

and the amendment of section 6050F of this title applied to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1988, and that in case of a taxable year beginning in 1989, the premium imposed by this section should not be treated as a tax for purposes of applying section 6654 of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-234, title I, §102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT OF SUPPLEMENTAL PREMIUM RATE

Pub. L. 100-360, title I, §111(d), July 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 697, which provided that in the case of calendar year 1993 or any calendar year thereafter (1) not later than July 1 of such calendar year, the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate was required to make an announcement of the estimated supplemental premium rate under this section for taxable years beginning in the following calendar year, and (2) not later than October 1 of such calendar year, the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate was required to make an announcement of the actual supplemental premium rate under this section for such taxable years, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-234, title I, §102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980.

### Subchapter B—Computation of Taxable Income

#### Part

- I. Definition of gross income, adjusted gross income, taxable income, etc.
- II. Items specifically included in gross income.
- III. Items specifically excluded from gross income.
- IV. Determination of marital status.<sup>1</sup>
- V. Deductions for personal exemptions.
- VI. Itemized deductions for individuals and corporations.
- VII. Additional itemized deductions for individuals.
- VIII. Special deductions for corporations.
- IX. Items not deductible.
- X. Terminal railroad corporations and their shareholders.
- XI. Special rules relating to corporate preference items.

#### AMENDMENTS

1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §204(c)(2), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 427, added item for part XI.

1977—Pub. L. 95-30, title I, §101(e)(3), May 23, 1977, 91 Stat. 135, substituted “Determination of marital status” for “Standard deduction for individuals” in item for part IV.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(b)(4)(C), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1793, substituted “taxable income, etc.” for “and taxable income.” in item for part I.

1962—Pub. L. 87-870, §1(b), Oct. 23, 1962, 76 Stat. 1160, added item for part X.

### PART I—DEFINITION OF GROSS INCOME, ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME, TAXABLE INCOME, ETC.

#### Sec.

- 61. Gross income defined.
- 62. Adjusted gross income defined.
- 63. Taxable income defined.
- 64. Ordinary income defined.
- 65. Ordinary loss defined.
- 66. Treatment of community income.
- 67. 2-percent floor on miscellaneous itemized deductions.
- 68. Overall limitation on itemized deductions.

#### AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §11103(d), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-407, added item 68.

<sup>1</sup>Part heading amended by Pub. L. 99-514 without corresponding amendment of analysis.

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title I, §132(d), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2116, added item 67.

1984—Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title IV, §424(b)(2)(C), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 803, struck out “where spouses live apart” in item 66.

1980—Pub. L. 96-605, title I, §101(b), Dec. 28, 1980, 94 Stat. 3522, added item 66.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(b)(4)(A), (B), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1793, substituted “TAXABLE INCOME, ETC.” for “AND TAXABLE INCOME” in part heading, and added items 64 and 65.

### § 61. Gross income defined

#### (a) General definition

Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, gross income means all income from whatever source derived, including (but not limited to) the following items:

- (1) Compensation for services, including fees, commissions, fringe benefits, and similar items;
- (2) Gross income derived from business;
- (3) Gains derived from dealings in property;
- (4) Interest;
- (5) Rents;
- (6) Royalties;
- (7) Dividends;
- (8)<sup>1</sup> Alimony and separate maintenance payments;
- (9) Annuities;
- (10) Income from life insurance and endowment contracts;
- (11) Pensions;
- (12) Income from discharge of indebtedness;
- (13) Distributive share of partnership gross income;
- (14) Income in respect of a decedent; and
- (15) Income from an interest in an estate or trust.

#### (b) Cross references

**For items specifically included in gross income, see part II (sec. 71 and following). For items specifically excluded from gross income, see part III (sec. 101 and following).**

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 17; Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title V, §531(c), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 884; Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §11051(b)(1)(A), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2089.)

#### AMENDMENT OF SUBSECTION (a)

*Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §11051(b)(1)(A), (c), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2089, 2090, provided that, applicable to any divorce or separation instrument (as defined in former section 71(b)(2) of this title as in effect before Dec. 22, 2017) executed after Dec. 31, 2018, and to such instruments executed on or before Dec. 31, 2018, and modified after Dec. 31, 2018, if the modification expressly provides that the amendment made by section 11051 of Pub. L. 115-97 applies to such modification, subsection (a) of this section is amended by striking par. (8) and redesignating pars. (9) to (15) as (8) to (14), respectively. See 2017 Amendment note below.*

#### AMENDMENTS

2017—Subsec. (a)(8) to (15). Pub. L. 115-97 redesignated pars. (9) to (15) as (8) to (14), respectively, and struck out former par. (8) which read as follows: “Alimony and separate maintenance payments;”.

<sup>1</sup> See Amendment of Subsection (a) note below.