Sec.

"(5) USE OF CERTAIN AMOUNTS FOR RDT&E ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES .- Of the amount provided by the United States in support under paragraph (1), not less than 50 percent of such amount shall be used for research, development, test, and evaluation activities in the United States in connection with such support.

"(c) LEAD AGENCY.-The Secretary of Defense shall designate an appropriate research and development entity of a military department as the lead agency of the Department of Defense in carrying out this section. "(d) SEMIANNUAL REPORTS.—The Secretary of Defense

shall submit to the appropriate committees of Congress on a semiannual basis a report that contains a copy of the most recent semiannual report provided by the Government of Israel to the Department of Defense pursuant to subsection (a)(2)(B)(iii). "(e) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS DE-

FINED.—In this section, the term 'appropriate committees of Congress' means-

(1) the Committee on Armed Services, the Committee on Foreign Relations, the Committee on Homeland Security, the Committee on Appropriations, and the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate; and

(2) the Committee on Armed Services, the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Committee on Homeland Security, the Committee on Appropriations, and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives.

"(f) SUNSET.—The authority in this section to carry out activities described in subsection (a), and to provide support described in subsection (b), shall expire on December 31, 2020."

CONSTRUCTIVE REGIONAL ENERGY COOPERATION

Pub. L. 113-296, §12(c)(2), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4081, provided that: "The Secretary of State shall continue the ongoing diplomacy efforts of the Secretary of State in-

 $\ensuremath{^{\prime\prime}}(A)$ engaging and supporting the energy security of Israel; and

"(B) promoting constructive regional energy cooperation in the Eastern Mediterranean.

CHAPTER 94—IRAN THREAT REDUCTION AND SYRIA HUMAN RIGHTS

Sec. 8701. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I-EXPANSION OF MULTILATERAL SANCTIONS REGIME WITH RESPECT TO IRAN

- 8711. Sense of Congress on enforcement of multilateral sanctions regime and expansion and implementation of sanctions laws.
- 8712. Diplomatic efforts to expand multilateral sanctions regime.

SUBCHAPTER II—ADDITIONAL MEASURES RELATING TO SANCTIONS AGAINST IRAN

- 8721. Imposition of sanctions with respect to the provision of vessels or shipping services to transport certain goods related to proliferation or terrorism activities to Iran.
- 8722. Imposition of sanctions with respect to provision of underwriting services or insurance or reinsurance for the National Iranian Oil Company or the National Iranian Tanker Company.
- 8723. Imposition of sanctions with respect to purchase, subscription to, or facilitation of the issuance of Iranian sovereign debt.
- 8724. Continuation in effect of sanctions with respect to the Government of Iran, the Central Bank of Iran, and sanctions evaders.
- 8725. Liability of parent companies for violations of sanctions by foreign subsidiaries.
- 8726. Reports on, and authorization of imposition of sanctions with respect to, the provision of specialized financial messaging services to the Central Bank of Iran and other sanctioned Iranian financial institutions.

- 8727. Identification of, and immigration restrictions on, senior officials of the Government of Iran and their family members.
- SUBCHAPTER III—SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO IRAN'S REVOLUTIONARY GUARD CORPS
- 8741 Identification of, and imposition of sanctions with respect to, officials, agents, and affiliates of Iran's Revolutionary Guard Corps.
- 8742. Identification of, and imposition of sanctions with respect to, persons that support or conduct certain transactions with Iran's Revolutionary Guard Corps or other sanctioned persons.
- 8743. Identification of, and imposition of measures with respect to, foreign government agencies carrying out activities or transactions with certain Iran-affiliated persons.
- 8744. Rule of construction.

SUBCHAPTER IV-MEASURES TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS

- 8751. Codification of sanctions with respect to grave human rights abuses by the Governments of Iran and Syria using information technology.
- 8752. Clarification of sensitive technologies for purposes of procurement ban under Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Accountability, and Divestment Act of 2010.
- 8753. Expedited consideration of requests for authorization of certain human rights-, humanitarian-, and democracy-related activities with respect to Iran.
- 8754. Comprehensive strategy to promote Internet freedom and access to information in Iran.
- 8755. Statement of policy on political prisoners. SUBCHAPTER V-MISCELLANEOUS
- 8771. Exclusion of citizens of Iran seeking education relating to the nuclear and energy sectors of Iran.
- 8772. Interests in certain financial assets of Iran. 8773. Report on membership of Iran in inter-

national organizations. SUBCHAPTER VI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 8781. Implementation: penalties.
- 8782. Applicability to certain intelligence activities.
- 8783 Applicability to certain natural gas projects.
- Rule of construction with respect to use of 8784. force against Iran and Syria.
- Termination. 8785
- SUBCHAPTER VII—SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN SYRIA
- 8791. Imposition of sanctions with respect to certain persons who are responsible for or complicit in human rights abuses committed against citizens of Syria or their family members.
- 8792. Imposition of sanctions with respect to the transfer of goods or technologies to Syria that are likely to be used to commit human rights abuses.
- 8793. Imposition of sanctions with respect to persons who engage in censorship or other forms of repression in Svria.
- 8794. Waiver. 8795.
- Termination.

§8701. Definitions

Except as otherwise specifically provided, in this Act:

(1) Appropriate congressional committees

The term "appropriate congressional committees" has the meaning given that term in