ize an exception to the restrictions in subsections (a), (b), and (c) of section 5532 of title 5 if necessary to meet special or emergency employment needs which result from a severe shortage of well-qualified candidates in physician positions, and registered nurse positions, which otherwise cannot be readily met. The authority of the Secretary under the preceding sentence with respect to registered-nurse positions expires on December 31, 1994.'"
1992-Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-585 substituted 'December 31, 1994" for "September 30, 1992".

## SUBCHAPTER III-PAY FOR PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS <br> Codification

This subchapter was originally added by Pub. L. 102-40, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 187, and amended by Pub. L. 102-405, Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1972; Pub. L. 104-262, Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3177; Pub. L. 103-446, Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4645; Pub. L. 106-419, Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1822. This subchapter is shown here, however, as having been added by Pub. L. 108-445, §3(b), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2636, without reference to those intervening amendments because of the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 108-445.

## AMENDMENTS

2004-Pub. L. 108-445, §3(b), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2636, substituted 'PAY FOR PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS' for "SPECIAL PAY FOR PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS" in subchapter heading.

## § 7431. Pay

(a) Elements of Pay.-Pay of physicians and dentists in the Veterans Health Administration shall consist of three elements as follows:
(1) Base pay as provided for under subsection (b).
(2) Market pay as provided for under subsection (c).
(3) Performance pay as provided under subsection (d).
(b) Base Pay.-One element of pay for physicians and dentists shall be base pay. Base pay shall meet the following requirements:
(1) Each physician and dentist is entitled to base pay determined under the Physician and Dentist Base and Longevity Pay Schedule.
(2) The Physician and Dentist Base and Longevity Pay Schedule is composed of 15 rates of base pay designated, from the lowest rate of pay to the highest rate of pay, as base pay steps 1 through 15.
(3) The rate of base pay payable to a physician or dentist is based on the total number of the years of the service of the physician or dentist in the Veterans Health Administration as follows:

## For a physician or dentist with total service of:

two years or less $\qquad$
The rate of base pay is the rate payable for:
more than 2 years and not more than
step 1
4 years
step 2
 6 years
step 3
step 4
8 years ............................................
more than 8 years and not more than 10 years
step 5
more than 10 years and not more than 12 years step 6

| For a physician or dentist with total service of: | The rate of base pay is the rate payable for: |
| :---: | :---: |
| more than 12 years and not more than 14 years $\qquad$ | step 7 |
| more than 14 years and not more than 16 years $\qquad$ | step 8 |
| more than 16 years and not more than 18 years | step 9 |
| more than 18 years and not more than 20 years | step 10 |
| more than 20 years and not more than 22 years $\qquad$ | step 11 |
| more than 22 years and not more than 24 years $\qquad$ | step 12 |
| more than 24 years and not more than 26 years $\qquad$ | step 13 |
| more than 26 years and not more than 28 years $\qquad$ | step 14 |
| more than 28 years | step 15. |

(4) At the same time as rates of basic pay are increased for a year under section 5303 of title 5 , the Secretary shall increase the amount of base pay payable under this subsection for that year by a percentage equal to the percentage by which rates of basic pay are increased under such section for that year.
(5) The non-foreign cost of living adjustment allowance authorized under section 5941 of title 5 for physicians and dentists whose pay is set under this section shall be determined as a percentage of base pay only.
(c) Market Pay.-One element of pay for physicians and dentists shall be market pay. Market pay shall meet the following requirements:
(1) Each physician and dentist is eligible for market pay.
(2) Market pay shall consist of pay intended to reflect the recruitment and retention needs for the specialty or assignment (as defined by the Secretary) of a particular physician or dentist in a facility of the Department of Veterans Affairs.
(3) The annual amount of the market pay payable to a physician or dentist shall be determined by the Secretary on a case-by-case basis.
(4) The determination of the amount of market pay of a physician or dentist shall take into account-
(A) the level of experience of the physician or dentist in the specialty or assignment of the physician or dentist;
(B) the need for the specialty or assignment of the physician or dentist at the medical facility of the Department concerned;
(C) the health care labor market for the specialty or assignment of the physician or dentist, which may cover any geographic area the Secretary considers appropriate for the specialty or assignment;
(D) the board certifications, if any, of the physician or dentist;
(E) the prior experience, if any, of the physician or dentist as an employee of the Veterans Health Administration; and
(F) such other considerations as the Secretary considers appropriate.
(5) The amount of market pay of a physician or dentist shall be evaluated by the Secretary
not less often than once every 24 months. The amount of market pay may be adjusted as the result of an evaluation under this paragraph. A physician or dentist whose market pay is evaluated under this paragraph shall receive written notice of the results of such evaluation in accordance with procedures prescribed under section 7433 of this title.
(6) No adjustment of the amount of market pay of a physician or dentist under paragraph (5) may result in a reduction of the amount of market pay of the physician or dentist while in the same position or assignment at the medical facility of the Department concerned, unless there is a change in board certification or reduction of privileges.
(d) Performance Pay.-(1) One element of pay for physicians and dentists shall be performance pay.
(2) Performance pay shall be paid to a physician or dentist on the basis of the physician's or dentist's achievement of specific goals and performance objectives prescribed by the Secretary.
(3) The Secretary shall ensure that each physician and dentist of the Department is advised of the specific goals or objectives that are to be measured by the Secretary in determining the eligibility of that physician or dentist for performance pay.
(4) The amount of the performance pay payable to a physician or dentist may vary annually on the basis of individual achievement or attainment of the goals or objectives applicable to the physician or dentist under paragraph (2).
(5) The amount of performance pay payable to a physician or dentist in a fiscal year shall be determined in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary, but may not exceed the lower of-
(A) $\$ 15,000$; or
(B) the amount equal to 7.5 percent of the sum of the base pay and the market pay payable to such physician or dentist in that fiscal year.
(6) A failure to meet goals or objectives applicable to a physician or dentist under paragraph (2) may not be the sole basis for an adverse personnel action against that physician or dentist.
(e) Requirements and Limitations on Total PAy.-(1)(A) Not less often than once every two years, the Secretary shall prescribe for Depart-ment-wide applicability the minimum and maximum amounts of annual pay that may be paid under this section to physicians and the minimum and maximum amounts of annual pay that may be paid under this section to dentists.
(B) The Secretary may prescribe for Depart-ment-wide applicability under this paragraph separate minimum and maximum amounts of pay for a specialty or assignment. If the Secretary prescribes separate minimum and maximum amounts for a specialty or assignment, the Secretary may establish up to four tiers of minimum and maximum amounts for such specialty or assignment and prescribe for each tier a minimum amount and a maximum amount that the Secretary determines appropriate for the professional responsibilities, professional achievements, and administrative duties of the physicians or dentists (as the case may be) whose pay is set within that tier.
(C) Amounts prescribed under this paragraph shall be published in the Federal Register, and shall not take effect until at least 60 days after the date of publication.
(2) Except as provided in paragraph (3) and subject to paragraph (4), the sum of the total amount of the annual rate of base pay payable to a physician or dentist under subsection (b) and the market pay determined for the physician or dentist under subsection (c) may not be less than the minimum amount, nor more than the maximum amount, applicable to specialty or assignment of the physician or dentist under paragraph (1).
(3) The sum of the total amount of the annual rate of base pay payable to a physician or dentist under subsection (b) and the market pay determined for the physician or dentist under subsection (c) may exceed the maximum amount applicable to the specialty or assignment of the physician or dentist under paragraph (1) as a result of an adjustment under paragraph (3) or (4) of subsection (b).
(4) In no case may the total amount of compensation paid to a physician or dentist under this title in any year exceed the amount of annual compensation (excluding expenses) specified in section 102 of title 3.
(f) Treatment of Pay.-Pay under subsections (b) and (c) of this section shall be considered pay for all purposes, including retirement benefits under chapters 83 and 84 of title 5 and other benefits.
(g) Ancillary Effects of Decreases in PAY.-(1) A decrease in pay of a physician or dentist resulting from an adjustment in the amount of market pay of the physician or dentist under subsection (c) shall not be treated as an adverse action.
(2) If the pay of a physician or dentist is reduced under this subchapter as a result of an involuntary reassignment in connection with a disciplinary action taken against the physician or dentist, the involuntary reassignment shall be subject to appeal under subchapter V of this chapter.
(h) Delegation of Responsibilities.-The Secretary may delegate to an appropriate officer or employee of the Department any responsibility of the Secretary under subsection (c), (d), or (e) except for the responsibilities of the Secretary under subsection (e)(1).
(Added Pub. L. 108-445, §3(b), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2636; amended Pub. L. 111-163, title VI, §601(f), May 5, 2010, 124 Stat. 1170; Pub. L. 114-315, title VI, §615, Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1577.)

## Prior Provisions

A prior section 7431, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 188; amended Pub. L. 102-405, title III, §302(c)(1), Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1984, related to authority of Secretary to provide for special pay, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 108-445.

## Amendments

2016-Subsec. (c)(4) to (7). Pub. L. 114-315 redesignated pars. (5) to (7) as (4) to (6), respectively, substituted "under paragraph (5)" for "under paragraph (6)" in par. (6), and struck out former par. (4) which read as follows:
"(A) In determining the amount of market pay for physicians or dentists, the Secretary shall consult two or more national surveys of pay for physicians or dentists, as applicable, whether prepared by private, public, or quasi-public entities in order to make a general assessment of the range of pays payable to physicians or dentists, as applicable.
"(B)(i) In determining the amount of the market pay for a particular physician or dentist under this subsection, and in determining a tier (if any) to apply to a physician or dentist under subsection (e)(1)(B), the Secretary shall consult with and consider the recommendations of an appropriate panel or board composed of physicians or dentists (as applicable). The Secretary may exempt physicians and dentists occupying administrative or executive leadership positions from the requirements of the previous sentence.
"(ii) A physician or dentist may not be a member of the panel or board that makes recommendations under clause (i) with respect to the market pay of such physician or dentist, as the case may be.
"(iii) The Secretary should, to the extent practicable, ensure that a panel or board consulted under this subparagraph includes physicians or dentists (as applicable) who are practicing clinicians and who do not hold management positions in the medical facility of the Department at which the physician or dentist subject to the consultation is employed."
2010-Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 111-163, §601(f)(1), added par. (5).
Subsec. (c)(4)(B)(i). Pub. L. 111-163, §601(f)(2), inserted at end "The Secretary may exempt physicians and dentists occupying administrative or executive leadership positions from the requirements of the previous sentence."
Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 111-163, §601(f)(3), substituted "concerned, unless there is a change in board certification or reduction of privileges." for "concerned."

## Effective Date

Pub. L. 108-445, §3(d), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2641, provided that:
"(1) Notwithstanding the 60-day waiting requirement in section 7431(e)(1)(C) of title 38, United States Code (as amended by subsection (b)), pay provided for a physician or dentist under subchapter III of chapter 74 of such title, as amended by subsection (b), shall take effect on the first day of the first pay period applicable to such physician or dentist that begins on or after January 1, 2006.
'(2) Pay provided for the Under Secretary for Health under subchapter III of chapter 74 of title 38, United States Code, as amended by this section shall take effect on the first day of the first pay period applicable to the Under Secretary that begins on or after January 1, 2006."

Pilot Program on Incentives for Physicians Who Assume Inpatient Responsibilities at Community Hospitals in Health Professional Shortage Areas
Pub. L. 111-163, title III, §306, May 5, 2010, 124 Stat. 1152, provided that:
"(a) Pilot Program Required.-The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall carry out a pilot program to assess the feasability [sic] and advisability of each of the following:
"(1) The provision of financial incentives to eligible physicians who obtain and maintain inpatient privileges at community hospitals in health professional shortage areas in order to facilitate the provision by such physicians of primary care and mental health services to veterans at such hospitals.
"(2) The collection of payments from third-party providers for care provided by eligible physicians to nonveterans while discharging inpatient responsibilities at community hospitals in the course of exercising the privileges described in paragraph (1).
"(b) Eligible Physicians.-For purposes of this section, an eligible physician is a primary care or mental
health physician employed by the Department of Veterans Affairs on a full-time basis.
"(c) DURATION OF PROGRAM.-The pilot program shall be carried out during the 3 -year period beginning on the date of the commencement of the pilot program.
"(d) LOCATIONS.-
'"(1) IN GENERAL.-The pilot program shall be carried out at not less than five community hospitals in each of not less than two Veterans Integrated Services Networks. The hospitals shall be selected by the Secretary using the results of the survey required under subsection (e).
"(2) QUALIFYING COMMUNITY HOSPITALS.-A community hospital may be selected by the Secretary as a location for the pilot program if-
"(A) the hospital is located in a health professional shortage area; and
"(B) the number of eligible physicians willing to assume inpatient responsibilities at the hospital (as determined using the result of the survey) is sufficient for purposes of the pilot program.
"(e) SURVEY OF Physician Interest in Participa-TION.-
"(1) In GENERAL.-Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [May 5, 2010], the Secretary shall conduct a survey of eligible physicians to determine the extent of the interest of such physicians in participating in the pilot program.
'(2) ELEMENTS.-The survey shall disclose the type, amount, and nature of the financial incentives to be provided under subsection (h) to physicians participating in the pilot program.
"(f) Physician Participation.-
"(1) In GENERAL.-The Secretary shall select physicians for participation in the pilot program from among eligible physicians who-
"(A) express interest in participating in the pilot program in the survey conducted under subsection (e);
"(B) are in good standing with the Department; and
"(C) primarily have clinical responsibilities with the Department.
"(2) VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION.-Participation in the pilot program shall be voluntary. Nothing in this section shall be construed to require a physician working for the Department to assume inpatient responsibilities at a community hospital unless otherwise required as a term or condition of employment with the Department.
"(g) Assumption of Inpatient Physician Respon-SIBILITIES.-
"(1) In GENERAL.-Each eligible physician selected for participation in the pilot program shall assume and maintain inpatient responsibilities, including inpatient responsibilities with respect to nonveterans, at one or more community hospitals selected by the Secretary for participation in the pilot program under subsection (d).
"(2) Coverage under federal tort claims act.-If an eligible physician participating in the pilot program carries out on-call responsibilities at a community hospital where privileges to practice at such hospital are conditioned upon the provision of services to individuals who are not veterans while the physician is on call for such hospital, the provision of such services by the physician shall be considered an action within the scope of the physician's office or employment for purposes of chapter 171 of title 28 , United States Code (commonly referred to as the 'Federal Tort Claims Act').
"(h) Compensation.-
'(1) In GENERAL.-The Secretary shall provide each eligible physician participating in the pilot program with such compensation (including pay and other appropriate compensation) as the Secretary considers appropriate to compensate such physician for the discharge of any inpatient responsibilities by such physician at a community hospital for which such physician would not otherwise be compensated by the Department as a full-time employee of the Department.
"(2) WRITTEN AGREEMENT.-The amount of any compensation to be provided a physician under the pilot program shall be specified in a written agreement entered into by the Secretary and the physician for purposes of the pilot program.
"(3) TREATMENT OF COMPENSATION.-The Secretary shall consult with the Director of the Office of Personnel Management on the inclusion of a provision in the written agreement required under paragraph (2) that describes the treatment under Federal law of any compensation provided a physician under the pilot program, including treatment for purposes of retirement under the civil service laws.
"(i) Collections From Third Parties.-In carrying out the pilot program for the purpose described in subsection (a)(2), the Secretary shall implement a variety and range of requirements and mechanisms for the collection from third-party payors of amounts to reimburse the Department for health care services provided to nonveterans under the pilot program by eligible physicians discharging inpatient responsibilities under the pilot program.
"(j) REPORT.-Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act [May 5, 2010] and annually thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the pilot program, including the following:
"(1) The findings of the Secretary with respect to the pilot program.
"(2) The number of veterans and nonveterans provided inpatient care by physicians participating in the pilot program.
"(3) The amounts payable and collected under subsection (i).
"(k) Definitions.-In this section:
"(1) HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE AREA.-The term 'health professional shortage area' has the meaning given the term in section 332(a) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254e(a)).
"(2) INPATIENT RESPONSIBILITIES.-The term 'inpatient responsibilities' means on-call responsibilities customarily required of a physician by a community hospital as a condition of granting privileges to the physician to practice in the hospital."

Transition Provisions
Pub. L. 108-445, §3(e), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2641, provided that:
"(1) PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS.-
"(A) PAY.-(i) The amount of the pay payable on and after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 3 , 2004] to a physician or dentist in receipt of pay under section 7404 or 7405 of title 38, United States Code, as of the day before such date shall continue to be determined under such section (as in effect on the day before such date) until the effective date that is applicable under subsection (d) [set out as a note above] to such physician or dentist, as the case may be.
"(ii) A physician or dentist appointed or reassigned on or after the date of the enactment of this Act, but before the effective date applicable under subsection (d) to such physician or dentist, shall be compensated in accordance with applicable provisions of section 7404 or 7405 of title 38, United States Code (as in effect on the day before date of the enactment of this Act), until such effective date.
"(B) Special Pay.-(i) A special pay agreement entered into by a physician or dentist under subchapter III of chapter 74 of title 38, United States Code, before the date of the enactment of this Act shall terminate on the date of the enactment of this Act. However, a physician or dentist in receipt of special pay pursuant to such an agreement on that date shall continue to receive special pay under the terms of such agreement until the effective date that is applicable under subsection (d) to such physician or dentist.
"(ii) A physician or dentist described in subparagraph (A)(ii) may be paid special pay under applicable provisions of section $7433,7434,7435$, or 7436 of title 38 , United States Code (as in effect on the day before the
date of the enactment of this Act), during the period beginning on the date of the appointment or reassignment of such physician or dentist, as the case may be, and ending on the effective date applicable under subsection (d) to such physician or dentist. However, no special pay agreement shall be required for the payment of special pay under this clause.
"(C) Treatment of special Pay.-(i) Special pay paid under subparagraph (B) to a physician or dentist during the period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act and ending on the effective date applicable under subsection (d) to such physician or dentist shall be subject to the provisions of paragraphs (1), (2), (4), (5), and (6) of section 7438(b) of title 38, United States Code (as in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act).
"(ii) Special pay paid to a physician or dentist under section 7438 of title 38, United States Code (as in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act), shall be fully creditable for purposes of computing benefits under chapters 83 and 84 of title 5, United States Code.
"(D) Preservation of Pay.-The amount of pay paid to a physician or dentist after the effective date of this Act shall not be less than the amount of pay paid to such physician or dentist on the day before the effective date of this Act while such physician or dentist remains in the same position or assignment. '(2) UNDER SECRETARY FOR HEALTH.-
"(A) SPECIAL PAY.-(i) The current special pay agreement entered into by the Under Secretary for Health under subchapters I and III of chapter 74 of title 38, United States Code, before the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 3, 2004] shall terminate on the date of the enactment of this Act. However, the Under Secretary shall continue to receive special pay under the terms of such agreement until the effective date that is applicable under subsection (d) [set out as a note above] to the Under Secretary.
"(ii) An individual appointed as Under Secretary for Health on or after the date of the enactment of this Act and before the effective date applicable under subsection (d) to the Under Secretary shall be paid special pay in accordance with the provisions of sections 7432(d)(2) and 7433 of title 38, United States Code (as in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act), during the period beginning on the date of appointment and ending on such effective date. However, no special pay agreement shall be required for the payment of special pay under this clause.
"(B) Treatment of special pay.-Special pay paid under subparagraph (A) during the period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act and ending on the effective date applicable under subsection (d) to the Under Secretary-
"(i) shall be subject to the provisions of paragraphs (1), (2), (4), (5), and (6) of section 7438(b) of title 38, United States Code (as in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act); and
"(ii) shall be fully creditable for purposes of computing benefits under chapters 83 and 84 of title 5, United States Code."

## Initial Rates of Base Pay for Physicians and

 DENTISTSPub. L. 108-445, §3(c), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2641, provided that: "The initial rates of base pay established for the base pay steps under the Physician and Dentist Base and Longevity Pay Schedule provided in section 7431(b) of title 38, United States Code (as added by subsection (b)), are as follows:

| "Base Pay Step: | Rate of Pay: |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | \$90,000 |
| 2 | \$93,000 |
| 3 | \$96,000 |
| 4 | \$99,000 |
| 5 | \$102,000 |


| "Base Pay Step: | Rate of Pay: |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 | \$105,000 |
| 7 | \$108,000 |
| 8 | \$111,000 |
| 9 | \$114,000 |
| 10 | \$117,000 |
| 11 | \$120,000 |
| 12 | \$123,000 |
| 13 | \$126,000 |
| 14 | \$129,000 |
| 15 | \$132,000." |

## § 7432. Pay of Under Secretary for Health

(a) Base Pay.-The base pay of the Under Secretary for Health shall be the annual rate of basic pay for positions at Level III of the Executive Schedule under section 5314 of title 5.
(b) MaRKET PAY.-(1) In the case of an Under Secretary for Health who is also a physician or dentist, in addition to the base pay specified in subsection (a) the Under Secretary for Health may also be paid the market pay element of pay of physicians and dentists under section 7431(c) of this title.
(2) The amount of market pay of the Under Secretary for Health under this subsection shall be established by the Secretary.
(3) In establishing the amount of market pay of the Under Secretary for Health under this subsection, the Secretary shall utilize an appropriate health care labor market selected by the Secretary for purposes of this subsection.
(c) Treatment of Pay.-Pay under this section shall be considered pay for all purposes, including retirement benefits under chapters 83 and 84 of title 5 and other benefits.
(Added Pub. L. 108-445, §3(b), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2640.)

## Prior Provisions

A prior section 7432, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 189; amended Pub. L. 102-405, title III, §302(c)(1), Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1984; Pub. L. 104-262, title III, §346, Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3208, related to written agreements for special pay, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 108-445.

## $\S$ 7433. Administrative matters

(a) Regulations.-(1) The Secretary shall prescribe regulations relating to the pay of physicians and dentists in the Veterans Health Administration under this subchapter.
(2) In prescribing the regulations, the Secretary shall take into account the recommendations of the Under Secretary for Health on the administration of this subchapter. In formulating recommendations for the purpose of this paragraph, the Under Secretary shall request the views of representatives of labor organizations that are exclusive representatives of physicians and dentists of the Department and the views of representatives of professional organizations of physicians and dentists of the Department.
(b) Reports.-(1) Not later than 18 months after the Secretary prescribes the regulations required by subsection (a), and annually thereafter for the next 5 years, the Secretary shall submit to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and House of Representatives a report on the pay of physicians and dentists in the

Veterans Health Administration under this subchapter.
(2) Each report under this subsection shall include the following:
(A) A description of the rates of pay in effect during the current fiscal year with a comparison to the rates in effect during the fiscal year preceding the current fiscal year, set forth by facility and by specialty.
(B) The number of physicians and dentists who left the Veterans Health Administration during the preceding fiscal year.
(C) The number of unfilled physician positions and dentist positions in each specialty in the Veterans Health Administration, the average and maximum lengths of time that such positions have been unfilled, and an assessment of the reasons that such positions remain unfilled.
(D) An assessment of the impact of implementation of this subchapter on efforts to recruit and retain physicians and dentists in the Veterans Health Administration.
(3) The first two annual reports under this subsection shall also include a comparison of staffing levels, contract expenditures, and average salaries of physicians and dentists in the Veterans Health Administration for the current fiscal year and for the fiscal year preceding the current fiscal year, set forth by facility and by specialty.
(Added Pub. L. 108-445, §3(b), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2640.)

## Prior Provisions

Prior sections 7433 to 7440 were omitted in the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 108-445.
Section 7433, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 191; amended Pub. L. 102-405, title III, §302(c)(1), Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1984; Pub. L. 103-446, title XII, §1201(e)(22), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4686, related to special pay for full-time physicians.
Section 7434, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 192, related to special pay of part-time physicians.
Section 7435, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 193; amended Pub. L. 102-405, title III, $\S 302$ (c)(1), Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1984; Pub. L. 103-446, title XII, §1201(e)(22), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4686; Pub. L. 106-419, title II, §202(a)-(f), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1840, 1841, related to special pay of full-time dentists.
Section 7436, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 194, related to special pay of part-time dentists.
Section 7437, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 194; amended Pub. L. 102-405, title II, §204(a), title III, §302(c)(1), Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1983, 1984, related to general provisions concerning special pay of physicians and dentists.
Section 7438, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 196; amended Pub. L. 106-419, title II, $\S 202(\mathrm{~g})$, Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1841, related to coordination of special pay with other benefits laws.
Section 7439, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 197, related to periodic review and quadrennial reports regarding pay of physicians and dentists.
Section 7440, added Pub. L. 102-40, title I, §102, May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 198; amended Pub. L. 103-446, title XII, §1201(c)(6), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4684, related to annual reports of the use of authorities provided in this subchapter.

