- (1) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Treasury.
- (2) The term "United States" includes the several States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.
- (3) The term "pre-Columbian monumental or architectural sculpture or mural" means—
  - (A) any stone carving or wall art which—
    (i) is the product of a pre-Columbian Indian culture of Mexico, Central America, South America, or the Caribbean Islands:
  - (ii) was an immobile monument or architectural structure or was a part of, or affixed to, any such monument or structure; and
  - (iii) is subject to export control by the country of origin; or
- (B) any fragment or part of any stone carving or wall art described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.
- (4) The term "country of origin", as applied to any pre-Columbian monumental or architectural sculpture or mural, means the country where such sculpture or mural was first discovered.
- (Pub. L. 92–587, title II,  $\S 205$ , Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1297.)

#### CHAPTER 12—TRADE ACT OF 1974

Sec.

2101. Short title.

2102. Congressional statement of purpose.

## SUBCHAPTER I—NEGOTIATING AND OTHER AUTHORITY

- PART 1—RATES OF DUTY AND OTHER TRADE BARRIERS
- 2111. Basic authority for trade agreements.
- 2112. Barriers to and other distortions of trade.
- 2113. Overall negotiating objective.
- 2114. Sector negotiating objectives.
- 2114a. Negotiating objectives with respect to trade in services, foreign direct investment, and high technology products.
- 2114b. Provisions relating to international trade in services.
- 2114c. Trade in services: development, coordination, and implementation of Federal policies; staff support and other assistance; specific service sector authorities unaffected; executive functions.
- 2114d. Foreign export requirements; consultations and negotiations for reduction and elimination; restrictions on and exclusion from entry of products or services; savings provision; compensation authority applicable.
- 2114e. Negotiation of agreements concerning high technology industries.
- 2115. Bilateral trade agreements.
- ${\tt 2116.} \qquad {\tt Agreements \ with \ developing \ countries.}$
- 2117. International safeguard procedures.
- 2118. Access to supplies.
- 2119. Staging requirements and rounding authority.

### PART 2—OTHER AUTHORITY

- 2131. Authorization of appropriation for GATT revision.
- 2132. Balance-of-payments authority.
- 2133. Compensation authority.
- 2134. Two-year residual authority to negotiate duties.
- 2135. Termination and withdrawal authority.
- 2136. Reciprocal nondiscriminatory treatment.

- Sec.
- 2137. Reservation of articles for national security or other reasons.
- 2138 Omitted

## PART 3—HEARINGS AND ADVICE CONCERNING NEGOTIATIONS

- 2151. Advice from International Trade Commission.
  2152. Advice from executive departments and other sources.
- 2153. Public hearings.
- 2154. Prerequisites for offers.
- 2155. Information and advice from private and public sectors.

## PART 4—OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE

- 2171. Structure, functions, powers, and personnel.
- PART 5—CONGRESSIONAL PROCEDURES WITH RESPECT TO PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS
- 2191. Bills implementing trade agreements on nontariff barriers and resolutions approving commercial agreements with Communist countries.
- 2192. Resolutions disapproving certain actions.
- 2193. Resolutions relating to extension of waiver authority under section 402 of the Trade Act of 1974.
- 2194. Special rules relating to Congressional procedures.

### PART 6—CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON AND REPORTS

- 2211. Congressional advisers for trade policy and negotiations.
- 2212. Transmission of agreements to Congress.
- 2213. Reports.

### PART 7—UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

- 2231. Change of name
- 2232. Independent budget and authorization of appropriations.

## PART 8—IDENTIFICATION OF MARKET BARRIERS AND CERTAIN UNFAIR TRADE ACTIONS

- 2241. Estimates of barriers to market access.
- 2242. Identification of countries that deny adequate protection, or market access, for intellectual property rights.

# SUBCHAPTER II—RELIEF FROM INJURY CAUSED BY IMPORT COMPETITION

- PART 1—POSITIVE ADJUSTMENT BY INDUSTRIES INJURED BY IMPORTS
- 2251. Action to facilitate positive adjustment to import competition.
- 2252. Investigations, determinations, and recommendations by Commission.
- 2253. Action by President after determination of import injury.
- 2254. Monitoring, modification, and termination of action.
- 2255. Trade monitoring.

### PART 2—ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR WORKERS

### SUBPART A—PETITIONS AND DETERMINATIONS

- 2271. Petitions.
- 2272. Group eligibility requirements; agricultural workers; oil and natural gas industry.
- 2273. Determinations by Secretary of Labor.
- 2274. Study and notifications regarding certain affirmative determinations; industry notification of assistance.
- 2275. Benefit information for workers.

#### SUBPART B—PROGRAM BENEFITS

Division I—Trade Readjustment Allowances

2291. Qualifying requirements for workers.