

forcement actions available to the public, law enforcement communities, and academic research communities; and

(2) provide the Office of Immigration Statistics of the Department of Homeland Security with unfettered access to the data referred to in paragraph (1).

**(g) Evaluation by the Government Accountability Office and the Secretary**

**(1) Metrics report**

**(A) Mandatory disclosures**

The Secretary shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees and the Comptroller General of the United States an annual report containing the metrics required under this section and the data and methodology used to develop such metrics.

**(B) Permissible disclosures**

The Secretary, for the purpose of validation and verification, may submit the annual report described in subparagraph (A) to—

- (i) the Center for Borders, Trade, and Immigration Research of the Centers of Excellence network of the Department of Homeland Security;
- (ii) the head of a national laboratory within the Department of Homeland Security laboratory network with prior expertise in border security; and
- (iii) a Federally Funded Research and Development Center.

**(2) GAO report**

Not later than 270 days after receiving the first report under paragraph (1)(A) and biennially thereafter for the following ten years with respect to every other such report, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report that—

- (A) analyzes the suitability and statistical validity of the data and methodology contained in each such report; and
- (B) includes recommendations on—
  - (i) the feasibility of other suitable metrics that may be used to measure the effectiveness of border security; and
  - (ii) improvements that need to be made to the metrics being used to measure the effectiveness of border security.

**(3) State of the Border report**

Not later than 60 days after the end of each fiscal year through fiscal year 2026, the Secretary shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a “State of the Border” report that—

- (A) provides trends for each metric under this section for the last ten fiscal years, to the greatest extent possible;
- (B) provides selected analysis into related aspects of illegal flow rates, including undocumented migrant flows and stock estimation techniques;
- (C) provides selected analysis into related aspects of legal flow rates; and
- (D) includes any other information that the Secretary determines appropriate.

**(4) Metrics update**

**(A) In general**

After submitting the tenth report to the Comptroller General under paragraph (1), the Secretary may reevaluate and update any of the metrics developed in accordance with this section to ensure that such metrics are suitable to measure the effectiveness of border security.

**(B) Congressional notification**

Not later than 30 days before updating the metrics pursuant to subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall notify the appropriate congressional committees of such updates.

(Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title X, §1092, Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2429.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2017, and not as part of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 which comprises this chapter.

PART C—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**§ 231. Transfer of certain agricultural inspection functions of the Department of Agriculture**

**(a) Transfer of agricultural import and entry inspection functions**

There shall be transferred to the Secretary the functions of the Secretary of Agriculture relating to agricultural import and entry inspection activities under the laws specified in subsection (b).

**(b) Covered animal and plant protection laws**

The laws referred to in subsection (a) are the following:

- (1) The Act commonly known as the Virus-Serum-Toxin Act (the eighth paragraph under the heading “Bureau of Animal Industry” in the Act of March 4, 1913; 21 U.S.C. 151 et seq.).
- (2) Section 1 of the Act of August 31, 1922 (commonly known as the Honeybee Act; 7 U.S.C. 281).
- (3) Title III of the Federal Seed Act (7 U.S.C. 1581 et seq.).
- (4) The Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7701 et seq.).
- (5) The Animal Health Protection Act (sub-title E of title X of Public Law 107-171; 7 U.S.C. 8301 et seq.).
- (6) The Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 (16 U.S.C. 3371 et seq.).
- (7) Section 11 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1540).

**(c) Exclusion of quarantine activities**

For purposes of this section, the term “functions” does not include any quarantine activities carried out under the laws specified in subsection (b).

**(d) Effect of transfer**

**(1) Compliance with Department of Agriculture regulations**

The authority transferred pursuant to subsection (a) shall be exercised by the Secretary in accordance with the regulations, policies, and procedures issued by the Secretary of Ag-

riculture regarding the administration of the laws specified in subsection (b).

**(2) Rulemaking coordination**

The Secretary of Agriculture shall coordinate with the Secretary whenever the Secretary of Agriculture prescribes regulations, policies, or procedures for administering the functions transferred under subsection (a) under a law specified in subsection (b).

**(3) Effective administration**

The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture, may issue such directives and guidelines as are necessary to ensure the effective use of personnel of the Department of Homeland Security to carry out the functions transferred pursuant to subsection (a).

**(e) Transfer agreement**

**(1) Agreement required; revision**

Before the end of the transition period, as defined in section 541 of this title, the Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary shall enter into an agreement to effectuate the transfer of functions required by subsection (a) of this section. The Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary may jointly revise the agreement as necessary thereafter.

**(2) Required terms**

The agreement required by this subsection shall specifically address the following:

(A) The supervision by the Secretary of Agriculture of the training of employees of the Secretary to carry out the functions transferred pursuant to subsection (a).

(B) The transfer of funds to the Secretary under subsection (f).

**(3) Cooperation and reciprocity**

The Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary may include as part of the agreement the following:

(A) Authority for the Secretary to perform functions delegated to the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service of the Department of Agriculture regarding the protection of domestic livestock and plants, but not transferred to the Secretary pursuant to subsection (a).

(B) Authority for the Secretary of Agriculture to use employees of the Department of Homeland Security to carry out authorities delegated to the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service regarding the protection of domestic livestock and plants.

**(f) Periodic transfer of funds to Department of Homeland Security**

**(1) Transfer of funds**

Out of funds collected by fees authorized under sections 136 and 136a of title 21, the Secretary of Agriculture shall transfer, from time to time in accordance with the agreement under subsection (e), to the Secretary funds for activities carried out by the Secretary for which such fees were collected.

**(2) Limitation**

The proportion of fees collected pursuant to such sections that are transferred to the Sec-

retary under this subsection may not exceed the proportion of the costs incurred by the Secretary to all costs incurred to carry out activities funded by such fees.

**(g) Transfer of Department of Agriculture employees**

Not later than the completion of the transition period defined under section 541 of this title, the Secretary of Agriculture shall transfer to the Secretary not more than 3,200 full-time equivalent positions of the Department of Agriculture.

(Pub. L. 107-296, title IV, § 421, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2182.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Virus-Serum-Toxin Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), is the eighth paragraph under the heading "Bureau of Animal Industry" in act Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 145, 37 Stat. 832, 833, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 5 (§151 et seq.) of Title 21, Food and Drugs. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 151 of Title 21 and Tables.

The Federal Seed Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), is act Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, 53 Stat. 1275, as amended. Title III of the Act is classified generally to subchapter III (§1581 et seq.) of chapter 37 of Title 7, Agriculture. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1551 of Title 7 and Tables.

The Plant Protection Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(4), is title IV of Pub. L. 106-224, June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 438, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 104 (§7701 et seq.) of Title 7, Agriculture. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 7701 of Title 7 and Tables.

The Animal Health Protection Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(5), is subtitle E (§§10401-10418) of title X of Pub. L. 107-171, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 494, which is classified principally to chapter 109 (§8301 et seq.) of Title 7, Agriculture. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 8301 of Title 7 and Tables.

The Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, referred to in subsec. (b)(6), is Pub. L. 97-79, Nov. 16, 1981, 95 Stat. 1073, as amended, which enacted chapter 53 (§3371 et seq.) of Title 16, Conservation, amended section 1540 of Title 16 and section 42 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, repealed sections 667e and 851 to 856 of Title 16 and sections 43, 44, 3054, and 3112 of Title 18, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 1540 and 3371 of Title 16. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3371 of Title 16 and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section is comprised of section 421 of Pub. L. 107-296. Subsec. (h) of section 421 of Pub. L. 107-296 amended sections 2279e and 2279f of Title 7, Agriculture.

**§ 232. Functions of Administrator of General Services**

**(a) Operation, maintenance, and protection of Federal buildings and grounds**

Nothing in this chapter may be construed to affect the functions or authorities of the Administrator of General Services with respect to the operation, maintenance, and protection of buildings and grounds owned or occupied by the Federal Government and under the jurisdiction, custody, or control of the Administrator. Except for the law enforcement and related security functions transferred under section 203(3) of this