management that would improve Federal program and project management;

- (F) conduct portfolio reviews to address programs identified as high risk by the Government Accountability Office;
- (G) not less than annually, conduct portfolio reviews of agency programs in coordination with Project Management Improvement Officers designated under section 1126(a)(1) to assess the quality and effectiveness of program management; and
- (H) establish a 5-year strategic plan for program and project management.
- (2) APPLICATION TO DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.—Paragraph (1) shall not apply to the Department of Defense to the extent that the provisions of that paragraph are substantially similar to or duplicative of—
 - (A) the provisions of chapter 87 of title 10; or
 - (B) policy, guidance, or instruction of the Department related to program management.

(Added Pub. L. 101–576, title II, $\S202(b)$, Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2839; amended Pub. L. 103–272, $\S4(f)(1)(B)$, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1361; Pub. L. 106–58, title VI, $\S638(g)$, Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 476; Pub. L. 107–347, title I, $\S102(b)$, Dec. 17, 2002, 116 Stat. 2910; Pub. L. 114–264, $\S2(a)(1)$, Dec. 14, 2016, 130 Stat. 1371; Pub. L. 114–328, div. A, title VIII, $\S861(a)(1)$, Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2298; Pub. L. 115–91, div. A, title VIII, $\S810(a)$, Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1458.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 302 of the Chief Financial Officers Act of 1990 [Pub. L. 101-576], referred to in subsec. (a)(12), is set out as a note under section 901 of this title.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 503 was renumbered section 505 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2017—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115–91 repealed second subsec. (c) as added by Pub. L. 114–328. See 2016 Amendment notes below.

 $2016\mathrm{--Subsec.}$ (c). Pub. L. 114–328 added second identical subsec. (c).

Pub. L. 114–264 added subsec. (c).

2002—Subsec. (b)(5) to (10). Pub. L. 107-347 added par. (5) and redesignated former pars. (5) to (9) as (6) to (10), respectively.

1999—Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 106-58, §638(g)(1), substituted "respectively (excluding any officer designated or appointed under section 901(c))." for "respectively."

Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 106-58, §638(g)(2), substituted "Officers (excluding any officer designated or appointed under section 901(c))." for "Officers."

1994—Subsec. (b)(9). Pub. L. 103–272 substituted "Perform" for "perform".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 107–347 effective 120 days after Dec. 17, 2002, see section 402(a)(1) of Pub. L. 107–347, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3601 of Title 44, Public Printing and Documents.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-58, title VI, §638(h), Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 476, provided that: "This section [amending this section and sections 901 and 1105 of this title and enacting pro-

visions set out as a note under section 901 of this title] shall take effect at noon on January 20, 2001."

ISSUANCE OF STANDARDS, POLICIES, AND GUIDELINES FOR PROGRAM AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT; REGULATIONS

Pub. L. 114-264, §2(a)(2), (3), Dec. 14, 2016, 130 Stat. 1372, provided that:

- "(2) DEADLINE FOR STANDARDS, POLICIES, AND GUIDE-LINES.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 14, 2016], the Deputy Director for Management of the Office of Management and Budget shall issue the standards, policies, and guidelines required under section 503(c) of title 31, United States Code, as added by paragraph (1).
- "(3) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 90 days after the date on which the standards, policies, and guidelines are issued under paragraph (2), the Deputy Director for Management of the Office of Management and Budget, in consultation with the Program Management Policy Council established under section 1126(b) of title 31, United States Code, as added by subsection (b)(1), and the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, shall issue any regulations as are necessary to implement the requirements of section 503(c) of title 31, United States Code, as added by paragraph (1)."

Similar provisions were contained in Pub. L. 114–328, div. A, title VIII, \$861(a)(2), (3), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2299, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 115–91, div. A, title VIII, \$810(c), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1458.

§ 504. Office of Federal Financial Management

- (a) There is established in the Office of Management and Budget an office to be known as the "Office of Federal Financial Management". The Office of Federal Financial Management, under the direction and control of the Deputy Director for Management of the Office of Management and Budget, shall carry out the financial management functions listed in section 503(a) of this title.
- (b) There shall be at the head of the Office of Federal Financial Management a Controller, who shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Controller shall be appointed from among individuals who possess—
 - (1) demonstrated ability and practical experience in accounting, financial management, and financial systems; and
 - (2) extensive practical experience in financial management in large governmental or business entities.
- (c) The Controller of the Office of Federal Financial Management shall be the deputy and principal advisor to the Deputy Director for Management in the performance by the Deputy Director for Management of functions described in section 503(a).

(Added Pub. L. 101–576, title II, §203(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2841.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 504 was renumbered section 506 of this title.

§ 505. Office of Information and Regulatory Af-

The Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, established under section 3503 of title 44, is an office in the Office of Management and Budgat

Page 59

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 886, §503; renumbered §505, Pub. L. 101-576, title II, §202(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2839.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
503	(no source).	

The section is included to provide in subchapter I of chapter 5 of the revised title a complete list of the organizational units established by law that are in the Office of Management and Budget or are subject to the direction and supervision of the Director of the Office of Management and Budget.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-576 renumbered section 503 of this title as this section.

§ 506. Office of Federal Procurement Policy

The Office of Federal Procurement Policy, established under section 1101(a) of title 41, is an office in the Office of Management and Budget. (Added Pub. L. 97–452, §1(1)(A), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2467, § 504; renumbered § 506, Pub. L. 101-576, title II, §202(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2839; amended Pub. L. 111-350, §5(h)(1), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3848.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

	evised ection	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
504		(no source).	

The section is included to provide in subchapter I of chapter 5 of title 31 a complete list of the organizational units established by law that are in the Office of Management and Budget or are subject to the direction and supervision of the Director of the Office of Management and Budget.

AMENDMENTS

2011—Pub. L. 111-350 substituted "section 1101(a) of title 41" for "section 5(a) of the Office of Federal Procurement Policy Act (41 U.S.C. 404(a))"

1990—Pub. L. 101-576 renumbered section 504 of this title as this section.

§ 507. Office of Electronic Government

The Office of Electronic Government, established under section 3602 of title 44, is an office in the Office of Management and Budget.

(Added Pub. L. 107-347, title I, §102(c)(1), Dec. 17, 2002, 116 Stat. 2910.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective 120 days after Dec. 17, 2002, see section 402(a)(1) of Pub. L. 107-347, set out as a note under section 3601 of Title 44, Public Printing and Documents.

SUBCHAPTER II—ADMINISTRATIVE

§ 521. Employees

The Director of the Office of Management and Budget shall appoint and fix the pay of employees of the Office under regulations prescribed by the President.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 886.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
521	31:17(a)(related to employees).	June 10, 1921, ch. 18, § 208(a)(related to employ- ees), 42 Stat. 22; Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1939, eff. July 1, 1939, § 1, 53 Stat. 1423; Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1970, eff. July 1, 1970, § 102(a), 84 Stat. 2085.

The words "attorneys and other" are omitted as being included in "employees"

§ 522. Necessary expenditures

The Director of the Office of Management and Budget may make necessary expenditures for the Office under regulations prescribed by the President.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 886.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
522	31:17(a)(related to expenses).	June 10, 1921, ch. 18, § 208(a)(related to expenses), 42 Stat. 22; Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1939, eff. July 1, 1939, § 1, 53 Stat. 1423; Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1970, eff. July 1, 1970, § 102(a), 84 Stat. 2085.

The words "for rent in the District of Columbia, printing, binding, telegrams, telephone service, law books, books of reference, periodicals, stationery, furniture, office equipment, other supplies, and" are omitted as covered by titles 5, 40, and 44, and as being in-cluded in "necessary expenditures". The words "within the appropriations made therefor" are omitted as unnecessary.

CHAPTER 7—GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE

SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS AND GENERAL ORGANIZATION

Sec. Definitions. 701.

Government Accountability Office. 702.703.

Comptroller General and Deputy Comptroller

General.

Relationship to other laws.

Inspector General for the Government Ac-705. countability Office.

SUBCHAPTER II—GENERAL DUTIES AND POWERS

711. General authority.

712.Investigating the use of public money.

713. Audit of Internal Revenue Service and Bureau

of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms.1 714 Audit of Financial Institutions Examination

Council, Federal Reserve Board, Federal reserve banks, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and Office of Comptroller of the Currency.

715 Audit of accounts and operations of the Dis-

trict of Columbia government. Availability of information and inspection of 716.

records.

Evaluating programs and activities of the

United States Government.

Availability of draft reports. Comptroller General reports. 718. 719.

720. Agency reports.

Access to certain information.

SUBCHAPTER III—PERSONNEL

731. General.

717.

 $^{^{\}rm 1}\,{\rm Section}$ catchline amended by Pub. L. 107–296 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.