

establish the proper forms and process that shall be used for identification and verification of crewmembers.

(Added Pub. L. 107-295, title I, §102(a), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2080; amended Pub. L. 109-347, title I, §110, Oct. 13, 2006, 120 Stat. 1893.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The date of enactment of the SAFE Port Act, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (b), is the date of enactment of Pub. L. 109-347, which was approved Oct. 13, 2006.

AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 109-347 substituted “Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of the SAFE Port Act, the” for “The”.

INTERNATIONAL SEAFARER IDENTIFICATION

Pub. L. 107-295, title I, §103, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2084, provided that:

“(a) TREATY INITIATIVE.—The Secretary of the department in which the Coast Guard is operating is encouraged to negotiate an international agreement, or an amendment to an international agreement, that provides for a uniform, comprehensive, international system of identification for seafarers that will enable the United States and another country to establish authoritatively the identity of any seafarer aboard a vessel within the jurisdiction, including the territorial waters, of the United States or such other country.

“(b) LEGISLATIVE ALTERNATIVE.—If the Secretary fails to complete a negotiation process undertaken under subsection (a) within 24 months after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 25, 2002], the Secretary shall transmit to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation of the Senate and the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives a draft of legislation that, if enacted, would establish a uniform, comprehensive system of identification for seafarers.”

[For transfer of authorities, functions, personnel, and assets of the Coast Guard, including the authorities and functions of the Secretary of Transportation relating thereto, to the Department of Homeland Security, and for treatment of related references, see sections 468(b), 551(d), 552(d), and 557 of Title 6, Domestic Security, and the Department of Homeland Security Reorganization Plan of November 25, 2002, as modified, set out as a note under section 542 of Title 6.]

§ 70112. Maritime Security Advisory Committees

(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMITTEES.—(1) The Secretary shall establish a National Maritime Security Advisory Committee. The Committee—

(A) may advise, consult with, report to, and make recommendations to the Secretary on matters relating to national maritime security matters;

(B) may make available to the Congress recommendations that the Committee makes to the Secretary; and

(C) shall meet at the call of—

(i) the Secretary, who shall call such a meeting at least once during each calendar year; or

(ii) a majority of the Committee.

(2)(A) The Secretary may—

(i) establish an Area Maritime Security Advisory Committee for any port area of the United States; and

(ii) request such a committee to review the proposed Area Maritime Transportation Security Plan developed under section 70103(b) and

make recommendations to the Secretary that the Committee considers appropriate.

(B) A committee established under this paragraph for an area—

(i) may advise, consult with, report to, and make recommendations to the Secretary on matters relating to maritime security in that area;

(ii) may make available to the Congress recommendations that the committee makes to the Secretary; and

(iii) shall meet at the call of—

(I) the Secretary, who shall call such a meeting at least once during each calendar year; or

(II) a majority of the committee.

(b) MEMBERSHIP.—(1) Each of the committees established under subsection (a) shall consist of not less than 7 members appointed by the Secretary, each of whom has at least 5 years practical experience in maritime security operations.

(2) The term of each member shall be for a period of not more than 5 years, specified by the Secretary.

(3) Before appointing an individual to a position on such a committee, the Secretary shall publish a notice in the Federal Register soliciting nominations for membership on the committee.

(4) The Secretary may require an individual to have passed an appropriate security background examination before appointment to the Committee.

(5)(A) The National Maritime Security Advisory Committee shall be composed of—

(i) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the port authorities;

(ii) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the facilities owners or operators;

(iii) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the terminal owners or operators;

(iv) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the vessel owners or operators;

(v) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the maritime labor organizations;

(vi) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the academic community;

(vii) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of State or local governments; and

(viii) at least 1 individual who represents the interests of the maritime industry.

(B) Each Area Maritime Security Advisory Committee shall be composed of individuals who represents the interests of the port industry, terminal operators, port labor organizations, and other users of the port areas.

(c) CHAIRPERSON AND VICE CHAIRPERSON.—(1) Each committee established under subsection (a) shall elect 1 of its members as the Chairman and 1 of its members as the Vice Chairman.

(2) The Vice Chairman shall act as Chairman in the absence or incapacity of the Chairman, or in the event of a vacancy in the office of the Chairman.

(d) OBSERVERS.—(1) The Secretary shall, and the head of any other interested Federal agency may, designate a representative to participate as an observer with the Committee.

(2) The Secretary’s designated representative shall act as the executive secretary of the Com-

mittee and shall perform the duties set forth in section 10(c) of the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.).

(e) CONSIDERATION OF VIEWS.—The Secretary shall consider the information, advice, and recommendations of the Committee in formulating policy regarding matters affecting maritime security.

(f) COMPENSATION AND EXPENSES.—(1) A member of a committee established under this section, when attending meetings of the committee or when otherwise engaged in the business of the committee, is entitled to receive—

(A) compensation at a rate fixed by the Secretary, not exceeding the daily equivalent of the current rate of basic pay in effect for GS-15 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of title 5 including travel time; and

(B) travel or transportation expenses under section 5703 of title 5.

(2) A member of such a committee shall not be considered to be an officer or employee of the United States for any purpose based on their receipt of any payment under this subsection.

(g) FACA; TERMINATION.—(1) The Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.)—

(A) applies to the National Maritime Security Advisory Committee established under this section, except that such committee terminates on September 30, 2020; and

(B) does not apply to Area Maritime Security Advisory Committees established under this section.

(2) Not later than September 30, 2018, each committee established under this section shall submit to the Congress its recommendation regarding whether the committee should be renewed and continued beyond the termination date.

(Added Pub. L. 107-295, title I, §102(a), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2081; amended Pub. L. 108-293, title VIII, §806, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1082; Pub. L. 109-241, title IX, §901(m), July 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 565; Pub. L. 111-281, title VIII, §810, Oct. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 2995.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Advisory Committee Act, referred to in subsecs. (d)(2) and (g)(1), is Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, as amended, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 111-281, §810(1), amended par. (5) generally. Prior to amendment par. (5) read as follows: “The membership of an Area Maritime Security Advisory Committee shall include representatives of the port industry, terminal operators, port labor organizations, and other users of the port areas.”

Subsec. (g)(1)(A). Pub. L. 111-281, §810(2)(A), substituted “2020;” for “2008;”.

Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 111-281, §810(2)(B), substituted “2018” for “2006”.

2006—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 109-241 realigned margins.

2004—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 108-293 added par. (5).

§ 70113. Maritime intelligence

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall implement a system to collect, integrate, and analyze information concerning vessels operating on or

bound for waters subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, including information related to crew, passengers, cargo, and intermodal shipments. The system may include a vessel risk profiling component that assigns incoming vessels a terrorism risk rating.

(b) CONSULTATION.—In developing the information system under subsection (a), the Secretary shall consult with the Transportation Security Oversight Board and other departments and agencies, as appropriate.

(c) INFORMATION INTEGRATION.—To deter a transportation security incident, the Secretary may collect information from public and private entities to the extent that the information is not provided by other Federal departments and agencies.

(Added Pub. L. 107-295, title I, §102(a), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2082; amended Pub. L. 108-293, title VIII, §803(a), Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1080.)

AMENDMENTS

2004—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 108-293 inserted at end “The system may include a vessel risk profiling component that assigns incoming vessels a terrorism risk rating.”

§ 70114. Automatic identification systems

(a) SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), the following vessels, while operating on the navigable waters of the United States, shall be equipped with and operate an automatic identification system under regulations prescribed by the Secretary:

(A) A self-propelled commercial vessel of at least 65 feet overall in length.

(B) A vessel carrying more than a number of passengers for hire determined by the Secretary.

(C) A towing vessel of more than 26 feet overall in length and 600 horsepower.

(D) Any other vessel for which the Secretary decides that an automatic identification system is necessary for the safe navigation of the vessel.

(2) The Secretary may—

(A) exempt a vessel from paragraph (1) if the Secretary finds that an automatic identification system is not necessary for the safe navigation of the vessel on the waters on which the vessel operates; and

(B) waive the application of paragraph (1) with respect to operation of vessels on navigable waters of the United States specified by the Secretary if the Secretary finds that automatic identification systems are not needed for safe navigation on those waters.

(b) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe regulations implementing subsection (a), including requirements for the operation and maintenance of the automatic identification systems required under subsection (a).

(Added Pub. L. 107-295, title I, §102(a), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2082.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 107-295, title I, §102(e), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2084, provided that:

“(1) SCHEDULE.—Section 70114 of title 46, United States Code, as enacted by this Act, shall apply as follows: