clause (1), the words "for use in carrying out" are substituted for "concerned with carrying out" for consistency with similar provisions in other chapters in this part. In clause (2), the words "when relevant" are omitted as surplus. The cross-reference to 15:2023(a)(3) is omitted. The text of 15:2023(a)(3), originally enacted as section 603(a)(3) of the Motor Vehicle Information and Cost Savings Act (Public Law 92-513, 86 Stat. 947), was repealed by section 303(2) of the Anti Car Theft Act of 1992 (Public Law 102-519, 106 Stat. 3396). Section 303(2) also redesignated subsection (a)(4) as subsection (a)(3). However, a corresponding amendment to correct the cross-reference in the source provisions restated in this section was not made.

In subsection (b), the words "authorized to have the information" are added for clarity and consistency with similar provisions in other chapters in this part.

## § 33117. Judicial review

A person that may be adversely affected by a regulation prescribed under this chapter may obtain judicial review of the regulation under section 32909 of this title. A remedy under this section is in addition to any other remedies provided by law.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1093.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| Revised<br>Section | Source (U.S. Code) | Source (Statutes at Large)   |  |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| 33117              | 15:2030.           | Oct. 20, 1972, Pub. L. 92–513,<br>86 Stat. 947, §613; added<br>Oct. 25, 1984, Pub. L.<br>98–547, §101(a), 98 Stat.<br>2763; Oct. 25, 1992, Pub. L.<br>102–519, §306(a), 106 Stat.<br>3397. |  |

The words "regulation prescribed" are substituted for "any provision of any standard or other rule" to eliminate unnecessary words and because "rule" and "regulation" are synonymous. The words "in the case of any standard, rule, or other action under this subchapter' are omitted as surplus.

# §33118. Preemption of State and local law

When a motor vehicle theft prevention standard prescribed under section 33102 or 33103 of this title is in effect, a State or political subdivision of a State may not have a different motor vehicle theft prevention standard for a motor vehicle or major replacement part.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1093.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| Revised<br>Section | Source (U.S. Code) | Source (Statutes at Large)   |  |  |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| 33118              | 15:2031.           | Oct. 20, 1972, Pub. L. 92-513,<br>86 Stat. 947, §614; added<br>Oct. 25, 1984, Pub. L.<br>98-547, §101(a), 98 Stat.<br>2763; Oct. 25, 1992, Pub. L.<br>102-519, §306(a), 106 Stat.<br>3397. |  |  |

The words "may not have" are substituted for "no . . shall have any authority either to establish, or to continue in effect" to eliminate unnecessary words.

# SUBTITLE VII—AVIATION **PROGRAMS**

PART A-AIR COMMERCE AND SAFETY SUBPART I—GENERAL

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#### AMENDMENTS

2012—Pub. L. 112-95, title IV, §415(d), Feb. 14, 2012, 126 Stat. 96, added item for chapter 423. 2001—Pub. L. 107-71, title I, §118(c)(2), Nov. 19, 2001,

115 Stat. 628, added item for chapter 483. 1997—Pub. L. 105–102, §2(20), Nov. 20, 1997, 111 Stat. 2205, substituted "PUBLIC AIRPORTS" for "RE-SERVED" in item for part D and added item for chapter 491.

1996—Pub. L. 104-287, §5(64), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3395, substituted "RESERVED" for "MISCELLANE-OUS" in item for part D, struck out item for chapter 491 "Buy-American Preferences", and added items for part E and chapter 501.

Pub. L. 104–264, title II, §277(b), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3248, added item for chapter 482.

PART A-AIR COMMERCE AND SAFETY

SUBPART I-GENERAL

## **CHAPTER 401—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

40101. Policy.