

The reference to a certificate, permit, or licence is omitted as not applicable to this chapter. The text of 49:304(a)(3) (last sentence 1st–7th words) and (3a) (last sentence 1st–5th words) is omitted as executed.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103–272 substituted “a provision of this chapter, subchapter III of chapter 311 (except sections 31138 and 31139), or section 31502 of this title, a person that knowingly and willfully violates any of those provisions or a regulation or order of the Secretary of Transportation under any of those provisions” for “this chapter, section 3102 of this title, or the Motor Carrier Safety Act of 1984, a person that knowingly and willfully violates a provision of this chapter or such section or Act, or a regulation or order of the Secretary of Transportation under this chapter or such section or Act”.

1984—Pub. L. 98–554 inserted “, section 3102 of this title, or the Motor Carrier Safety Act of 1984” after “chapter” the first place it appears and inserted “or such section or Act” after “chapter” the second and third places it appears.

[CHAPTER 7—TRANSFERRED]

CODIFICATION

Former chapter 7 of this title was renumbered chapter 13 of this title and transferred to follow chapter 11 of this title. Sections 701 to 706, 721 to 724, and 726 were renumbered sections 1301 to 1306 and 1321 to 1325, respectively, and former sections 725 and 727 were repealed.

SUBCHAPTER I—ESTABLISHMENT

[ §§ 701 to 706. Renumbered §§ 1301 to 1306 ]

SUBCHAPTER II—ADMINISTRATIVE

[ §§ 721 to 724. Renumbered §§ 1321 to 1324 ]

[ § 725. Repealed. Pub. L. 114–110, § 3(a)(4), Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 2228 ]

Section, Pub. L. 104–88, title II, §201(a), Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 937, required Secretary of Transportation to provide administrative support for the Board.

[ § 726. Renumbered § 1325 ]

[ § 727. Repealed. Pub. L. 114–110, § 3(a)(4), Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 2228 ]

Section, Pub. L. 104–88, title II, §201(a), Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 940, related to definitions for this chapter.

SUBTITLE II—OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Chapter	Sec.
<b>11. National Transportation Safety Board .....</b>	<b>1101</b>
<b>13. Surface Transportation Board<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>1301</b>

CHAPTER 11—NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

Sec. 1101. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER II—ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE

1111. General organization.

<sup>1</sup>Editorially supplied. Chapter 7 renumbered chapter 13 and transferred to this subtitle by Pub. L. 114–110 without corresponding amendment of subtitle analysis.

Sec. 1112. Special boards of inquiry on air transportation safety.

1113. Administrative.

1114. Disclosure, availability, and use of information.

1115. Training.

1116. Reports and studies.

1117. Annual report.

1118. Authorization of appropriations.

1119. Accident and safety data classification and publication.

SUBCHAPTER III—AUTHORITY

1131. General authority.

1132. Civil aircraft accident investigations.

1133. Review of other agency action.

1134. Inspections and autopsies.

1135. Secretary of Transportation’s responses to safety recommendations.

1136. Assistance to families of passengers involved in aircraft accidents.

1137. Authority of the Inspector General.

1138. Evaluation and audit of National Transportation Safety Board<sup>1</sup>

1139. Assistance to families of passengers involved in rail passenger accidents.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES

1151. Aviation enforcement.

1152. Joinder and intervention in aviation proceedings.

1153. Judicial review.

1154. Discovery and use of cockpit and surface vehicle recordings and transcripts.

1155. Aviation penalties.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110–432, div. A, title V, §501(b), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4897, added item 1139.

2006—Pub. L. 109–443, §5(b), Dec. 21, 2006, 120 Stat. 3300, added item 1138.

2000—Pub. L. 106–424, §§5(c)(2), 12(b), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1885, 1887, added item 1137 and substituted “and surface vehicle recordings and transcripts” for “voice and other material” in item 1154.

1996—Pub. L. 104–264, title IV, §407(a)(2), title VII, §702(a)(2), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3258, 3267, added items 1119 and 1136.

1994—Pub. L. 103–272, §1(c), (d), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745, added subtitle II (comprised of chapter 11, §§1101–1155) and struck out former subtitle II, except that chapter 31 (comprised of §§3101–3104) of subtitle II was redesignated and restated as chapter 315 (comprised of §§31501–31504) of subtitle VI, as enacted by Pub. L. 103–272, §1(e).

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

§ 1101. Definitions

Section 2101(17a) of title 46 and section 40102(a) of this title apply to this chapter. In this chapter, the term “accident” includes damage to or destruction of vehicles in surface or air transportation or pipelines, regardless of whether the initiating event is accidental or otherwise.

(Pub. L. 103–272, §1(d), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 746; Pub. L. 106–424, §2, Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1883.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
1101 .....	(no source)	

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by a period.