

Section 4988, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 231; amended Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(a), (h)(1)(D), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2391, 2394; Pub. L. 99-514, title XIII, § 1301(j)(4), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2657, related to windfall profit and removal price.

Section 4989, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 233; amended Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2392, related to adjusted base price for purposes of windfall profit tax on domestic crude oil.

Section 4990, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 234, related to phaseout of windfall profit tax on domestic crude oil.

Section 4991, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 235; amended Pub. L. 97-34, title VI, §§ 601(b)(1), 603(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 336, 338; Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(c), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2392; Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, § 1879(h)(1), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2907, related to taxable crude oil and categories of oil.

Section 4992, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 236; amended Pub. L. 97-34, title VI, § 603(c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 338; Pub. L. 97-354, § 3(b)(2), Oct. 19, 1982, 96 Stat. 1688; Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(d), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2392, related to independent producer oil.

Section 4993, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 239; amended Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(e), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2392, related to incremental tertiary oil.

Section 4994, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 241; amended Pub. L. 97-34, title VI, §§ 601(b)(2), 603(b), 604(a)-(c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 337-339; Pub. L. 97-248, title II, § 291, Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 572; Pub. L. 97-448, title I, § 106(a)(2), (4)(B), (b), title II, § 201(f), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2388, 2390, 2392, related to definitions and special rules with respect to exempt oil.

Section 4995, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 244; amended Pub. L. 97-34, title VI, § 601(b)(3), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 337; Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(g), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2393, related to withholding and depository requirements bearing on the windfall profit tax.

Section 4996, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 247; amended Pub. L. 97-248, title II, § 284(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 569; Pub. L. 97-354, § 3(b)(1), Oct. 19, 1982, 96 Stat. 1688; Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(h)(1)(A)-(C), (2), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2393-2395, provided for other definitions and special rules bearing on the windfall profit tax.

Section 4997, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 249; amended Pub. L. 97-448, title II, § 201(i)(1), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2395, related to records and information, and regulations, bearing on the windfall profit.

Section 4998, added Pub. L. 96-223, title I, § 101(a)(1), Apr. 2, 1980, 94 Stat. 250, related to cross references.

AMENDMENTS

2017—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 115-97 substituted “section 1(h)(1)(D)” for “section 1(h)(1)(C)”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-97, title I, § 13604(b), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2165, provided that: “The amendment made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to corporations first becoming expatriated corporations (as defined in section 4985 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 2017].”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 108-357, title VIII, § 802(d), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1568, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this chapter and amending sections 162, 275, and 3121 of this title] shall take effect on March 4, 2003; except that periods before such date shall not be taken into account in applying the periods in subsections (a) and (e)(1) of section 4985 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as added by this section.”

CHAPTER 46—GOLDEN PARACHUTE PAYMENTS

Sec. 4999. Golden parachute payments.

§ 4999. Golden parachute payments

(a) Imposition of tax

There is hereby imposed on any person who receives an excess parachute payment a tax equal to 20 percent of the amount of such payment.

(b) Excess parachute payment defined

For purposes of this section, the term “excess parachute payment” has the meaning given to such term by section 280G(b).

(c) Administrative provisions

(1) Withholding

In the case of any excess parachute payment which is wages (within the meaning of section 3401) the amount deducted and withheld under section 3402 shall be increased by the amount of the tax imposed by this section on such payment.

(2) Other administrative provisions

For purposes of subtitle F, any tax imposed by this section shall be treated as a tax imposed by subtitle A.

(Added Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, § 67(b)(1), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 587.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to payments under agreements entered into or renewed after June 14, 1984, in taxable years ending after such date, with contracts entered into before June 15, 1984, which are amended after June 14, 1984, in any significant relevant aspect to be treated as a contract entered into after June 14, 1984, see section 67(e) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 280G of this title.

CHAPTER 47—CERTAIN GROUP HEALTH PLANS

Sec. 5000. Certain group health plans.

AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, title VI, § 6202(b)(4)(A), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2233, struck out “LARGE” after “CERTAIN” in chapter heading and “large” after “Certain” in item 5000.

§ 5000. Certain group health plans

(a) Imposition of tax

There is hereby imposed on any employer (including a self-employed person) or employee organization that contributes to a nonconforming group health plan a tax equal to 25 percent of the employer’s or employee organization’s expenses incurred during the calendar year for each group health plan to which the employer or employee organization contributes.

(b) Group health plan and large group health plan

For purposes of this section—

(1) Group health plan

The term “group health plan” means a plan (including a self-insured plan) of, or contrib-

uted to by, an employer (including a self-employed person) or employee organization to provide health care (directly or otherwise) to the employees, former employees, the employer, others associated or formerly associated with the employer in a business relationship, or their families.

**(2) Large group health plan**

The term “large group health plan” means a plan of, or contributed to by, an employer or employee organization (including a self-insured plan) to provide health care (directly or otherwise) to the employees, former employees, the employer, others associated or formerly associated with the employer in a business relationship, or their families, that covers employees of at least one employer that normally employed at least 100 employees on a typical business day during the previous calendar year. For purposes of the preceding sentence—

(A) all employers treated as a single employer under subsection (a) or (b) of section 52 shall be treated as a single employer,

(B) all employees of the members of an affiliated service group (as defined in section 414(m)) shall be treated as employed by a single employer, and

(C) leased employees (as defined in section 414(n)(2)) shall be treated as employees of the person for whom they perform services to the extent they are so treated under section 414(n).

**(c) Nonconforming group health plan**

For purposes of this section, the term “nonconforming group health plan” means a group health plan or large group health plan that at any time during a calendar year does not comply with the requirements of subparagraphs (A) and (C) or subparagraph (B), respectively, of paragraph (1), or with the requirements of paragraph (2), of section 1862(b) of the Social Security Act.

**(d) Government entities**

For purposes of this section, the term “employer” does not include a Federal or other governmental entity.

(Added Pub. L. 99-509, title IX, §9319(d)(1), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 2012; amended Pub. L. 101-239, title VI, §6202(b)(2), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2233; Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, §13561(d)(2), (e)(2)(A), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 594, 595.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1862(b) of the Social Security Act, referred to in subsec. (c), is classified to section 1395y(b) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

AMENDMENTS

1993—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-66, §13561(e)(2)(A)(i), which directed insertion of “(including a self-employed person)” after “employer”, was executed by making the insertion after “employer” the first time it appeared, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 103-66, §13561(e)(2)(A)(ii), amended heading and text of par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The term ‘group health plan’ means any plan of, or contributed to by, an employer (including a self-insured plan) to provide health care (directly or otherwise) to the employer’s

employees, former employees, or the families of such employees or former employees.”

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 103-66, §13561(d)(2), inserted at end “For purposes of the preceding sentence—” and added subpars. (A) to (C).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-66, §13561(e)(2)(A)(iii), substituted “of paragraph (1), or with the requirements of paragraph (2), of section 1862(b)” for “of section 1862(b)(1)”.

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, §6202(b)(2)(A), struck out “large” after “Certain” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-239, §6202(b)(2)(B), substituted “group health plan” for “large group health plan” in two places.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-239, §6202(b)(2)(C), substituted “Group health plan and large” for “Large” in heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For purposes of this section, the term ‘large group health plan’ means a plan of, or contributed to by, an employer or employee organization (including a self-insured plan) to provide health care (directly or otherwise) to the employees, former employees, the employer, others associated or formerly associated with the employer in a business relationship, or their families, that covers employees of at least one employer that normally employed at least 100 employees on a typical business day during the previous calendar year.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-239, §6202(b)(2)(C), substituted “group” for “large group” in heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For purposes of this section, the term ‘nonconforming large group health plan’ means a large group health plan that at any time during a calendar year does not comply with the requirements of section 1862(b)(4)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, §13561(d)(3), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 594, provided that: “The amendments made by this subsection [amending this section and section 1395y of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare] shall take effect 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 10, 1993].”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-239 applicable to items and services furnished after Dec. 19, 1989, see section 6202(b)(5) of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as a note under section 162 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to items and services furnished on or after Jan. 1, 1987, see section 9319(f) of Pub. L. 99-509, set out as an Effective Date of 1986 Amendment note under section 1395y of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**CHAPTER 48—MAINTENANCE OF MINIMUM ESSENTIAL COVERAGE**

Sec. 5000A. Requirement to maintain minimum essential coverage.

**§5000A. Requirement to maintain minimum essential coverage**

**(a) Requirement to maintain minimum essential coverage**

An applicable individual shall for each month beginning after 2013 ensure that the individual, and any dependent of the individual who is an applicable individual, is covered under minimum essential coverage for such month.

**(b) Shared responsibility payment**

**(1) In general**

If a taxpayer who is an applicable individual, or an applicable individual for whom the tax-