

suance of certificates of compliance under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 97-325, § 6, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1605.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (b), was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 97-325, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1603, known as the International Carriage of Perishable Foodstuffs Act, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4401 of this title and Tables.

### § 4406. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Agriculture for the fiscal year beginning October 1, 1982, and for each fiscal year thereafter, such sums as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, but not to exceed \$100,000 in any fiscal year.

(Pub. L. 97-325, § 7, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1605.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 97-325, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1603, known as the International Carriage of Perishable Foodstuffs Act, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4401 of this title and Tables.

## CHAPTER 76—DAIRY RESEARCH AND PROMOTION

### SUBCHAPTER I—DAIRY PROMOTION PROGRAM

Sec.	
4501.	Congressional findings and declaration of policy.
4502.	Definitions.
4503.	Issuance of orders.
4504.	Required terms in orders.
4505.	Certification of organizations.
4506.	Requirement of referendum.
4507.	Suspension and termination of orders.
4508.	Cooperative association representation.
4509.	Petition and review.
4510.	Enforcement.
4511.	Investigations; power to subpoena and take oaths and affirmations; aid of courts.
4512.	Administrative provisions.
4513.	Authorization of appropriations.
4514.	Dairy reports.

### SUBCHAPTER II—DAIRY RESEARCH PROGRAM

4531.	Definitions.
4532.	Establishment of National Dairy Research Endowment Institute.
4533.	Issuance of order.
4534.	Required terms of order; agreements under order; records.
4535.	Petition and review; enforcement; investigations.
4536.	Dairy Research Trust Fund.
4537.	Termination of order, Institute, and Fund.
4538.	Additional authority.

### SUBCHAPTER III—INDEMNITY PAYMENTS TO DAIRY FARMERS

4551.	Indemnity payments to dairy farmers and manufacturers of dairy products; milk removed for its residue of chemical or toxic substances; nuclear radiation or fallout contaminants; other legal recourse.
4552.	Authorization of appropriations for dairy farmer indemnities.
4553.	Expiration of dairy farmer indemnity program.

### SUBCHAPTER I—DAIRY PROMOTION PROGRAM

#### § 4501. Congressional findings and declaration of policy

(a) Congress finds that—

(1) dairy products are basic foods that are a valuable part of the human diet;

(2) the production of dairy products plays a significant role in the Nation's economy, the milk from which dairy products are manufactured is produced by thousands of milk producers, and dairy products are consumed by millions of people throughout the United States;

(3) dairy products must be readily available and marketed efficiently to ensure that the people of the United States receive adequate nourishment;

(4) the maintenance and expansion of existing markets for dairy products are vital to the welfare of milk producers and those concerned with marketing, using, and producing dairy products, as well as to the general economy of the Nation; and

(5) dairy products move in interstate and foreign commerce, and dairy products that do not move in such channels of commerce directly burden or affect interstate commerce of dairy products.

(b) It, therefore, is declared to be the policy of Congress that it is in the public interest to authorize the establishment, through the exercise of the powers provided herein, of an orderly procedure for financing (through assessments on all milk produced in the United States for commercial use and on imported dairy products) and carrying out a coordinated program of promotion designed to strengthen the dairy industry's position in the marketplace and to maintain and expand domestic and foreign markets and uses for fluid milk and dairy products. Nothing in this subchapter may be construed to provide for the control of production or otherwise limit the right of individual milk producers to produce milk or the right of any person to import dairy products.

(Pub. L. 98-180, title I, § 110, Nov. 29, 1983, 97 Stat. 1136; Pub. L. 107-171, title I, § 1505(h)(1), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 210.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2002—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 107-171 inserted "and on imported dairy products" after "commercial use" and struck out "produced in the United States" after "fluid milk and dairy products" in first sentence and inserted "or the right of any person to import dairy products" before period at end of second sentence.

#### SHORT TITLE

For short title of title I of Pub. L. 98-180 as the "Dairy Production Stabilization Act of 1983", see Short Title of 1983 Amendment note set out under section 1421 of this title.

#### § 4502. Definitions

As used in this subchapter—

(a) the term "Board" means the National Dairy Promotion and Research Board established under section 4504 of this title;

(b) the term "Department" means the Department of Agriculture;