

marketing year for the crop begins, adjusted to offset effect on such price of any abnormal quantities of low-grade corn marketed during any of such year, with minimum price support level at 65 per centum of parity price for any crop of corn.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 85-835 made price support available, beginning with 1959 crop, for each crop of oats, rye, barley, and grain sorghums, at such level of parity price as Secretary of Agriculture determined was fair and reasonable in relation to price support level for corn, taking into consideration the feeding value of such commodity in relation to corn, and the other factors set forth in section 1421(b) of this title.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 1973
AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 91-524, title V, § 501, as amended by Pub. L. 93-86, § 1(18), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 230, provided that the amendment made by section 501 is effective only with respect to the 1974 through 1977 crops of feed grains.

Pub. L. 91-524, title V, § 501(a), formerly § 501, as renumbered and amended by Pub. L. 93-86, § 1(18)(A), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 230, provided that the amendment made by section 501(a) is effective only with respect to the 1971 through 1977 crops of feed grains.

Pub. L. 91-524, title V, § 501(b), as added by Pub. L. 93-86, § 1(18)(B), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 230, provided that the amendment made by section 501(b) is effective only with respect to the 1974 through 1977 crops of feed grains.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 1970
AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 91-524, title V, § 501, Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1368, provided that the amendment made by section 501 is effective only with respect to the 1971, 1972, and 1973 crops of feed grains.

INAPPLICABILITY OF SECTION

Section inapplicable to 2014 through 2018 crops of covered commodities, cotton, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Feb. 7, 2014, through Dec. 31, 2018, see section 9092(b)(3) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2008 through 2012 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning June 18, 2008, through Dec. 31, 2012, see section 8782(b)(3) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2002 through 2007 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning May 13, 2002, through Dec. 31, 2007, see section 7992(b)(3) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 1996 through 2002 crops of loan commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Apr. 4, 1996, and ending Dec. 31, 2002, see section 7301(b)(1)(C) of this title.

Pub. L. 101-624, title IV, § 402, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3419, provided that: "Section 105 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 (7 U.S.C. 1444b) shall not be applicable to the 1991 through 1995 crops of feed grains."

Pub. L. 99-198, title IV, § 402, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1406, provided that: "Section 105 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 (7 U.S.C. 1444b) shall not be applicable to the 1986 through 1990 crops of feed grains."

Pub. L. 97-98, title IV, § 402, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1234, provided that: "Section 105 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 [this section] shall not be applicable to the 1982 through 1985 crops of feed grains."

Pub. L. 95-113, title V, § 503, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 933, provided that: "Section 105 of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended [this section], shall not be applicable to the 1977 through 1981 crops of feed grains."

Pub. L. 95-113, title V, § 504, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 933, provided that: "Except as otherwise provided in section 501 of this Act [enacting section 1444c(a)-(c) of this title effective only for the 1977 through 1981 crops of feed grains], section 105(a) and (b)(1) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as added by the Agricultural Act of 1970, as amended [subsecs. (a) and (b)(1) of this section as amended by Pub. L. 91-524, as amended], to be effective

only for the 1974 through 1977 crops of feed grains, shall not be applicable to the 1977 crop of feed grains."

1958 REFERENDUM FOR SELECTION OF ALTERNATIVE
CORN PROGRAM; OPERATIVE STATUS OF CERTAIN PRO-
VISIONS

Corn producers voted for adoption of price support program as provided in section 1444a(b) of this title (254,262) rather than alternative corn acreage allotments and price support program (102,907), the ballot making operative sections 1329a and 1444b and repeal of section 1441(d)(4) of this title.

§§ 1444c, 1444d. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-624, title
IV, § 401(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3400

Section 1444c, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 105A, as added Sept. 29, 1977, Pub. L. 95-113, title V, §§ 501, 502, 91 Stat. 928, 930; amended Mar. 18, 1980, Pub. L. 96-213, §§ 2, 4(c), 94 Stat. 119, 120; Sept. 26, 1980, Pub. L. 96-365, title II, § 201(c), 94 Stat. 1320, Dec. 3, 1980, Pub. L. 96-494, title II, § 202(a), 94 Stat. 2570, related to loan rates and target prices for 1977 through 1981 feed grain crops.

Section 1444d, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 105B, as added Dec. 22, 1981, Pub. L. 97-98, title IV, § 401, 95 Stat. 1227; amended Sept. 8, 1982, Pub. L. 97-253, title I, §§ 123, 124, 96 Stat. 769; Sept. 29, 1983, Pub. L. 98-100, § 1(a), 97 Stat. 718; Apr. 10, 1984, Pub. L. 98-258, title II, §§ 201-203, 98 Stat. 132, 133, related to loan rates and target prices for 1982 through 1985 feed grain crops.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective beginning with 1991 crop of an agricultural commodity, with provision for prior crops, see section 1171 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as an Effective Date of 1990 Amendment note under section 1421 of this title.

§ 1444e. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 105A, formerly § 105C, as added Dec. 23, 1985, Pub. L. 99-198, title IV, § 401, 99 Stat. 1395; amended Feb. 28, 1986, Pub. L. 99-253, § 2, 100 Stat. 36; Mar. 20, 1986, Pub. L. 99-260, §§ 2(b), 7(b), 100 Stat. 46, 50; May 27, 1987, Pub. L. 100-45, § 3, 101 Stat. 319; Dec. 22, 1987, Pub. L. 100-203, title I, §§ 1101(b), 1102(b), 1103, 1107, 1113(b), 1202, 101 Stat. 1330-1 to 1330-3, 1330-5, 1330-9, 1330-11; Dec. 12, 1989, Pub. L. 101-220, § 1, 103 Stat. 1876; Dec. 19, 1989, Pub. L. 101-239, title I, §§ 1002(b), 1003(b)(2), 103 Stat. 2107, 2108; renumbered § 105A, Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title IV, § 401(2), 104 Stat. 3400, related to loan rates, target prices, disaster payments, acreage limitation and set-aside programs, and land diversion. See Effective and Termination Dates note below.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES

Pub. L. 99-198, title IV, § 401, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1395, provided that this section is effective only for the 1986 through 1990 crops of feed grains.

§ 1444e-1. Loans and purchases for 1986 through
1996 crops of corn

(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, effective only for each of the 1986 through 1996 crops of feed grains, the Secretary of Agriculture may make available loans and purchases, as provided in this section, to producers on a farm who—

(1) for silage—

(A) cut corn (including mutilated corn) that the producers have produced in such crop year; or

(B) purchase or exchange corn (including mutilated corn) that has been produced in such crop year by another producer (includ-

ing a producer that is not participating in an acreage limitation or set-aside program for such crop established by the Secretary); and

(2) participate in an acreage limitation or set-aside program for such crop of corn established by the Secretary.

(b) Such loans and purchases may be made on a quantity of corn of the same crop, other than the corn obtained for silage, acquired by the producer equivalent to a quantity determined by multiplying—

(1) the acreage of corn obtained for silage; by
(2) the lower of the farm program payment yield or the actual yield on a field, as determined by the Secretary, that is similar to the field from which such silage was obtained.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title IV, § 403, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1406; Pub. L. 101-624, title IV, § 403, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3419.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Food Security Act of 1985, and not as part of the Agricultural Act of 1949 which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of the 1949 Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1421 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-624 substituted “1996” for “1990” in introductory provisions.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-624 effective beginning with 1991 crop of an agricultural commodity, with provision for prior crops, see section 1171 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 1421 of this title.

§ 1444f. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title I, § 171(b)(2)(C), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 938

Section, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 105B, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title IV, § 401(3), 104 Stat. 3401; amended Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-508, title I, §§ 1101(b), 1102(b), 1103(b), 104 Stat. 1388-1, 1388-2; Dec. 13, 1991, Pub. L. 102-237, title I, §§ 102(c), 103(a), 105, 106(c), 108, 113(4), (5), 114(b)(1), 105 Stat. 1822, 1823, 1825, 1828, 1837, 1839; Aug. 10, 1993, Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1103, 107 Stat. 315; May 6, 1994, Pub. L. 103-247, § 1(b), 108 Stat. 618; Oct. 13, 1994, Pub. L. 103-354, title I, § 119(a)(4), 108 Stat. 3207, related to loans, payments, and acreage reduction programs for 1991 through 1995 crops of feed grains.

§ 1444f-1. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-237, title I, § 114(b)(2), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1840

Section, Pub. L. 101-624, title IV, § 404, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3419, related to price support for high moisture feed grains. See section 1444f(q) of this title.

§§ 1445 to 1445-2. Repealed. Pub. L. 108-357, title VI, § 612(a), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1523

Section 1445, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 106, as added Pub. L. 86-389, § 1, Feb. 20, 1960, 74 Stat. 6; amended Pub. L. 89-12, § 3, Apr. 16, 1965, 79 Stat. 72; Pub. L. 92-10, § 3, Apr. 14, 1971, 85 Stat. 27; Pub. L. 97-218, title I, § 102, July 20, 1982, 96 Stat. 201; Pub. L. 98-59, § 1, July 25, 1983, 97 Stat. 296; Pub. L. 98-180, title II, § 202, Nov. 29, 1983, 97 Stat. 1144; Pub. L. 99-157, § 6(a), Nov. 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 818; Pub. L. 99-272, title I, §§ 1102, 1105(b), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 84, 90; Pub. L. 100-203, title I, § 1104(a), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-4; Pub. L. 101-508, title I, § 1105(f), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-6; Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1106(b)(1), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 321; Pub. L.

103-465, title IV, § 422(b), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4964, related to tobacco price support levels for 1960 and subsequent years.

Section 1445-1, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 106A, as added Pub. L. 97-218, title I, § 101, July 20, 1982, 96 Stat. 197; amended Pub. L. 98-180, title II, § 203, Nov. 29, 1983, 97 Stat. 1145; Pub. L. 99-272, title I, § 1108(a), (d), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 92, 95; Pub. L. 99-500, § 101(a) [title VI, § 637], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-34, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 101(a) [title VI, § 637], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-34; Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1106(b)(2), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 321, related to producer contributions and purchaser assessments for the No Net Cost Tobacco Fund.

Section 1445-2, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title I, § 106B, as added Pub. L. 97-218, title III, § 301, July 20, 1982, 96 Stat. 207; amended Pub. L. 98-180, title II, § 204, Nov. 29, 1983, 97 Stat. 1145; Pub. L. 99-157, § 6(b), Nov. 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 818; Pub. L. 99-272, title I, § 1108(b), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 94; Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1106(b)(3), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 322, related to marketing assessments to No Net Cost Tobacco Account.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to the 2005 and subsequent crops of tobacco, see section 643 of Pub. L. 108-357, set out as an Effective Date note under section 518 of this title.

SAVINGS PROVISION

Repeal not to affect the liability of any person under sections 1445 to 1445-2 of this title with respect to the 2004 or an earlier crop of tobacco, see section 614 of Pub. L. 108-357, set out as a note under section 515 of this title.

§ 1445-3. Purchase of inventory stock

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in order to reduce or eliminate the excessive inventories of Flue-cured and Burley tobacco held by associations from the 1976 through 1984 crops, and in order to provide for the orderly disposition of such excessive inventories of tobacco in a manner that will not disrupt the orderly marketing of new tobacco crops and will minimize any losses to the Federal Government:

(a) Sale of inventory stock

(1) The producer-owned cooperative marketing association that has entered into a loan agreement with the Commodity Credit Corporation to make price support available to producers of Flue-cured tobacco shall offer to sell the stocks of Flue-cured tobacco of the association from the 1976 through 1984 crops as provided in this section.

(2) Each producer-owned cooperative marketing association that has entered into a loan agreement with the Commodity Credit Corporation to make price support available to producers of Burley tobacco shall offer to sell its stocks of Burley tobacco from the 1982 and 1984 crops as provided in this section.

(3)(A)(i) Not later than 30 days after April 7, 1986, the Commodity Credit Corporation shall acquire title to the Burley tobacco from the 1983 crop that is pledged as security for loans on such tobacco by calling the loans on such tobacco.

(ii) The Corporation shall, then, offer such tobacco for sale at such times, in such quantities, and subject to such conditions as the Corporation considers appropriate.

(B) If the Commodity Credit Corporation has not sold all of the stocks of the 1983 crop of Burley tobacco within 2 years from the date the