

tives that the bill limit, preempt, or affect, in any fashion, the authority of any State or local government or the District of Columbia or of any Commonwealth, territory, or possession of the United States or political subdivision thereof to restrict or otherwise regulate any financial or commercial activity respecting South Africa.”

**§ 5002. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, § 4, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1089, related to purpose of this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER I—POLICY OF UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT TO ENDING APARTHEID

**§§ 5011 to 5020. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section 5011, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 101, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1089, stated United States policy toward Government of South Africa.

Section 5012, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 102, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1090; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(3), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3515, stated United States policy toward African National Congress, Pan African Congress, and their affiliates.

Section 5013, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 103, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1090; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(4), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3515, stated United States policy toward victims of apartheid.

Section 5014, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 104, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1091; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(5), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3515, stated United States policy toward other countries in Southern Africa.

Section 5015, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 105, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1091; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(6), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, stated sense of Congress as to Presidential discussions with “frontline” African states.

Section 5016, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 106, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1092; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(7), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, stated United States policy toward negotiated settlement.

Section 5017, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 107, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1093, stated congressional findings and policy toward international cooperation on measures to end apartheid.

Section 5018, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 108, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1093, stated sense of Congress relating to “necklacing”.

Section 5019, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 109, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1093; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(8), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, stated sense of Congress that United States Ambassador should meet with Nelson Mandela.

Section 5020, Pub. L. 99-440, title I, § 110, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1093, stated congressional findings and sense of Congress relating to recruitment and training of black South Africans by United States employers.

SUBCHAPTER II—MEASURES TO ASSIST VICTIMS OF APARTHEID

**§§ 5031, 5032. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(2), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1505**

Section 5031, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 203, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1095; Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504, related to expansion of participation of black and other nonwhite South Africans in economy of South Africa.

Section 5032, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 205, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1096, related to labor practices of United States Government in South Africa.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective June 8, 1994, date on which President certified to Congress that interim government, elected on nonracial basis through free and fair elections, had

taken office in South Africa, see section 4(a)(2) of Pub. L. 103-149, set out in a Repeal of Chapter; South African Democratic Transition Support note under section 5001 of this title.

**§ 5033. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 206, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1097, directed Secretary of State to provide housing assistance to employees of the United States who are victims of apartheid.

**§§ 5034, 5035. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(2), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1505**

Section 5034, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 207, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1097; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(9), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, related to employment practices of United States nationals in South Africa.

Section 5035, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 208, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1097; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(10), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, related to Code of Conduct for Americans in South Africa.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective June 8, 1994, date on which President certified to Congress that interim government, elected on nonracial basis through free and fair elections, had taken office in South Africa, see section 4(a)(2) of Pub. L. 103-149, set out in a Repeal of Chapter; South African Democratic Transition Support note under section 5001 of this title.

**§§ 5036 to 5039. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504**

Section 5036, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 209, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1098, prohibited assistance under this chapter to certain groups.

Section 5037, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 210, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1098, authorized President to use Emergency Reserve for African Famine Relief to meet food shortages in southern Africa.

Section 5038, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 211, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1098, prohibited assistance under this chapter, chapter 32 of this title, or any other law to any person or group engaging in “necklacing”.

Section 5039, Pub. L. 99-440, title II, § 212, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1098; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(11), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, related to participation of South Africa in agricultural export credit and promotion programs conducted by Secretary of Agriculture.

SUBCHAPTER III—MEASURES BY UNITED STATES TO UNDERMINE APARTHEID

**§§ 5051 to 5072. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(1), (b)(7), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1504, 1505**

Section 5051, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, § 301, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1099, prohibited importation of krugerrands.

Section 5052, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, § 302, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1099, prohibited importation of military articles.

Section 5053, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, § 303, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1099; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(12), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, prohibited importation of products from parastatal organizations.

Section 5054, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, § 304, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1099, prohibited computer exports to South Africa.

Section 5055, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, § 305, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1100, prohibited loans to Government of South Africa.

Section 5056, Pub. L. 99-440, title III, § 306, Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1100; Pub. L. 99-631, § 1(a)(13), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3516, prohibited air transportation with South Africa.