

Par. (5). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(1), (4), (5)(B), redesignated par. (10) as (5) and struck out former par. (5) which defined “quality improvement funds”.

Par. (6). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(4), (5)(B), redesignated par. (11) as (6). Former par. (6) redesignated (7).

Pars. (7), (8). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(4), redesignated pars. (6) and (7) as (7) and (8), respectively. Former par. (8) redesignated (9).

Par. (9). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(4), redesignated par. (8) as (9). Former par. (9) redesignated (14).

Pub. L. 103-252, §102(2), added par. (9) and struck out former par. (9) which defined “poverty line”.

Par. (10). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(4), (5)(C), redesignated par. (13) as (10). Former par. (10) redesignated (5).

Par. (11). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(5)(D), added par. (11). Former par. (11) redesignated (6).

Par. (12). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(5)(D), added par. (12). Former par. (12) redesignated (4).

Pub. L. 103-252, §102(3), (4), added par. (12) and redesignated it as (4).

Par. (13). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(5)(D), added par. (13). Former par. (13) redesignated (10).

Pub. L. 103-252, §102(3), (4), added par. (13) and redesignated it as (10).

Par. (14). Pub. L. 103-252, §102(4), redesignated par. (9) as (14).

1990—Par. (2). Pub. L. 101-501, §104(b)(1), substituted “the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, Palau” for “the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands”.

Pars. (4), (5). Pub. L. 101-501, §104(b)(2), added pars. (4) and (5).

Par. (6). Pub. L. 101-501, §116(b), added par. (6).

Pars. (7), (8). Pub. L. 101-501, §117(b), added pars. (7) and (8).

Par. (9). Pub. L. 101-501, §121(b), added par. (9).

Pars. (10), (11). Pub. L. 101-501, §123(a), added pars. (10) and (11).

1984—Par. (2). Pub. L. 98-558 inserted “the Commonwealth of” before “the Northern Mariana Islands”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 114-95 effective Dec. 10, 2015, except with respect to certain noncompetitive programs and competitive programs, see section 5 of Pub. L. 114-95, set out as a note under section 6301 of Title 20, Education.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-252, title I, §127, May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 651, provided that:

“(a) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This title [see Short Title of 1994 Amendment note set out under section 9801 of this title], and the amendments made by this title, shall take effect on the date of enactment of this title [May 18, 1994].

“(b) APPLICATION.—The requirements of this title and the amendments made by this title shall not apply to Head Start agencies and other recipients of financial assistance under the Head Start Act [42 U.S.C. 9831 et seq.] until October 1, 1994.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-501 effective Oct. 1, 1990, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 101-501, set out as a note under section 8621 of this title.

### § 9833. Financial assistance for Head Start programs

The Secretary may, upon application by an agency which is eligible for designation as a Head Start agency pursuant to section 9836 of this title, provide financial assistance to such agency for a period of 5 years for the planning, conduct, administration, and evaluation of a Head Start program focused primarily upon children from low-income families who have not

reached the age of compulsory school attendance which (1) will provide such comprehensive health, education, parental involvement, nutritional, social, and other services as will enable the children to attain their full potential and attain school readiness; and (2) will provide for direct participation of the parents of such children in the development, conduct, and overall program direction at the local level.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §638, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 499; Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2504, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 330; Pub. L. 103-252, title I, §§103, 112(c), May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 625, 641; Pub. L. 105-285, title I, §104, Oct. 27, 1998, 112 Stat. 2705; Pub. L. 110-134, §4, Dec. 12, 2007, 121 Stat. 1367.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2007—Pub. L. 110-134 inserted “for a period of 5 years” after “provide financial assistance to such agency”.

1998—Cl. (1). Pub. L. 105-285 substituted “enable the children” for “aid the children” and inserted “and attain school readiness” before the semicolon.

1994—Pub. L. 103-252 struck out subsec. (a) designation, in cl. (1), substituted “health, education, parental involvement, nutritional, social, and other services” for “health, nutritional, educational, social, and other services”, and struck out subsec. (b) which read as follows: “For purposes of providing financial assistance under subsection (a) of this section to agencies, the Secretary may not take into consideration whether such agency applies for or receives funds under subchapter V of this chapter.”

1988—Pub. L. 100-297 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-252 effective May 18, 1994, but not applicable to Head Start agencies and other recipients of financial assistance under the Head Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9831 et seq.) until Oct. 1, 1994, see section 127 of Pub. L. 103-252, set out as a note under section 9832 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

For effective date and applicability of amendment by Pub. L. 100-297, see section 6303 of Pub. L. 100-297, set out as a note under section 1071 of Title 20, Education.

### § 9834. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter (other than section 9852b of this title) \$7,350,000,000 for fiscal year 2008, \$7,650,000,000 for fiscal year 2009, \$7,995,000,000 for fiscal year 2010, and such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2011 and 2012.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §639, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 499; Pub. L. 98-558, title I, §102, Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2878; Pub. L. 99-425, title I, §101, Sept. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 966; Pub. L. 101-120, §2, Oct. 23, 1989, 103 Stat. 700; Pub. L. 101-501, title I, §§103, 120(b), 140, Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1224, 1236, 1242; Pub. L. 103-252, title I, §104, May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 625; Pub. L. 105-285, title I, §105, Oct. 27, 1998, 112 Stat. 2705; Pub. L. 110-134, §5, Dec. 12, 2007, 121 Stat. 1367.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2007—Pub. L. 110-134 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section related to authorization of appropriations to carry out this subchapter for fiscal years 1999 through 2003 and availability of amount appropriated.