

Pub. L. 95-74, title I, July 26, 1977, 91 Stat. 290.
 Pub. L. 94-373, title I, July 31, 1976, 90 Stat. 1048.
 Pub. L. 94-165, title I, Dec. 23, 1975, 89 Stat. 983.
 Pub. L. 93-404, title I, Aug. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 808.
 Pub. L. 93-120, title I, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 434.
 Pub. L. 92-369, title I, Aug. 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 513.
 Pub. L. 92-76, title I, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 234.
 Pub. L. 91-361, title I, July 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 674.
 Pub. L. 91-98, title I, Oct. 29, 1969, 83 Stat. 152.
 Pub. L. 90-425, title I, July 26, 1968, 82 Stat. 431.
 Pub. L. 90-28, title I, June 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 64.
 Pub. L. 89-435, title I, May 31, 1966, 80 Stat. 175.
 Pub. L. 89-52, title I, June 28, 1965, 79 Stat. 181.
 Pub. L. 88-356, title I, July 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 280.
 Pub. L. 88-79, title I, July 26, 1963, 77 Stat. 103.
 Pub. L. 87-578, title I, Aug. 9, 1962, 76 Stat. 341.
 Pub. L. 87-122, title I, Aug. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 252.
 Pub. L. 86-455, title I, May 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 108.
 Pub. L. 86-60, title I, June 23, 1959, 73 Stat. 96.
 Pub. L. 85-439, title I, June 4, 1958, 72 Stat. 159.
 Pub. L. 85-77, title I, July 1, 1957, 71 Stat. 261.
 June 13, 1956, ch. 380, title I, 70 Stat. 261.
 June 16, 1955, ch. 147, title I, 69 Stat. 145.
 July 1, 1954, ch. 446, title I, 68 Stat. 368.
 July 31, 1953, ch. 298, title I, 67 Stat. 269.
 July 9, 1952, ch. 597, title I, 66 Stat. 454.
 Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 375, title I, 65 Stat. 259.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VII, title I, 64 Stat. 690.

§ 50-1. Funds for mappings and investigations considered intragovernmental funds

Beginning October 1, 1990, and thereafter, funds received from any State, territory, possession, country, international organization, or political subdivision thereof, for topographic, geologic, or water resources mapping or investigations involving cooperation with such an entity shall be considered as intragovernmental funds as defined in the publication titled "A Glossary of Terms Used in the Federal Budget Process". (Pub. L. 101-512, title I, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1924.)

§ 50a. Working capital fund for United States Geological Survey

There is hereby established in the Treasury of the United States a working capital fund to assist in the management of certain support activities of the United States Geological Survey (hereafter referred to as the "Survey"), Department of the Interior. The fund shall be available on and after November 5, 1990, without fiscal year limitation for expenses necessary for furnishing materials, supplies, equipment, work, facilities, and services in support of Survey programs, and, as authorized by law, to agencies of the Federal Government and others. Such expenses may include laboratory modernization and equipment replacement, computer operations, maintenance, and telecommunications services; requirements definition, systems analysis, and design services; acquisition or development of software; systems support services such as implementation assistance, training, and maintenance; acquisition and replacement of computer, publications, scientific instrumentation, telecommunications, and related automatic data processing equipment; and, such other activities as may be approved by the Secretary of the Interior.

There are authorized to be transferred to the fund, at fair and reasonable values at the time of transfer, inventories, equipment, receivables,

and other assets, less liabilities, related to the functions to be financed by the fund as determined by the Secretary of the Interior: *Provided*, That the fund shall be credited with appropriations and other funds of the Survey, and other agencies of the Department of the Interior, other Federal agencies, and other sources, for providing materials, supplies, equipment, work, and services as authorized by law and such payments may be made in advance or upon performance: *Provided further*, That charges to users will be at rates approximately equal to the costs of furnishing the materials, supplies, equipment, facilities, and services, including such items as depreciation of equipment and facilities, and accrued annual leave: *Provided further*, That all existing balances as of November 5, 1990, from amortization fees resulting from the Survey providing telecommunications services and deposited in a special fund established on the books of the Treasury and available for payment of replacement or expansion of telecommunications services as authorized by Public Law 99-190, are hereby transferred to and merged with the working capital fund, to be used for the same purposes as originally authorized: *Provided further*, That funds that are not necessary to carry out the activities to be financed by the fund, as determined by the Secretary, shall be covered into miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

(Pub. L. 101-512, title I, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1924; Pub. L. 102-154, title I, Nov. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1000; Pub. L. 103-332, title I, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2507.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Provisions relating to the special fund authorized by Public Law 99-190, referred to in text, were formerly classified to this section. See Prior Provisions note below.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 50a, Pub. L. 99-190, §101(d) [title I], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1224, 1231, related to deposit of amortization fees from Geological Survey providing telecommunications services.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-332 in first par., in second sentence after "work," inserted "facilities," in third sentence after "include" inserted "laboratory modernization and equipment replacement," after "operations" inserted "maintenance," and after "replacement of computer," inserted "publications, scientific instrumentation," and in second par., in second proviso after "depreciation of equipment" inserted "and facilities,".

CHANGE OF NAME

"United States Geological Survey" substituted for "Geological Survey" in first paragraph pursuant to provision of title I of Pub. L. 102-154, set out as a note under section 31 of this title.

§ 50b. Recording of obligations against accounts receivable and crediting of amounts received; work involving cooperation with State, Territory, etc.

Before, on, and after October 18, 1986, in carrying out work involving cooperation with any State, Territory, possession, or political subdivision thereof, the United States Geological Survey may, notwithstanding any other provision

of law, record obligations against accounts receivable from any such entities and shall credit amounts received from such entities to this appropriation.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(h) [title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-242, 1783-252, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(h) [title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-242, 3341-252; Pub. L. 102-154, title I, Nov. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1000.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This appropriation, referred to in text, probably means appropriations under the headings "GEOLOGICAL SURVEY" and "SURVEYS, INVESTIGATIONS, AND RESEARCH" of the annual Department of the Interior and Related Agencies Appropriations Act.

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 99-591 is a corrected version of Pub. L. 99-500. In text, "Before, on, and after October 18, 1986" substituted for "heretofore and hereafter".

CHANGE OF NAME

"United States Geological Survey" substituted in text for "Geological Survey" pursuant to provision of title I of Pub. L. 102-154, set out as a note under section 31 of this title.

§ 50c. Payment of costs incidental to utilization of services of volunteers

Appropriations herein and on and after December 22, 1987, made shall be available for paying costs incidental to the utilization of services contributed by individuals who serve without compensation as volunteers in aid of work of the United States Geological Survey, and that within appropriations herein and on and after December 22, 1987, provided, United States Geological Survey officials may authorize either direct procurement of or reimbursement for expenses incidental to the effective use of volunteers such as, but not limited to, training, transportation, lodging, subsistence, equipment, and supplies: *Provided further*, That provision for such expenses or services is in accord with volunteer or cooperative agreements made with such individuals, private organizations, educational institutions, or State or local government.

(Pub. L. 100-202, §101(g) [title I], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-213, 1329-224; Pub. L. 102-154, title I, Nov. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1000.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Appropriations herein, referred to in text, probably means appropriations under the headings "GEOLOGICAL SURVEY", "SURVEYS, INVESTIGATIONS, AND RESEARCH" and "ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS", of the annual Department of the Interior and Related Agencies Appropriations Act.

CHANGE OF NAME

"United States Geological Survey" substituted in text for "Geological Survey" pursuant to provision of title I of Pub. L. 102-154, set out as a note under section 31 of this title.

§ 50d. Services of students or recent graduates

The United States Geological Survey may on and after November 29, 1999, contract directly with individuals or indirectly with institutions or nonprofit organizations, without regard to section 6101 of title 41, for the temporary or

intermittent services of students or recent graduates, who shall be considered employees for the purposes of chapters 57 and 81 of title 5, relating to compensation for travel and work injuries, and chapter 171 of title 28, relating to tort claims, but shall not be considered to be Federal employees for any other purposes.

(Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(3) [title I], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1535, 1501A-146.)

CODIFICATION

In text, "section 6101 of title 41" substituted for "41 U.S.C. 5" on authority of Pub. L. 111-350, §6(c), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3854, which Act enacted Title 41, Public Contracts.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(e) [title I], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-231, 2681-243.

CHAPTER 3—SURVEYS

Sec.	
51.	Omitted.
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54.	Completion of surveys; delivery to States.
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58.	Transcripts from records of Louisiana.
59.	Official papers in office of surveyor general in California; copies.
60.	Stationery for mineral surveys.
61 to 63.	Repealed.

§ 51. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act Mar. 3, 1925, ch. 462, 43 Stat. 1144, which abolished office of surveyor general and transferred its functions to Field Surveying Service under Supervisor of Surveys, was superseded by Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1946, §403, eff. July 16, 1946, 11 F.R. 7876, 60 Stat. 1100. See note set out under section 1 of this title.

The office of surveyor general abolished in certain States by acts July 31, 1876, ch. 246, 19 Stat. 121, and Oct. 2, 1888, ch. 1069, 25 Stat. 525, and discontinued in others pursuant to R.S. §2218.

So far as they were not already superseded or obsolete by reason of abolition or discontinuance of the office, or otherwise, the following provisions were superseded by former provisions of this section:

R.S. §2207, providing for appointment of surveyors general in States and territories therein named, and acts Apr. 10, 1890, ch. 77, §1, 26 Stat. 53, and July 24, 1897, ch. 14, §2, 30 Stat. 215, providing for surveyors general in North and South Dakota and Alaska;

R.S. §§2208 to 2211; acts Apr. 10, 1890, ch. 77, §2, 26 Stat. 53; July 24, 1897, ch. 14, §3, 30 Stat. 215, concerning salaries of particular surveyors general;

R.S. §§2212 to 2214, concerning number and location, of offices, and place of residence, of surveyors general.

R.S. §§2215 and 2216, concerning bonds of surveyors general;

R.S. §2217, concerning duration of term of office of surveyors general;

R.S. §§2226 and 2227, concerning allowances for clerk hire and office expenses;

Act Mar. 3, 1893, ch. 211, 27 Stat. 709, relative to consolidation of offices of two or more surveyors general; and provisions of act May 24, 1922, ch. 199, 42 Stat. 556, and prior acts concerning detail of clerks from office of one surveyor general to another.

§ 52. Surveying duties

The Secretary of the Interior or such officer as he may designate shall engage a sufficient num-