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AMENDMENTS

2012—Pub. L. 112–141, div. F, title I, 100121(b)(2), July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 914, added item 8412a.

2009—Pub. L. 111–84, div. A, title XIX, §1904(b)(3)(B), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2617, added item 8422 and struck out former item 8422 "Deductions from pay; contributions for other service".

Pub. L. 111-31, div. B, title I, §§103(b), 107(b), June 22, 2009, 123 Stat. 1854, 1856, added items 8432d and 8480.

2001—Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title XI, $\S1132(b)(2)(C)$, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1244, substituted "other service for "military service" in item 8422.

 $2000 — \text{Pub.} \ \ L. \ \ 106 – 554, \quad \S\,1(a)(4) \quad [\text{div. B, title I,} \\$ §138(a)(7)(B)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-234, added item 8440f.

1999—Pub. L. 106-168, title II, §203(a)(2), Dec. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1820, added item 8431.

Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(7) [div. A, title III, §334(b)], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-441, added item 8432c.

Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title VI, §§ 661(a)(2)(B), 663, Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 671, 673, as amended by Pub. L. 106-398, §1 [[div. A], title VI, §661(a)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-167, added item 8440e, effective 180 days after Oct. 30, 2000, unless postponed.

1998—Pub. L. 105–368, title V, §512(b)(2)(B), Nov. 11, 1998, 112 Stat. 3342, substituted "Judges of the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims" for "Judges of the United States Court of Veterans Appeals," in item 8440d.

1996—Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(f) [title VI, \$659 [title II, \$206(b)(1)]], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009–314, 3009–372, 3009–378, struck out item 8431 "Defini-

1994—Pub. L. 103–353, $\S4(a)(2)$, Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3172, added item 8432b.

1992—Pub. L. 102–572, title IX, $\S 902(b)(2)$, Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4516, substituted "Court of Federal Claims" for "Claims Court" in item 8440c.

Pub. L. 102-378, §5(d)(2), Oct. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 1358, amended directory language of Pub. L. 101-198, §7(c)(4)(B). See 1991 Amendment note below.

1991—Pub. L. 102-198, §7(c)(2), Dec. 9, 1991, 105 Stat. 1625, redesignated item 8440b "Claims Court judges" as item 8440c.

Pub. L. 102-198, §7(c)(4)(B), Dec. 9, 1991, 105 Stat. 1625, as amended by Pub. L. 102-378, $\S 5(d)(2)$, Oct. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 1358, redesignated item 8440c "Judges of the United States Court of Veterans Appeals" as item

Pub. L. 102-82, §5(a)(2), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 376, added item 8440c "Judges of the United States Court of Veterans Appeals"

 $1990 \text{--Pub. L. } 101\text{--}650, \text{ title III, } \S 306(\texttt{d})(2), \text{ Dec. 1, 1990,}$ 104 Stat. 5111, which directed the amendment of the table of sections for this chapter by adding at the end thereof item 8440b "Claims Court judges", was executed by adding that item after the first item 8440b.

Pub. L. 101–335, $\S2(a)(2)$, 9(b), July 17, 1990, 104 Stat. 320, 326, added item 8432a and redesignated item 8440a "Bankruptcy judges and magistrates" as item 8440b. 1988—Pub. L. 100-659, §7(b), Nov. 15, 1988, 102 Stat. 3920, added item 8440a "Bankruptcy judges and mag-

istrates"

Pub. L. 100–654, title IV, §401(b), Nov. 14, 1988, 102 Stat. 3847, added item 8440a "Justices and judges". Pub. L. 100–238, title I, §124(a)(2), (b)(2), Jan. 8, 1988,

101 Stat. 1756, added item 8464a, redesignated item 8457 as 8456, and struck out former item 8456 "Relationship to workers' compensation''.
1986—Pub. L. 99-556, title I, §110(b), Oct. 27, 1986, 100

Stat. 3132, added item 8478a.

CHANGE OF NAME

Words "magistrate judges" substituted for "magistrates" in item 8440b pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101-650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§8401. Definitions

For the purpose of this chapter—

- (1) the term "account" means an account established and maintained under section 8439(a) of this title:
- (2) the term "annuitant" means a former employee or Member who, on the basis of that individual's service, meets all requirements for title to an annuity under subchapter II or V of this chapter and files claim therefor;
- (3) the term "average pay" means the largest annual rate resulting from averaging an employee's or Member's rates of basic pay in effect over any 3 consecutive years of service or, in the case of an annuity under this chapter based on service of less than 3 years, over the total service, with each rate weighted by
- the period it was in effect;
 (4) the term "basic pay" has the meaning given such term by section 8331(3);
- (5) the term "Board" means the Federal Retirement Thrift Investment Board established by section 8472(a) of this title;
- (6) the term "Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund" or "Fund" means the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund under section 8348:
- (7) the term "court" means any court of any State, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, or the Virgin Islands, and any Indian court;
- (8) the term "Director" means the Director of the Office of Personnel Management;