each agency shall appoint as Deputy Chief Financial Officer an individual with demonstrated ability and experience in accounting, budget execution, financial and management analysis, and systems development, and not less than 6 years practical experience in financial management at large governmental entities.

(Added Pub. L. 101–576, title II, §205(a), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2845.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Senior Executive Service, referred to in subsec. (a), see section 5382 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

# SUBTITLE II—THE BUDGET PROCESS

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## CHAPTER 11—THE BUDGET AND FISCAL BUDGET, AND PROGRAM INFORMATION

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## AMENDMENTS

and Program Management Policy Council.2

2011—Pub. L. 111–352,  $\S13(b)$ , (c), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3882, added items 1115, 1116, and 1120 to 1125, and struck out former items 1115 "Performance plans" and 1116 "Program performance reports".

1994—Pub. L. 103-355, title II, §2454(c)(3)(B), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3326, struck out item 1114 "Budget information on consulting services".

1993—Pub. L. 103–62, \$11(b)(1), Aug. 3, 1993, 107 Stat. 295, added items 1115 to 1119.

#### § 1101. Definitions

In this chapter—

- (1) "agency" includes the District of Columbia government but does not include the legislative branch or the Supreme Court.
  (2) "appropriations" means appropriated
- (2) "appropriations" means appropriated amounts and includes, in appropriate context—
  - (A) funds;
  - (B) authority to make obligations by contract before appropriations; and
- (C) other authority making amounts available for obligation or expenditure.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 907.)

### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
	31:2(1st—4th pars.). 31:2(last par.).	June 10, 1921, ch. 18, \$2(1st-5th pars.), 42 Stat. 20; Apr. 3, 1939, ch. 36, \$201, 53 Stat. 565; July 31, 1953, ch. 302, \$101(1st proviso in par. under heading "Bureau of the Budget"), 67 Stat. 299, June 10, 1921, ch. 18, 42 Stat. 20, \$2(1ast par.); added Sept. 12, 1950, ch. 946, \$101, 64 Stat. 832.

In the section, a reference to 31:71 and 471 is omitted because the definitions in the section are not used in 31:71 and 471.

In clause (1), "agency" (which is defined for purposes of this title in section 101 to mean a department, agency, or instrumentality of the United States) is coextensive with and substituted for the term "department or establishment" which was defined in 31:2 as in part meaning "any executive department, independent commission, board, bureau, office, agency, or other establishment of the Government, including any independent regulatory commission or board". This definition merely restates and continues, and does not in any way change or expand, the definition in 31:2. Under that definition, entities such as the Tennessee Valley Authority that have been interpreted to be outside the purview of the definition will continue to be outside the purview in the same manner and to the same extent that they were under 31:2. The words "includes the District of Columbia government" are used because of existing law but the inclusion of these words is not to be interpreted as construing the extent to which the District of Columbia Self-Government and Governmental Reorganizational Act (Pub. L. 93-198, 87 Stat. 774) supersedes the provisions codified in this title. The words "of the United States" are omitted as surplus. The text of 31:2(2d-4th pars.) is omitted as unnecessary because of the restatement. The text of section 2(3d par.) of the Budget and Accounting Act, 1921 (ch. 18, 42 Stat. 20), is omitted as obsolete because of section 501 of the revised

## SHORT TITLE OF 2011 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111–352, §1(a), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3866, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 1115, 1116, and 1120 to 1125 of this title and section 306 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, amending section 1105 of this title, repealing sections 1115 and 1116 of this title and section 306 of Title 5, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1115 of this title and section 5105 of Title 5] may be cited as the 'GPRA Modernization Act of 2010'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111–291, title IV, \$401, Dec. 8, 2010, 124 Stat. 3097, provided that: "This title [amending section 1105

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Editorially supplied. Section 1126 added by Pub. L. 114-264 and Pub. L. 114-328 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.