

**§ 284q. Pain research****(a) Research initiatives****(1) In general**

The Director of NIH is encouraged to continue and expand, through the Pain Consortium, an aggressive program of basic and clinical research on the causes of and potential treatments for pain.

**(2) Annual recommendations**

Not less than annually, the Pain Consortium, in consultation with the Division of Program Coordination, Planning, and Strategic Initiatives, shall develop and submit to the Director of NIH recommendations on appropriate pain research initiatives that could be undertaken with funds reserved under section 282a(c)(1) of this title for the Common Fund or otherwise available for such initiatives.

**(3) Definition**

In this subsection, the term “Pain Consortium” means the Pain Consortium of the National Institutes of Health or a similar trans-National Institutes of Health coordinating entity designated by the Secretary for purposes of this subsection.

**(b) Interagency Pain Research Coordinating Committee****(1) Establishment**

The Secretary shall establish not later than 1 year after March 23, 2010, and as necessary maintain a committee, to be known as the Interagency Pain Research Coordinating Committee (in this section referred to as the “Committee”), to coordinate all efforts within the Department of Health and Human Services and other Federal agencies that relate to pain research.

**(2) Membership****(A) In general**

The Committee shall be composed of the following voting members:

- (i) Not more than 7 voting Federal representatives appoint<sup>1</sup> by the Secretary from agencies that conduct pain care research and treatment.
- (ii) 12 additional voting members appointed under subparagraph (B).

**(B) Additional members**

The Committee shall include additional voting members appointed by the Secretary as follows:

- (i) 6 non-Federal members shall be appointed from among scientists, physicians, and other health professionals.
- (ii) 6 members shall be appointed from members of the general public, who are representatives of leading research, advocacy, and service organizations for individuals with pain-related conditions.

**(C) Nonvoting members**

The Committee shall include such nonvoting members as the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

**(3) Chairperson**

The voting members of the Committee shall select a chairperson from among such members. The selection of a chairperson shall be subject to the approval of the Director of NIH.

**(4) Meetings**

The Committee shall meet at the call of the chairperson of the Committee or upon the request of the Director of NIH, but in no case less often than once each year.

**(5) Duties**

The Committee shall—

- (A) develop a summary of advances in pain care research supported or conducted by the Federal agencies relevant to the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of pain and diseases and disorders associated with pain;
- (B) identify critical gaps in basic and clinical research on the symptoms and causes of pain;
- (C) make recommendations to ensure that the activities of the National Institutes of Health and other Federal agencies are free of unnecessary duplication of effort;
- (D) make recommendations on how best to disseminate information on pain care; and
- (E) make recommendations on how to expand partnerships between public entities and private entities to expand collaborative, cross-cutting research.

**(6) Review**

The Secretary shall review the necessity of the Committee at least once every 2 years.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title IV, § 409J, as added Pub. L. 111-148, title IV, § 4305(b), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 585.)

**§ 284q-1. NIH opioid research****(a) In general**

The Director of the National Institutes of Health (referred to in this section as the “NIH”) may intensify and coordinate fundamental, translational, and clinical research of the NIH with respect to—

- (1) the understanding of pain;
- (2) the discovery and development of therapies for chronic pain; and
- (3) the development of alternatives to opioids for effective pain treatments.

**(b) Priority and direction**

The prioritization and direction of the Federally funded portfolio of pain research studies shall consider recommendations made by the Interagency Pain Research Coordinating Committee in concert with the Pain Management Best Practices Inter-Agency Task Force, and in accordance with the National Pain Strategy, the Federal Pain Research Strategy, and the NIH-Wide Strategic Plan for Fiscal Years 2016–2020, the latter of which calls for the relative burdens of individual diseases and medical disorders to be regarded as crucial considerations in balancing the priorities of the Federal research portfolio.

(Pub. L. 114-198, title I, § 108, July 22, 2016, 130 Stat. 705.)

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be “appointed”.