

**(b) Security training described**

Security training referred to in subsection (a) may include—

- (1) development of skills to better evaluate threats;
- (2) effective use of security resources to mitigate such threats; and
- (3) improved familiarity of available security resources.

**(c) Officials described**

Officials referred to in subsection (a) are the following:

- (1) Members of the Senior Foreign Service appointed under section 3942(a)(1) or 3943 of this title or members of the Senior Executive Service (as such term is described in section 3132(a)(2) of title 5).
- (2) Foreign Service officers appointed under section 3942(a)(1) of this title holding a position in classes FS-1 or FS-2.
- (3) Foreign Service Specialists appointed by the Secretary under section 3943 of this title holding a position in classes FS-1 or FS-2.
- (4) Individuals holding a position in grades GS-14 or GS-15.
- (5) Personal services contractors and other contractors serving in positions or capacities similar to the officials described in paragraphs (1) through (4).

**(d) Effective date**

The requirements of this section shall take effect beginning on the date that is 1 year after December 16, 2016.

(Pub. L. 99-399, title IV, §417, as added Pub. L. 114-323, title I, §121(a), Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1913.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

GS-14 and GS-15, referred to in subsec. (c)(4), are contained in the General Schedule, which is set out under section 5332 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

## DEFINITIONS

For definition of “high risk, high threat post” as used in this section, see section 4866(d)(2) of this title.

**§ 4868. Assignment of personnel at high risk, high threat posts**

The Secretary to the extent practicable shall station key personnel for sustained periods of time at high risk, high threat posts (as such term is defined in section 4803 of this title) in order to—

- (1) establish institutional knowledge and situational awareness that would allow for a fuller familiarization of the local political and security environment in which such posts are located; and
- (2) ensure that necessary security procedures are implemented.

(Pub. L. 114-323, title I, §117, Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1912.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 4803 of this title, referred to in text, was in the original “section 104 of the Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act of 1986, as added by section 401 of this Act” and was translated as reading

“section 104 of the Omnibus Diplomatic Security and Antiterrorism Act of 1986, as added by section 101(a) of this Act”, meaning section 104 of Pub. L. 99-399, as added by section 101(a) of Pub. L. 114-323, which is classified to section 4803 of this title.

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Department of State Authorities Act, Fiscal Year 2017, and not as part of the Diplomatic Security Act which comprises this chapter.

## DEFINITIONS

The term “Secretary” as used in this section means the Secretary of State, see section 2 of Pub. L. 114-323, set out as a note under section 2651 of this title.

**CHAPTER 59—FASCELL FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM**

Sec. 4901.	Fellowship program for temporary service at United States missions abroad.
4902.	Fellowship Board.
4903.	Fellowships.
4904.	Secretary of State.

**§ 4901. Fellowship program for temporary service at United States missions abroad****(a) Establishment**

There is hereby established a fellowship program pursuant to which the Secretary of State will provide fellowships to United States citizens while they serve, for a period of between one and two years, in positions which would otherwise be held by foreign national employees at United States diplomatic or consular missions abroad.

**(b) Designation of fellowships**

Fellowships under this chapter shall be known as “Fascell Fellowships”.

**(c) Purpose of fellowships**

Fellowships under this chapter shall be provided in order to allow the recipient (hereafter in this chapter referred to as a “Fellow”) to serve on a short-term basis at a United States diplomatic or consular mission abroad in order to obtain first hand exposure to that country, including (as appropriate) independent study in that country’s area studies or languages.

**(d) Individuals who may receive a fellowship**

To receive a fellowship under this chapter, an individual must be a United States citizen who is an undergraduate or graduate student, a teacher, scholar, or other academic, or an other individual, who has expertise in international affairs, foreign languages, or career and professional experience or interest in international affairs, and who has a working knowledge of the principal language of the country in which he or she would serve.

**(e) Women and members of minority groups**

In carrying out this section, the Secretary of State shall actively recruit women and members of minority groups.

(Pub. L. 99-399, title X, §1002, Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 893; Pub. L. 101-454, §9(b), Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1065; Pub. L. 103-199, title III, §303, Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2323.)

## AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-199 substituted “abroad” for “in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe” in section catchline.

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-454, §9(b)(1), substituted “which would otherwise be” for “formerly” and “abroad” for “in the Soviet Union or Eastern European countries”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-454, §9(b)(2), substituted “abroad” for “in the Soviet Union or an Eastern European country” and “that country’s” for “Soviet or Eastern European”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-454, §9(b)(3), substituted “international affairs, foreign languages, or career and professional experience or interest in international affairs,” for “Soviet or Eastern European area studies or languages”.

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-454, §9(a), Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1065, provided that: “This section [amending this section and sections 4902 and 4904 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 4902 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Fascell Fellowship Amendments Act of 1990.’”

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 99-399, title X, §1001, Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 893, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Fascell Fellowship Act.’”

### § 4902. Fellowship Board

#### (a) Establishment and function

There is hereby established a Fellowship Board (hereafter in this chapter referred to as the “Board”), which shall select the individuals who will be eligible to serve as Fellows.

#### (b) Membership

The Board shall consist of 7 members as follows:

- (1) A senior official of the Department of State (who shall be the chair of the Board), designated by the Secretary of State.
- (2) An officer or employee of the Department of Commerce, designated by the Secretary of Commerce.
- (3) Five academic specialists in international affairs or foreign languages, appointed by the Secretary of State (in consultation with the chairman and ranking minority member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the chairman and ranking minority<sup>1</sup> of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate).

#### (c) Meetings

The Board shall meet at least once each year to select the individuals who will be eligible to serve as Fellows.

#### (d) Compensation and per diem

Members of the Board shall receive no compensation on account of their service on the Board, but while away from their homes or regular places of business in the performance of their duties under this chapter, may be allowed travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, in the same manner as persons employed intermittently in the Government service are allowed expenses under section 5703 of title 5.

(Pub. L. 99-399, title X, §1003, Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 893; Pub. L. 101-454, §9(c)(1), Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1066; Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subd. A, title XIII, §1335(f), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-788.)

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by “member”.

#### AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 105-277, §1335(f)(1), substituted “7 members” for “9 members” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(3), (4). Pub. L. 105-277, §1335(f)(2)–(4), redesignated par. (4) as (3), substituted “Five” for “Six”, and struck out former par. (3) which read as follows: “An officer or employee of the United States Information Agency, designated by the Director of that Agency.”

1990—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 101-454 substituted “international affairs or foreign languages,” for “Soviet or Eastern European area studies or languages.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-277 effective Oct. 1, 1999, see section 1301 of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6531 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-454, §9(c)(2), Oct. 24, 1990, 104 Stat. 1066, provided that: “The amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall apply only to appointments to the Fascell Fellowship Board after the date of the enactment of this section [Oct. 24, 1990] and shall not affect the service of members of such board on the date of the enactment of this section.”

### § 4903. Fellowships

#### (a) Number

Up to 100 fellowships may be provided under this chapter each year. Not less than 15 shall be provided during fiscal year 1993.

#### (b) Remuneration and period

The Board shall determine, taking into consideration the position in which each Fellow will serve and his or her experience and expertise—

- (1) the amount of remuneration the Fellow will receive for his or her service under this chapter, and
- (2) the period of the fellowship, which shall be between one and two years.

#### (c) Training

Each Fellow may be given appropriate training at the George P. Shultz National Foreign Affairs Training Center or other appropriate institution.

#### (d) Housing and transportation

The Secretary of State shall, pursuant to regulations—

- (1) provide housing for each Fellow while the Fellow is serving abroad, including (where appropriate) housing for family members; and
- (2) pay the costs and expenses incurred by each Fellow in traveling between the United States and the country in which the Fellow serves, including (where appropriate) travel for family members.

#### (e) Effective date

Subsection (d) of this section shall not take effect until October 1, 1986.

(Pub. L. 99-399, title X, §1004, Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 894; Pub. L. 102-511, title VIII, §804(a), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3353; Pub. L. 107-132, §1(b), Jan. 16, 2002, 115 Stat. 2412.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2002—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 107-132 substituted “George P. Shultz National Foreign Affairs Training Center” for “Foreign Service Institute”.