countries.}$
- 2117. International safeguard procedures.
- 2118. Access to supplies.
- 2119. Staging requirements and rounding authority.

### PART 2—OTHER AUTHORITY

- 2131. Authorization of appropriation for GATT revision.
- 2132. Balance-of-payments authority.
- 2133. Compensation authority.
- 2134. Two-year residual authority to negotiate duties.
- 2135. Termination and withdrawal authority.
- 2136. Reciprocal nondiscriminatory treatment.

- Sec.
- 2137. Reservation of articles for national security or other reasons.
- 2138 Omitted

## PART 3—HEARINGS AND ADVICE CONCERNING NEGOTIATIONS

- 2151. Advice from International Trade Commission.
  2152. Advice from executive departments and other sources.
- 2153. Public hearings.
- 2154. Prerequisites for offers.
- 2155. Information and advice from private and public sectors.

# PART 4—OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE

- 2171. Structure, functions, powers, and personnel.
- PART 5—CONGRESSIONAL PROCEDURES WITH RESPECT TO PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS
- 2191. Bills implementing trade agreements on nontariff barriers and resolutions approving commercial agreements with Communist countries.
- 2192. Resolutions disapproving certain actions.
- 2193. Resolutions relating to extension of waiver authority under section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974.
- 2194. Special rules relating to Congressional procedures.

### PART 6—CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON AND REPORTS

- 2211. Congressional advisers for trade policy and negotiations.
- 2212. Transmission of agreements to Congress.
- 2213. Reports.

## PART 7—UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

- 2231. Change of name.
- 2232. Independent budget and authorization of appropriations.

# PART 8—IDENTIFICATION OF MARKET BARRIERS AND CERTAIN UNFAIR TRADE ACTIONS

- 2241. Estimates of barriers to market access.
- 2242. Identification of countries that deny adequate protection, or market access, for intellectual property rights.

# SUBCHAPTER II—RELIEF FROM INJURY CAUSED BY IMPORT COMPETITION

- PART 1—POSITIVE ADJUSTMENT BY INDUSTRIES INJURED BY IMPORTS
- 2251. Action to facilitate positive adjustment to import competition.
- 2252. Investigations, determinations, and recommendations by Commission.
- 2253. Action by President after determination of import injury.
- 2254. Monitoring, modification, and termination of action.
- 2255. Trade monitoring.

### Part 2—Adjustment Assistance for Workers

### SUBPART A—PETITIONS AND DETERMINATIONS

- 2271. Petitions
- 2272. Group eligibility requirements; agricultural workers; oil and natural gas industry.
- 2273. Determinations by Secretary of Labor.
- 2274. Study and notifications regarding certain affirmative determinations; industry notification of assistance.
- 2275. Benefit information for workers.

#### SUBPART B—PROGRAM BENEFITS

Division I—Trade Readjustment Allowances

2291. Qualifying requirements for workers.

Sec. 2292. 2293.	Weekly amounts of readjustment allowance. Limitations on trade readjustment allowances.	Sec. 2401a. 2401b. 2401c.	Petitions; group eligibility.  Determinations by Secretary of Agriculture.  Study by Secretary of Agriculture when	
2294.	Application of State laws.		International Trade Commission begins investigation.	
Division II—Training, Other Employment Services, and Allowances		2401d.	Benefit information to agricultural commodity producers.	
2295. 2295a.	Employment and case management services. Limitations on administrative expenses and	2401e.	Qualifying requirements and benefits for agri- cultural commodity producers.	
2296. 2297.	employment and case management services.  Training.  Job search allowances.	2401f. 2401g.	Fraud and recovery of overpayments. Authorization of appropriations.	
2298.	Relocation allowances.		ES RIGHTS UNDER TRADE AGREEMENTS	
2311.	SUBPART C—GENERAL PROVISIONS Agreements with States.	PRACT	RESPONSE TO CERTAIN FOREIGN TRADE PICES	
2312. 2313.	Administration absent State agreement. Payments to States.	2411.	Actions by United States Trade Representative.	
2314.	Liabilities of certifying and disbursing officers.	2412. 2413.	Initiation of investigations. Consultation upon initiation of investigation.	
2315. 2316.	Fraud and recovery of overpayments. Penalties.	2414. 2415.	Determinations by Trade Representative. Implementation of actions.	
2317.	Authorization of appropriations.	2416.	Monitoring of foreign compliance.	
2318.	Reemployment trade adjustment assistance program.	2417. 2418.	Modification and termination of actions. Request for information.	
2319.	Definitions.	2419.	Administration.	
2320. 2321.	Regulations. Subpoena power.	2420.	Trade enforcement priorities.  PTER IV—TRADE RELATIONS WITH	
2322. 2323.	Office of Trade Adjustment Assistance. Collection and publication of data and reports; information to workers.		TRIES NOT RECEIVING NONDISCRIM- RY TREATMENT	
SUBI	PART D—NAFTA TRANSITIONAL ADJUSTMENT		TRADE RELATIONS WITH CERTAIN COUNTRIES	
2331.	ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	2431.	Exception of products of certain countries or areas.	
	Repealed. T 3—ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR FIRMS	2432. 2433.	Freedom of emigration in East-West trade. United States personnel missing in action in	
2341.	Petitions and determinations.	0404	Southeast Asia.	
2342. 2343.	Approval of adjustment proposals. Technical assistance.	2434. 2435.	Extension of nondiscriminatory treatment. Commercial agreements.	
2344.	Oversight and administration.	2436. 2437.	Market disruption.  Procedure for Congressional approval or dis-	
2345. 2345a.	Authorization of appropriations.  Annual report on trade adjustment assistance for firms.		approval of extension of nondiscriminatory treatment and Presidential reports.	
	. Repealed.	2438.	Payment by Czechoslovakia of amounts owed United States citizens and nationals.	
2348. 2349.	Protective provisions. Penalties.	2439.	Freedom to emigrate to join a very close relative in United States.	
2350. 2351.	Civil actions. "Firm" defined.	2440, 2441	. Repealed.	
2352.	Regulations.	Part 2—	RELIEF FROM MARKET DISRUPTION TO INDUS-	
2353. 2354.	Repealed. Study by Secretary of Commerce when Inter-		AND DIVERSION OF TRADE TO THE UNITED S MARKET	
2001.	national Trade Commission begins inves-		151b. Omitted.	
2355.	tigation. Assistance to industry; authorization of appropriations.	SUBC	HAPTER V—GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES	
2356.	Repealed.	2461.	Authority to extend preferences.	
PAR	T 4—TRADE ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR COMMUNITIES	2462.	Designation of beneficiary developing countries.	
2371.	Community College and Career Training	2463. 2464.	Designation of eligible articles. Review and report to Congress.	
9971a to 9	Grant Program. 371f. Repealed.	2465.	Date of termination.	
2372.	Authorization of appropriations.	2466.	Agricultural exports of beneficiary developing countries.	
2372a. 2373 to 23	Transferred. 74. Repealed.	2466a.	Designation of sub-Saharan African countries for certain benefits.	
	PART 5—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS	2466b.	Termination of benefits for sub-Saharan African countries.	
2391. 2392.	GAO study and report. Adjustment Assistance Coordinating Com-	2467.	Definitions. BCHAPTER VI—GENERAL PROVISIONS	
mittee. 2393. Trade monitoring and data collection.		2481.		
2394. 2395.	Firms relocating in foreign countries.  Judicial review.	2482.	Exercise of functions of International Trade Commission.	
	Sense of Congress.	2483.	Consequential changes in Tariff Schedules of the United States.	
		2484.	International drug control.	
PART 2401.	6—ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR FARMERS Definitions.	2485.	Voluntary limitations on exports of steel to United States.	
_101.	20111010101		CIIIO Successi	

Sec.

2486. Trade relations with North American countries.

2487. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VII—TARIFF TREATMENT OF PRODUCTS OF, AND OTHER SANCTIONS AGAINST, UNCOOPERATIVE MAJOR DRUG PRODUCING OR DRUG-TRANSIT COUNTRIES

2491. Short title.

2492. Tariff treatment of products of uncooperative major drug producing or drug-transit coun-

tries.

2493. Sugar quota.2494. Progress reports.2495. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE

2497. Supplemental agricultural disaster assist-

2497a. Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund.

2497b. Jurisdiction.

#### §2101. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the "Trade Act of 1974".

(Pub. L. 93-618, §1, Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 1978.)

#### References in Text

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 93-618, which in addition to enacting this chapter enacted section 1863 of this title, amended sections 160, 162, 163, 164, 170a, 1202, 1303, 1315, 1321, 1330, 1332, 1333, 1337, 1352, 1484, 1516, 1806, 1862, 1872, 1885, and 1981 of this title, sections 5312, 5314, 5315, and 5316 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, section 301 of Title 13, Census, section 3302 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, sections 2631 and 2632 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, and section 665 of former Title 31, Money and Finance, repealed sections 1802, 1803, 1804, 1805, 1822, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1861, 1871, 1873, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1886, 1901, 1902, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1917, 1931, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1951, 1952, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, and 1991 of this title, and enacted provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 160, 162, 1303, 1321, 1337, 1484, 1515, 1516, 1901, and 2271 of this title and section 301 of Title 13, Census.

# References to Other Laws Deemed References to $$\operatorname{Trade}$$ Act of 1974

Pub. L. 93–618, title VI, 602(f), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2072, as amended by Pub. L. 96–39, title XI, 106(h)(3), July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 313, provided that: "All provisions of law (other than this Act [this chapter], the Trade Expansion Act of 1962 [chapter 7 of this title], and the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1951 [see Short Title of 1951 Amendment note set out under section 1654 of this title]), in effect after the date of enactment of this Act [Jan. 3, 1975], referring to section 350 of the Tariff Act of 1930 [section 1351 of this title], to that section as amended, to the Act entitled 'An Act to amend the Tariff Act of 1930,' approved June 12, 1934 [enacting sections 1352, 1353, and 1354 and amending section 1351 of this title], to that Act as amended or to the Trade Expansion Act of 1962, or to agreements entered into, or proclamations issued, or actions taken under any of such provisions, shall be construed, unless clearly precluded by the context, to refer also to this Act, or to agreements entered into or proclamations or orders issued pursuant to this Act.

### SHORT TITLE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114–27, §1(a), June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 362, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the "Trade Preferences Extension Act of 2015."

Pub. L. 114–27, title IV, §401, June 29, 2015, 129 Stat. 373, provided that: "This title [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Trade Adjustment Assistance Reauthorization Act of 2015'."

### SHORT TITLE OF 2012 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 112–208, §1(a), Dec. 14, 2012, 126 Stat. 1496, provided that: "This Act [amending section 2241 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 2434 of this title and section 5811 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse] may be cited as the Russia and Moldova Jackson-Vanik Repeal and Sergei Magnitsky Rule of Law Accountability Act of 2012'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2011 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 112–40, title II, \$200(a), Oct. 21, 2011, 125 Stat. 402, provided that: "This title [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Trade Adjustment Assistance Extension Act of 2011'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111–344, §1(a), Dec. 29, 2010, 124 Stat. 3611, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 58c, 2296, 2317, 2318, 2345, 2371d to 2371f, 2372, 2373, 2373a, 2401g, 3202, 3203, and 3206 of this title, sections 35, 4980B, 7527, and 9801 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, sections 1162, 1181, and 2918 of Title 29, Labor, and sections 300bb-2 and 300gg of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, enacting provisions set out as a note preceding section 2271 of this title and notes under sections 35, 4980B, 6655, 7527, and 9801 of Title 26, and amending provisions set out as notes preceding section 2271 of this title] may be cited as the 'Omnibus Trade Act of 2010'.'

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111–5, div. B, title I, §1800, Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 367, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle I (§§1800–1899L) of title I of div. B of Pub. L. 111–5, enacting part 4 (§2371 et seq.) of subchapter II of this chapter and sections 2295a, 2322, 2323, 2344, 2345, 2356, and 2397a of this title, amending sections 2271 to 2275, 2291 to 2295, 2296 to 2298, 2311, 2315 to 2321, 2341, 2343, 2348 to 2352, 2354, 2355, 2393, 2395, 2401 to 2401b, and 2401e to 2401g of this title, sections 35, 4980B, 7527, and 9801 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, section 1581 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, sections 1162, 1181, 2918, and 2919 of Title 29, Labor, and sections 300bb–2 and 300gg of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, repealing former sections 2344 to 2347 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes preceding section 2271 and under sections 2271, 2295a, 2296, 2323, 2344, 2371, and 2393 of this title and sections 1, 35, 4980B, 7527, and 9801 of Title 26, and amending provisions set out as a note preceding section 2271 of this title] may be cited as the 'Trade and Globalization Adjustment Assistance Act of 2009'."

### SHORT TITLE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-210, div. A, §101, Aug. 6, 2002, 116 Stat. 935, provided that: "This division [enacting part 6 of subchapter II of this chapter, sections 1431a, 1583, and 2318 of this title, sections 35, 6050T, and 7527 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and section 300gg-45 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, amending sections 58c, 482, 1318, 1330, 1411, 1505, 1509, 2075, 2171, 2271 to 2273, 2275, 2291, 2293, 2295 to 2298, 2317, 2346, and 2395 of this title, sections 4980B, 6103, 6724, and 7213A of Title 26, sections 1165, 2862, 2918, and 2919 of Title 29, Labor, section 1324 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and section 300bb-5 of Title 42, renumbering section 35 of Title 26 as section 36 of Title 26, repealing sections 2318, 2322, and 2331 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes preceding section 2271 and under sections 58c, 482, 1583, 1625, 1654, 2071, 2075, 2082, 2251, 2271, 2331, and 2401 of this title, sections 35 and 6050T of Title 26, and section 2918 of Title 29, and amending provisions set out as a note preceding section 2271 of this title] may be cited as the 'Trade Adjustment Assistance Reform Act of 2002'.

### SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104–188, title I, \$1951, Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1917, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle J