

§ 1087-4. Discrimination in secondary markets prohibited

The Student Loan Marketing Association (and, if the Association is privatized under section 1087-3 of this title, any successor entity functioning as a secondary market for loans under this part, including the Holding Company described in such section) shall not engage directly or indirectly in any pattern or practice that results in a denial of a borrower's access to loans under this part because of the borrower's race, sex, color, religion, national origin, age, disability status, income, attendance at a particular eligible institution, length of the borrower's educational program, or the borrower's academic year at an eligible institution.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §440A, as added Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(e) [title VI, §604], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-293.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1087-4, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §440, as added Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §127(a), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2141, provided for criminal penalties, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §451(b), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1458, eff. Oct. 1, 1980. See section 1097 of this title.

PART C—FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAMS

CODIFICATION

Part C of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Pub. L. 89-329, which comprises this part, was originally enacted as part C of title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 513, and amended by Pub. L. 89-253, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 973; Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219; Pub. L. 90-82, Sept. 6, 1967, 81 Stat. 194; and Pub. L. 90-222, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 672. It was redesignated as part C of title IV of Pub. L. 89-329 and amended by Pub. L. 90-575, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1014, and further amended by Pub. L. 91-95, Oct. 22, 1969, 83 Stat. 141; Pub. L. 92-318, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 235; Pub. L. 94-43, June 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 233; Pub. L. 94-482, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2081; and Pub. L. 96-374, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1367. Such part is shown herein, however, as having been added by Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §403(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1429, without reference to such intervening amendments because of the extensive revision of part C by Pub. L. 99-498. For complete credit information on amendatory acts prior to Pub. L. 99-498, see Prior Provisions notes under individual sections within this part.

Part was formerly classified to part C (§2751 et seq.) of subchapter I of chapter 34 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to transfer to this part.

Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, §441(a)(1), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 563, substituted "FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAMS" for "WORK-STUDY PROGRAMS" in part heading.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior part C of this subchapter, consisting of part D of title IV of Pub. L. 89-329, was redesignated part D of this subchapter.

A prior part C of title IV of Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1249, consisting of sections 441 and 442, was repealed by Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §131(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1028, in order to accommodate the redesignation and transfer of former part C of title I of Pub. L. 88-452. See Codification note above. Prior section 441 made various amendments to parts C and D of title I of Pub. L. 88-452, and, notwithstanding the repeal of section 441, those amendments were not struck out. Prior section 442 was classified to section 2757 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

§ 1087-51. Purpose; appropriations authorized

(a) Purpose

The purpose of this part is to stimulate and promote the part-time employment of students who are enrolled as undergraduate, graduate, or professional students and who are in need of earnings from employment to pursue courses of study at eligible institutions, and to encourage students receiving Federal student financial assistance to participate in community service activities that will benefit the Nation and engender in the students a sense of social responsibility and commitment to the community.

(b) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part, such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each of the five succeeding fiscal years.

(c) "Community services" defined

For purposes of this part, the term "community services" means services which are identified by an institution of higher education, through formal or informal consultation with local nonprofit, governmental, and community-based organizations, as designed to improve the quality of life for community residents, particularly low-income individuals, or to solve particular problems related to their needs, including—

(1) such fields as health care, child care (including child care services provided on campus that are open and accessible to the community), literacy training, education (including tutorial services), welfare, social services, transportation, housing and neighborhood improvement, public safety, emergency preparedness and response, crime prevention and control, recreation, rural development, and community improvement;

(2) work in a project, as defined in section 12511(20)¹ of title 42;

(3) support services to students with disabilities, including students with disabilities who are enrolled at the institution; and

(4) activities in which a student serves as a mentor for such purposes as—

(A) tutoring;

(B) supporting educational and recreational activities; and

(C) counseling, including career counseling.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §441, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §403(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1429; amended Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, §441(b)-(d), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 563; Pub. L. 103-82, title I, §111(b)(3), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 860; Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, §441, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1711; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, §441, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3258.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 12511(20) of title 42, referred to in subsec. (c)(2), was redesignated section 12511(35) by Pub. L. 111-13, title I, §1102(b)(1), Apr. 21, 2009, 123 Stat. 1467.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 2751 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to transfer to this section. See note below.

¹ See References in Text note below.