

(Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, title V, § 501, as added Pub. L. 91-577, title III, § 142(a), Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1558; amended Pub. L. 97-98, title XI, § 1118, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1272.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Plant Variety Protection Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 91-577, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1542, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 57 (§ 2321 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2321 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1981—Pub. L. 97-98 substituted “sell or offer for sale or advertise, by variety name, seed” for “sell by variety name seed”, “certifying agency, when” for “certifying agency when”, and “owners of the variety” for “owner of the variety”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-98 effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4301 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 24, 1970, see section 141 of Pub. L. 91-577, set out as a note under section 2321 of this title.

CHAPTER 38—DISTRIBUTION AND MARKETING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
1621.	Congressional declaration of purpose; use of existing facilities; cooperation with States.
1622.	Duties of Secretary relating to agricultural products.
1622a.	Authority to assist farmers and elevator operators.
1622b.	Specialty crops market news allocation.
1622c.	Repealed.
1623.	Authorization of appropriations; allotments to States.
1623a.	Omitted.
1624.	Cooperation with Government and State agencies, private research organizations, etc.; rules and regulations.
1625.	Transfer and consolidation of functions, powers, bureaus, etc.
1626.	Definitions.
1627.	Appointment of personnel; compensation; employment of specialists.
1627a.	Sheep production and marketing grant program.
1627b.	National Sheep Industry Improvement Center.
1628.	Repealed.
1629.	Establishment of committees to assist in research and service programs.
1630.	Omitted.
1631.	Protection for purchasers of farm products.
1632.	Repealed.
1632a.	Value-added agricultural product market development grants.
1632b.	Agriculture Innovation Center Demonstration Program.
1632c.	Acer access and development program.
1633.	Cooperation with State agencies in administration and enforcement of laws relating to marketing of agricultural products and control or eradication of plant and animal diseases and pests; coordination of administration of Federal and State laws.

SUBCHAPTER II—LIVESTOCK MANDATORY REPORTING

PART A—PURPOSE; DEFINITIONS

1635. Purpose.

Sec.
1635a. Definitions.

PART B—CATTLE REPORTING

1635d. Definitions.
1635e. Mandatory reporting for live cattle.
1635f. Mandatory packer reporting of boxed beef sales.

PART C—SWINE REPORTING

1635i. Definitions.
1635j. Mandatory reporting for swine.
1635k. Mandatory reporting of wholesale pork cuts.

PART D—LAMB REPORTING

1635m. Mandatory reporting for lambs.

PART E—ADMINISTRATION

1636. General provisions.
1636a. Unlawful acts.
1636b. Enforcement.
1636c. Fees.
1636d. Recordkeeping.
1636e. Voluntary reporting.
1636f. Publication of information on retail purchase prices for representative meat products.
1636g. Suspension authority regarding specific terms of price reporting requirements.
1636h. Federal preemption.

SUBCHAPTER III—DAIRY PRODUCT MANDATORY REPORTING

1637. Purpose
1637a. Definitions.
1637b. Mandatory reporting for dairy products.

SUBCHAPTER IV—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN LABELING

1638. Definitions.
1638a. Notice of country of origin.
1638b. Enforcement.
1638c. Regulations.
1638d. Applicability.

SUBCHAPTER V—NATIONAL BIOENGINEERED FOOD DISCLOSURE STANDARD

1639. Definitions.
1639a. Applicability.
1639b. Establishment of national bioengineered food disclosure standard.
1639c. Savings provisions.

SUBCHAPTER VI—LABELING OF CERTAIN FOOD

1639i. Federal preemption.
1639j. Exclusion from Federal preemption.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1621. Congressional declaration of purpose; use of existing facilities; cooperation with States

The Congress declares that a sound, efficient, and privately operated system for distributing and marketing agricultural products is essential to a prosperous agriculture and is indispensable to the maintenance of full employment and to the welfare, prosperity, and health of the Nation. It is further declared to be the policy of Congress to promote through research, study, experimentation, and through cooperation among Federal and State agencies, farm organizations, and private industry a scientific approach to the problems of marketing, transportation, and distribution of agricultural products similar to the scientific methods which have been utilized so successfully during the past eighty-four years in connection with the produc-