

in excess of 90 per centum of the parity price for the commodity.

(Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title III, §301, 63 Stat. 1053; Pub. L. 95-113, title X, §1003(a), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 950.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1446d of this title, referred to in text, was omitted from the Code.

AMENDMENTS

1977—Pub. L. 95-113 temporarily inserted provisions authorizing Secretary to make price support available for the 1978 through 1981 crops of flaxseed, dry edible beans, gum naval stores, and, in the case of the 1979 through 1981 crops, sugar beets and sugar cane, and for other nonbasic undesignated commodities. See Effective and Termination Dates of 1977 Amendment note below.

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-113, title X, §1003(a), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 950, provided that the amendment made by section 1003(a) is effective only with respect to the 1978 through 1981 crops.

INAPPLICABILITY OF SECTION

Section inapplicable to 2014 through 2018 crops of covered commodities, cotton, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Feb. 7, 2014, through Dec. 31, 2018, see section 9092(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2008 through 2012 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning June 18, 2008, through Dec. 31, 2012, see section 8782(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2002 through 2007 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning May 13, 2002, through Dec. 31, 2007, see section 7992(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 1996 through 2002 crops of loan commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Apr. 4, 1996, and ending Dec. 31, 2002, see section 7301(b)(1)(I) of this title.

ELIMINATION OF WOOL AND MOHAIR PROGRAMS

Pub. L. 103-130, §3(c), Nov. 1, 1993, 107 Stat. 1369, provided that: "Effective beginning December 31, 1995, the Secretary of Agriculture may not provide loans or payments for wool or mohair by using the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation or under the authority of any law."

OTHER PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS IN EFFECT ON SEPTEMBER 29, 1977

Pub. L. 95-113, title X, §1003(b), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 950, provided that: "The amendment made by this section [amending this section] to the Agricultural Act of 1949 shall not be operative in any manner with respect to any price support program in effect on the date of enactment of this Act [Sept. 29, 1977]."

§ 1448. Price support levels for storable nonbasic agricultural commodities

Without restricting price support to those commodities for which a marketing quota or marketing agreement or order program is in effect, price support shall, insofar as feasible, be made available to producers of any storable nonbasic agricultural commodity for which such a program is in effect and who are complying with such program. The level of such support shall not be in excess of 90 per centum of the parity price of such commodity nor less than the level provided in the following table:

If the supply percentage as of the beginning of the marketing year is: The level of support shall be not less than the following percentage of the parity price:

Table with 2 columns: Supply percentage range and corresponding support level percentage. Rows include: Not more than 102 (90), More than 102 but not more than 104 (89), More than 104 but not more than 106 (88), More than 106 but not more than 108 (87), More than 108 but not more than 110 (86), More than 110 but not more than 112 (85), More than 112 but not more than 114 (84), More than 114 but not more than 116 (83), More than 116 but not more than 118 (82), More than 118 but not more than 120 (81), More than 120 but not more than 122 (80), More than 122 but not more than 124 (79), More than 124 but not more than 126 (78), More than 126 but not more than 128 (77), More than 128 but not more than 130 (76), More than 130 (75).

Provided, That the level of price support may be less than the minimum level provided in the foregoing table if the Secretary, after examination of the availability of funds for mandatory price support programs and consideration of the other factors specified in section 1421(b) of this title, determines that such lower level is desirable and proper.

(Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title III, §302, 63 Stat. 1053.)

INAPPLICABILITY OF SECTION

Section inapplicable to 2014 through 2018 crops of covered commodities, cotton, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Feb. 7, 2014, through Dec. 31, 2018, see section 9092(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2008 through 2012 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning June 18, 2008, through Dec. 31, 2012, see section 8782(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2002 through 2007 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning May 13, 2002, through Dec. 31, 2007, see section 7992(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 1996 through 2002 crops of loan commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Apr. 4, 1996, and ending Dec. 31, 2002, see section 7301(b)(1)(I) of this title.

§ 1449. Determination of price support level

In determining the level of price support for any nonbasic agricultural commodity under sections 1447 to 1449 of this title, particular consideration shall be given to the levels at which the prices of competing agricultural commodities are being supported.

(Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title III, §303, 63 Stat. 1053.)

INAPPLICABILITY OF SECTION

Section inapplicable to 2014 through 2018 crops of covered commodities, cotton, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Feb. 7, 2014, through Dec. 31, 2018, see section 9092(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2008 through 2012 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning June 18, 2008, through Dec. 31, 2012, see section 8782(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 2002 through 2007 crops of covered commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning May 13, 2002, through Dec. 31, 2007, see section 7992(b)(9) of this title.

Section inapplicable to 1996 through 2002 crops of loan commodities, peanuts, and sugar and inapplicable to milk during period beginning Apr. 4, 1996, and ending Dec. 31, 2002, see section 7301(b)(1)(I) of this title.

§ 1450. Repealed. Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title II, § 203(b), 68 Stat. 899

Section, acts Mar. 31, 1950, ch. 81, § 5, 64 Stat. 42; Jan. 30, 1954, ch. 2, § 5(a), 68 Stat. 7, provided that for the crop year of 1951 and thereafter, no price support would be available for Irish potatoes unless marketing quotas were in effect.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ACREAGE BASE AND YIELD SYSTEM

§§ 1461 to 1469. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 1461 to 1469 were omitted pursuant to section 1469 which provided that this subchapter was to be effective only for the 1991 through 1997 program crops.

Section 1461, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 501, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1460; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3491, related to purpose of subchapter to prescribe system for establishing crop acreage bases and program payment yields for wheat, feed grains, upland cotton, and rice programs.

A prior section 1461, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 501, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 119; amended Mar. 16, 1954, ch. 98, 68 Stat. 28, provided for powers, duties, and guaranties of Secretary of Labor as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1462, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 502, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1461; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3491, defined terms for this subchapter.

A prior section 1462, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 502, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 119; amended Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 679, § 2, 69 Stat. 615; Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 1, 75 Stat. 761, related to liabilities and guaranties of employers as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1463, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 503, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1461; amended Pub. L. 100-387, title III, § 302(a), Aug. 11, 1988, 102 Stat. 947; Pub. L. 101-81, § 2, Aug. 14, 1989, 103 Stat. 563; Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3491; Pub. L. 102-237, title I, § 112(a), (b), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1836; Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1101(b)(2)(A), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 314, established crop acreage bases for each program crop.

A prior section 1463, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 503, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 120; amended Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 679, § 3, 69 Stat. 615; Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 2, 75 Stat. 761, related to certification of need for workers, consultation with employers and workers, and posting of information as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

A prior section 1463a, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 504, as added Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 3, 75 Stat. 761, restricted duration and nature of employment as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1464, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 504, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1461; amended Pub. L. 99-253, § 4, Feb. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 37; Pub. L. 99-260, § 8, Mar. 20, 1986, 100 Stat. 51; Pub. L. 100-387, title III, § 301(a)(1), Aug. 11, 1988, 102 Stat. 945; Pub. L. 101-81, § 1, Aug. 14, 1989, 103 Stat. 563; Pub. L. 101-82, title VI, § 603(a), Aug. 14, 1989, 103 Stat. 587; Pub. L. 101-239, title I, § 1002(a), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2106; Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3494; Pub. L. 102-237, title I, § 112(c), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1837, provided for planting flexibility.

A prior section 1464, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 505, formerly § 504, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 120, and renumbered Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 3, 75 Stat. 761, related to workers subject to immigration

laws, dispensed with need of penalty bond, and provided for effect of use of "wetback" labor as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1465, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 505, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1462; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3495; Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1101(b)(2)(B), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 314, provided for farm program payment yields.

A prior section 1465, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 506(c), formerly § 505(c), as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 121, and renumbered Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 3, 75 Stat. 761, provided for an exemption from a head tax as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

A prior section 1465a, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 506(d), as added Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 4, 75 Stat. 761, provided for illness or disability tax as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1466, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 506, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1463; amended Pub. L. 99-260, § 3, Mar. 20, 1986, 100 Stat. 48; Pub. L. 100-203, title I, § 1109, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-6; Pub. L. 101-220, § 11(a), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1882; Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3497, provided for planting and production history of farms.

A prior section 1466, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 507, formerly § 506, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 121; renumbered § 507, Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 3, 75 Stat. 761, related to utilization of Federal and State agencies by Secretary of Labor as part of a program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1467, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 507, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1463; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3497, provided for establishment of bases and yields by county committees.

A prior section 1467, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 508, formerly § 507, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 121; renumbered § 508 and amended Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, §§ 3, 5, 75 Stat. 761, defined "agricultural employment" and "employer" for purposes of the program for recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1468, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 508, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1464; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3497, provided for administrative appeals procedure.

A prior section 1468, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 509, formerly § 508, as added July 12, 1951, ch. 223, 65 Stat. 121; renumbered § 509, Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-345, § 3, 75 Stat. 761, related to importation of workers from other foreign countries with regard to a program of recruiting agricultural workers from Mexico for employment up to December 31, 1964.

Section 1469, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title V, § 509, as added Pub. L. 99-198, title X, § 1031, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1464; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1101, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3497; Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1101(b)(2)(C), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 314, provided that subchapter was to be effective only for the 1991 through 1997 program crops.

A prior section 509, formerly 508, of act Oct. 31, 1949, was formerly classified to section 1468 of this title. See note set out above.

SUBCHAPTER V—EMERGENCY LIVESTOCK FEED ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1988

§ 1471. Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

(1) The term "livestock producer" means—

(A) a person that is actively engaged in farming and that receives a substantial