

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, §257, as added Pub. L. 106-78, title IX, §911(2), Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1204.)

**§ 1636g. Suspension authority regarding specific terms of price reporting requirements**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary may suspend any requirement of this subchapter if the Secretary determines that application of the requirement is inconsistent with the purposes of this subchapter.

**(b) Suspension procedure**

**(1) Period**

A suspension under subsection (a) shall be for a period of not more than 240 days.

**(2) Action by Congress**

If an Act of Congress concerning the requirement that is the subject of the suspension under subsection (a) is not enacted by the end of the period of the suspension established under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall implement the requirement.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, §258, as added Pub. L. 106-78, title IX, §911(2), Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1205.)

**§ 1636h. Federal preemption**

In order to achieve the goals, purposes, and objectives of this chapter on a nationwide basis and to avoid potentially conflicting State laws that could impede the goals, purposes, or objectives of this chapter, no State or political subdivision of a State may impose a requirement that is in addition to, or inconsistent with, any requirement of this subchapter with respect to the submission or reporting of information, or the publication of such information, on the prices and quantities of livestock or livestock products.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, §259, as added Pub. L. 106-78, title IX, §911(2), Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1205.)

**§ 1636i. Termination of authority**

The authority provided by this subchapter terminates on September 30, 2020.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, §260, as added Pub. L. 109-296, §1(a), Oct. 5, 2006, 120 Stat. 1464; amended Pub. L. 111-239, §2(a)(1), Sept. 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 2501; Pub. L. 114-54, title I, §101(a), Sept. 30, 2015, 129 Stat. 513.)

AMENDMENTS

2015—Pub. L. 114-54 substituted “September 30, 2020” for “September 30, 2015”.

2010—Pub. L. 111-239 substituted “September 30, 2015” for “September 30, 2010”.

SUBCHAPTER III—DAIRY PRODUCT  
MANDATORY REPORTING

**§ 1637. Purpose**

The purpose of this subchapter is to establish a program of information regarding the marketing of dairy products that—

(1) provides information that can be readily understood by producers and other market

participants, including information with respect to prices, quantities sold, and inventories of dairy products;

(2) improves the price and supply reporting services of the Department of Agriculture; and

(3) encourages competition in the marketplace for dairy products.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, §271, as added Pub. L. 106-532, §2, Nov. 22, 2000, 114 Stat. 2541.)

**§ 1637a. Definitions**

In this subchapter:

**(1) Dairy products**

The term “dairy products” means—

(A) manufactured dairy products that are used by the Secretary to establish minimum prices for Class III and Class IV milk under a Federal milk marketing order issued under section 608c of this title; and

(B) substantially identical products designated by the Secretary.

**(2) Manufacturer**

The term “manufacturer” means any person engaged in the business of buying milk in commerce for the purpose of manufacturing dairy products.

**(3) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.

(Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title II, §272, as added Pub. L. 106-532, §2, Nov. 22, 2000, 114 Stat. 2541; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title I, §1504, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 207.)

AMENDMENTS

2002—Par. (1). Pub. L. 107-171 inserted hyphen after “means”, designated remainder of existing provisions as subpar. (A), substituted “; and” for period at end, and added subpar. (B).

**§ 1637b. Mandatory reporting for dairy products**

**(a) Establishment**

The Secretary shall establish a program of mandatory dairy product information reporting that will—

(1) provide timely, accurate, and reliable market information;

(2) facilitate more informed marketing decisions; and

(3) promote competition in the dairy product manufacturing industry.

**(b) Requirements**

**(1) In general**

In establishing the program, the Secretary shall only—

(A)(i) subject to the conditions described in paragraph (2), require each manufacturer to report to the Secretary information concerning the price, quantity, and moisture content of dairy products sold by the manufacturer; and

(ii) modify the format used to provide the information on the day before November 22, 2000, to ensure that the information can be readily understood by market participants; and

(B) require each manufacturer and other person storing dairy products to report to