

§3(k)(2), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1065; Pub. L. 98-160, title VII, §702(8), Nov. 21, 1983, 97 Stat. 1009; Pub. L. 99-576, title III, §311, Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3272; Pub. L. 101-237, title IV, §§420(a)(2), 423(b)(1)(A), Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2087, 2092; Pub. L. 102-16, §4, Mar. 22, 1991, 105 Stat. 49; renumbered §3232 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406; Pub. L. 104-275, title I, §106(c)(1), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3329; Pub. L. 106-419, title I, §122(b)(2), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1834; Pub. L. 108-454, title I, §106(b)(2), Dec. 10, 2004, 118 Stat. 3603.)

## AMENDMENTS

2004—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 108-454 added subsec. (d).  
 2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-419 added subsec. (c).  
 1996—Subsec. (b)(2)(B). Pub. L. 104-275 struck out “, for the purposes of section 1322(a) of title 31,” after “it shall be presumed” and substituted “to the Secretary for payments for entitlement earned under subchapter II of chapter 30” for “as provided in such section”.  
 1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 1632 of this title as this section.  
 Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3011(a)(1)(A)(ii)(III)” for “1411(a)(1)(A)(ii)(III)”.  
 Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 102-16 inserted before comma “and at the end of one year thereafter has not filed a claim for utilizing such entitlement”.  
 1989—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-237, §420(a)(2)(B), inserted “, and subject to paragraph (4),” before “of this subsection”.  
 Subsec. (a)(2), (3). Pub. L. 101-237, §423(b)(1)(A), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator” wherever appearing.  
 Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 101-237, §420(a)(2)(A), added par. (4).  
 1986—Pub. L. 99-576 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “No educational assistance benefits shall be afforded an eligible veteran under this chapter beyond the date of 10 years after such veteran’s last discharge or release from active duty. In the event an eligible veteran has not utilized any or all of such veterans’ entitlement by the end of the 10-year period, such eligible veteran is automatically disenrolled and any contributions made by such veteran remaining in the fund shall be refunded to the veteran following notice to the veteran and an application by the veteran for such refund. If no application is received within 1 year from date of notice, it will be presumed for the purposes of section 1322(a) of title 31 that the individual’s whereabouts is unknown and the funds shall be transferred as directed in such section.”  
 1983—Pub. L. 98-160 struck out the comma after “title 31” and substituted “such section” for “section 1322(a)”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-419 effective Mar. 1, 2001, and applicable with respect to licensing and certification tests approved by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs on or after such date, see section 122(d) of Pub. L. 106-419, set out as a note under section 3032 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 1, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 94-502, set out as a note under section 3201 of this title.

**§ 3233. Apprenticeship or other on-job training**

(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, the amount of the monthly benefit payment to an individual pursuing a full-time pro-

gram of apprenticeship or other on-job training under this chapter is—

(1) for each of the first six months of the individual’s pursuit of such program, 75 percent of the monthly benefit payment otherwise payable to such individual under this chapter;

(2) for each of the second six months of the individual’s pursuit of such program, 55 percent of such monthly benefit payment; and

(3) for each of the months following the first 12 months of the individual’s pursuit of such program, 35 percent of such monthly benefit payment.

(b) In any month in which an individual pursuing a program of education consisting of a program of apprenticeship or other on-job training fails to complete 120 hours of training, the amount of the monthly benefit payment payable under this chapter to the individual shall be limited to the same proportion of the applicable rate determined under subsection (a) of this section as the number of hours worked during such month, rounded to the nearest eight hours, bears to 120 hours.

(c) For each month that an individual is paid a monthly benefit payment under this chapter, the individual’s entitlement under this chapter shall be charged at the rate of—

(1) 75 percent of a month in the case of payments made in accordance with subsection (a)(1) of this section;

(2) 55 percent of a month in the case of payments made in accordance with subsection (a)(2) of this section; and

(3) 35 percent of a month in the case of payments made in accordance with subsection (a)(3) of this section.

(d) For any month in which an individual fails to complete 120 hours of training, the entitlement otherwise chargeable under subsection (c) of this section shall be reduced in the same proportion as the monthly benefit payment payable is reduced under subsection (b) of this section.

(Added Pub. L. 99-576, title III, §310(b)(2), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3271, §1633; amended Pub. L. 101-237, title IV, §423(a)(7), Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2091; renumbered §3233, Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406.)

## AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-83 renumbered section 1633 of this title as this section.  
 1989—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-237 added subsec. (d).

## INCREASE IN BENEFIT FOR INDIVIDUALS PURSUING APPRENTICESHIP OR ON-JOB TRAINING; POST-VIETNAM ERA VETERANS’ EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE

Pub. L. 108-454, title I, §103(b), Dec. 10, 2004, 118 Stat. 3600, provided that: “For months beginning on or after October 1, 2005, and before January 1, 2008, subsection (a) of section 3233 of title 38, United States Code, shall be applied as if—

“(1) the reference to ‘75 percent’ in paragraph (1) were a reference to ‘85 percent’;

“(2) the reference to ‘55 percent’ in paragraph (2) were a reference to ‘65 percent’; and

“(3) the reference to ‘35 percent’ in paragraph (3) were a reference to ‘45 percent’.”

**§ 3234. Tutorial assistance**

(a) An individual entitled to benefits under this chapter shall also be entitled to the benefits

provided an eligible veteran under section 3492 of this title, subject to the conditions applicable to an eligible veteran under such section. Any amount paid to an individual under this section shall be in addition to the amount of other benefits paid under this chapter.

(b) An individual's period of entitlement to educational assistance under this chapter shall be charged only with respect to the amount of educational assistance paid to the individual under this section in excess of \$600.

(c) An individual's period of entitlement to educational assistance under this chapter shall be charged at the rate of one month for each amount of assistance paid to the individual under this section in excess of \$600 that is equal to the amount of monthly educational assistance the individual is otherwise eligible to receive for full-time pursuit of an institutional course under this chapter.

(d) Payments of benefits under this section shall be made—

(1) in the case of the first \$600 of such benefits paid to an individual, from funds appropriated, or otherwise available, to the Department of Veterans Affairs for the payment of readjustment benefits; and

(2) in the case of payments to an individual for such benefits in excess of \$600, from the fund from contributions made to the fund by the veteran and by the Secretary of Defense in the same proportion as these contributions are used to pay other educational assistance to the individual under this chapter.

(Added Pub. L. 100-689, title I, §107(b)(1), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4168, §1634; amended Pub. L. 101-237, title IV, §423(b)(1)(B), Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2092; renumbered §3234 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 1634 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3492” for “1692”.

1989—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 101-237 substituted “Department of Veterans Affairs” for “Veterans’ Administration”.

#### SUBCHAPTER IV—ADMINISTRATION

### § 3241. Requirements

(a)(1) The provisions of sections 3470, 3471, 3474, 3476, 3483, 3485, and 3491(a)(1) of this title and the provisions of chapter 36 of this title (with the exception of section 3687) shall be applicable with respect to individuals who are pursuing programs of education while serving on active duty.

(2) The Secretary may, without regard to the application to this chapter of so much of the provisions of section 3471 of this title as prohibit the enrollment of an eligible veteran in a program of education in which the veteran is “already qualified”, and pursuant to such regulations as the Secretary shall prescribe, approve the enrollment of such individual in refresher courses (including courses which will permit such individual to update knowledge and skills or be instructed in the technological advances which have occurred in the individual's field of

employment during and since the period of such veteran's active military service), deficiency courses, or other preparatory or special education or training courses necessary to enable the individual to pursue an approved program of education.

(b) The Secretary may approve the pursuit of flight training (in addition to a course of flight training that may be approved under section 3680A(b) of this title) by an individual entitled to basic educational assistance under this chapter if—

(1) such training is generally accepted as necessary for the attainment of a recognized vocational objective in the field of aviation;

(2) the individual possesses a valid pilot certificate and meets, on the day the individual begins a course of flight training, the medical requirements necessary for a commercial pilot certificate; and

(3) the flight school courses meet Federal Aviation Administration standards for such courses and are approved by the Federal Aviation Administration and the State approving agency.

(c) The provisions of sections 3470, 3471, 3474, 3476, 3483, and 3491(a) (other than clause (1) of this title and the provisions of chapter 36 of this title (with the exception of section 3687) shall be applicable with respect to individuals who are pursuing programs of education following discharge or release from active duty.

(Added Pub. L. 94-502, title IV, §404, Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2397, §1641; amended Pub. L. 96-466, title IV, §405, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2202; Pub. L. 97-35, title XX, §2003(a)(2), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 782; Pub. L. 99-576, title III, §§308(b), 310(c), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3270, 3272; Pub. L. 100-689, title I, §106(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4167; Pub. L. 101-237, title IV, §423(a)(5)(B), (b)(1)(A), Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2091, 2092; Pub. L. 102-16, §§2(b)(2), 7(a), Mar. 22, 1991, 105 Stat. 49, 51; renumbered §3241 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406; Pub. L. 102-568, title III, §313(a)(5), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4332; Pub. L. 103-446, title VI, §601(b), title XII, §1201(d)(12), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4670, 4684; Pub. L. 105-368, title II, §204(a), Nov. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 3327.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 105-368 substituted “pilot certificate” for “pilot's license” in two places and inserted “, on the day the individual begins a course of flight training,” after “meets”.

1994—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-446, §601(b), struck out “(1)” before “The Secretary may approve”, redesignated subpars. (A) to (C) as pars. (1) to (3), respectively, and struck out former par. (2) which read as follows: “This subsection shall not apply to a course of flight training that commences on or after October 1, 1994.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-446, §1201(d)(12), struck out “1663,” after “sections”.

1992—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-568, §313(a)(5)(A), struck out “3473,” after “3471.”

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 102-568, §313(a)(5)(B), substituted “3680A(b)” for “3473(b)”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-568, §313(a)(5)(A), struck out “3473,” after “3471.”

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 1641 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3470, 3471, 3473, 3474, 3476, 3483, 3485, and 3491(a)(1)” for “1670, 1671, 1673, 1674, 1676, 1683, 1685, and 1691(a)(1)” and “3687” for “1787”.